

# **MONTHLY BULLETIN**

**JANUARY 2008** 

#### NOTE

The drafting was completed on 9 April 2008.

The National Institute of Statistics, Ministry of Economy and Finance, Bucharest Stock Exchange and National Bank of Romania supplied data. Some of the data are still provisional and will be updated as appropriate in the subsequent issues.

The Research and Publications Department carried out the drafting, English version and technical co-ordination.

Reproduction of the publication is forbidden. Data may be used only by indicating the source.

Phone: 40 21/312 43 75; fax: 40 21/314 97 52 25, Lipscani St., 030031 Bucharest – Romania www.bnro.ro

## **Contents**

SUMMARY OF MAIN ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENTS AND MONETARY	
POLICY IN JANUARY 2008	5
Real Economy	5
Monetary Policy	8
LEGISLATIVE INDEX	10
Main Rules and Regulations Adopted in the Economic, Financial and	
Banking Areas in January 2008	10
Main Regulations Issued by the National Bank of Romania in January 2008	11
PAPERS PUBLISHED IN MONTHLY BULLETINS ISSUED	
BY THE NATIONAL BANK OF ROMANIA	12
STATISTICAL SECTION	13

#### SUMMARY OF MAIN ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENTS AND MONETARY POLICY IN JANUARY 2008

#### **Real Economy**

In 2007 Q4, annual dynamics of real GDP added 0.9 percentage point versus the previous quarter to stand at 6.6 percent. In quarter-on-quarter comparison, structural analysis of the fourth-quarter performance by demand components does not reveal any notable changes in the growth pattern, special mention deserving the persistence of a pronounced negative contribution of net external demand to GDP advance (-7.5 percentage points) and fast-paced domestic demand (12.4 percent).

Actual final consumption of households rose at an annual pace of 9.2 percent, marginally slower than in the previous quarter. Household spending remained its fastest-expanding component, posting a rise similar to that recorded in 2007 Q3 (10.3 percent), whereas the rate of increase of private and public government expenditure was below 4 percent.

The annual growth rate of government final consumption was broadly unchanged quarter on quarter, i.e. 6 percent.

The annual rate of increase of gross fixed capital formation, albeit on the wane from the preceding quarter, remained very fast at 28 percent, so that in 2007 Q4 too this demand component had the largest contribution to GDP growth (7.8 percentage points). Behind the expansion of this component stood mainly the higher expenditures on construction works, both new works and capital repair (up 26.4 percent and 48 percent respectively), as well as stronger equipment purchase figures (including transport means bought by companies and institutions), whose dynamics regained momentum, reaching 32.1 percent.

Net external demand had further a negative contribution to GDP growth, albeit shrinking quarter on quarter, and ran at -7.5 percentage points. The explanation for this development lies with the pick-up in the annual dynamics of exports of goods and services (by around 10 percentage points), yet imports continued to outpace exports (28.6 percent and 14.9 percent respectively). The annual dynamics of imports of goods and services remained very brisk, adding another 3.9 percentage points to the earlier-quarter performance, due to the stimulative effect of pressures

#### **Macroeconomic Indicators**

	percentage chang
	January 2008 /
	January 2007
1. Industrial output	6.1
2. Labour productivity in industry	8.9
3. Retail trade <sup>1)</sup>	16.6
4. Services to population <sup>2)</sup>	18.5
5. Foreign trade	
5.1. Exports	17.0
5.2. Imports	11.2
6. Net average monthly wage	
6.1. Nominal	30.7
6.2. Real	21.9
7. Consumer prices	7.3
8. Industrial producer prices	13.0
9. Average RON exchange rate	
against EUR 3)	-8.1
	January 2008
10. NBR reference rate (% p.a.)	7.50
11. Registered unemployment rate (%)	4.3

1) turnover volume,

except for motor vehicles and motorcycles

2) turnover volume

3) appreciation (+), depreciation (-)

Calculations based on data supplied by NIS and NBR.

**GDP** by Origin

% change vs. same period a year ago

	2007 Q 3	2007 Q 4
<b>Gross Domestic Product</b>	5.7	6.6
Industry	5.1	3.5
Construction	37.6	32.4
Agriculture, forestry and		
fishery	-22.4	-16.5
Services	7.9	7.3
<b>Gross Value Added - total</b>	5.1	7.2
Net taxes on product	10.8	0.9
Source: NIS		

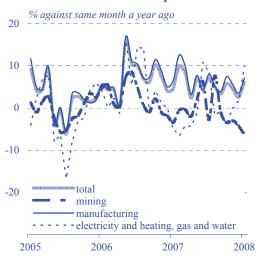
**GDP** by Expenditure

% change vs. same period a year ago

	2007 Q 3	2007 Q 4
Gross Domestic Product	5.7	6.6
Final consumption	9.0	8.9
Households	9.4	9.2
General government	5.9	6.0
Gross fixed capital formation	32.2	28.0
Exports	4.8	14.9
Imports	24.7	28.6

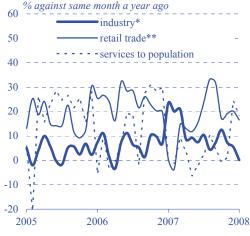
Source: NIS

#### **Industrial Output**



Source: NIS

#### Turnover Volume



- \*) for domestic and foreign markets
- \*\*) except for motor vehicles and motorcycles Source: NIS

exerted by investment and consumption demand as well as simpler customs-related formalities (including the removal of customs duties on intra-EU trade) after Romania's joining the economic bloc. Mention should be made of the statistics effect arising from applying the Intrastat, which provides for full registration of goods when going through customs, unlike the procedure in Extrastat, where goods are registered when put into free movement.

In January 2008, the annual growth rate of industrial output volume outran by 3.5 percentage points the previous quarter's level, standing at 6.1 percent, boosted by the performance seen in the manufacturing and energy sectors. In the former sector, the swifter dynamics recorded in January was largely due to the industries involved in the production of non-durables and capital goods; as far as capital goods are concerned, structural analysis shows the lack of retooling, with road vehicles subsector being the chief driver of the improved performance across manufacturing. For the months ahead, the outcome of business surveys hints at a potential pick-up in the growth of industrial output volume in 2008 Q1 in both quarterly and yearly terms given that: (i) the DGECFIN confidence indicator rose further, standing at 3, well above the average for the final quarter of 2007; and (ii) new production facilities have became operational at Jucu (Nokia - mobile phones) and Rădăuți (Egger - woodbased panels).

Registered unemployment rate (4.3 percent, or 4.0 percent in seasonally-adjusted terms) remained subdued, hinting at the likelihood of further pay rises in the private sector overtaking productivity gains, against the backdrop of fast-paced economic growth. The annual dynamics of net nominal average wage saw a short-lived acceleration to reach 30.7 percent as a result of a base effect related to public sector wages (earlier granting of the "13th-month" salary in December 2006); in the other economic sectors such as industry, construction or private services, the annual growth rate of wages was little changed, ranging from 20.3 percent to 25.1 percent.

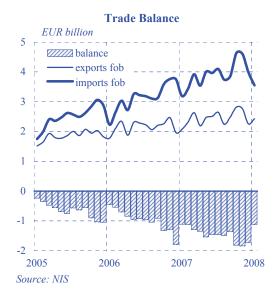
The annual pace of increase of turnover in the trade and services sectors picked up month on month, standing at around 20 percent in January 2008. This development was underpinned by the strong rebound in retail sales of motor vehicles and fuels, the growth rate of which almost quadrupled to 38.7 percent, possibly amid fears that the new algorithm for calculating the car tax (estimated to become effective as of 1 July 2008) might render

new motorcars more expensive. By contrast, the growth rates of receipts from "retail trade, except for motorcars and fuels" and "market services to population" decelerated to 16.6 percent and 18.5 percent respectively.

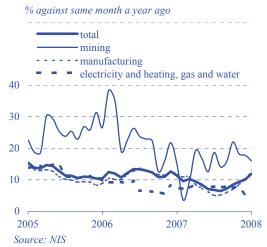
In January, the annual dynamics of exports outpaced that of imports for the second consecutive month (16.9 percent versus 11.3 percent), while the trade balance posted a deficit fob/fob of EUR 1,120 million, similar to the year-earlier reading. The following categories of exports recorded the fastest growth rates: machinery and transport means (16.1 percent), chemical products (21.6 percent) and mineral fuels and lubricants (97.7 percent). Some 61.2 percent of the current account deficit, which reached EUR 1,135 million (up 16.8 percent year on year), were covered by net direct investment.

In January 2008, the annual growth rate of industrial producer prices for the domestic market advanced considerably against the 2007 Q4 average (up 2.6 percentage points, to 11.9 percent), on account of the pass-through of developments on international markets of certain categories of raw materials (in the agricultural and energy sectors); furthermore, their impact was magnified by the depreciation of the domestic currency.

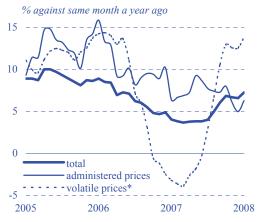
In the month under review, the 12-month inflation rate re-entered an upward path, advancing 0.69 percentage points from end-2007, to 7.26 percent. Behind this development stood mainly: (i) a significantly weaker RON compared to the EUR (4.4 percent month on month), which impacted both CORE2 inflation and administered prices; (ii) the unfavourable base effect generated by the moderate increases or even declines in January 2007 in the prices of some basic foodstuffs (included in the CORE2 inflation basket) and cheaper natural gas; (iii) the hike in fuel prices, amid tensions on the world oil market.



### **Industrial Producer Prices for Domestic Market**

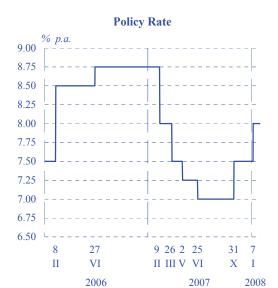


#### **Consumer Prices**

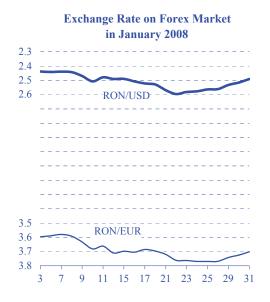


\*) products with volatile prices: vegetables, fruit, eggs, fuels

Source: NIS, NBR calculations



#### **Money Market Rates** 18 interbank transactions 16 deposits with NBR 14 12 10 8 6 4 2 0 2005 2008 2006 2007



#### **Monetary Policy**

In its meeting of 7 January, the National Bank of Romania Board decided to raise the policy rate by 0.5 percentage point to 8.0 percent per annum and continue to pursue a firm management of money market liquidity via open-market operations. Behind this decision stood mostly the persistence of supply-side inflationary shocks – basically the increase in food prices – along with the emerging signs of stronger demand-side pressures. In order to enhance the restrictiveness of broad monetary conditions, the central bank also decided to leave unchanged the reserve ratios on both RON and foreign currency-denominated liabilities of credit institutions.

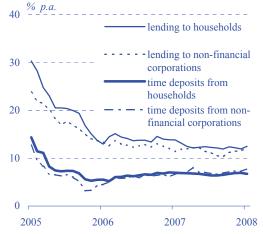
Over the period under review, in an attempt at countering the massive liquidity inflows performed by the State Treasury, the National Bank of Romania made heavy recourse to sterilisation operations. In view of the credit institutions' increasingly pronounced bias towards overnight deposits, including as a result of growing uncertainties surrounding liquidity developments, the monetary authority resorted to deposit-taking operations with shorter maturities than that of the main monetary policy instrument. All in all, the outstanding balance of deposits taken by the central bank rose 52 percent month on month, standing at RON 10,087 million at end-January.

The policy rate hike fed through into interbank money market rates with a certain lag. Therefore, such interest rates reflected the new level of the key rate no sooner than the last week of January, at the beginning of the new maintenance period. Thus, the average interest rate on interbank deposits added 0.46 percentage point against December to 7.79 percent. At the same time, volatility of overnight rates stayed on a downward drift, touching a  $2\frac{1}{2}$ -year low.

All the above notwithstanding, downward pressures on the domestic currency built up, as investors' risk aversion rekindled and the outlook for the future movements in the RON exchange rate kept deteriorating. Against this backdrop, both the interbank foreign-exchange market turnover and the net demand for foreign currency surged to unprecedented levels in January. Consequently, the monthly depreciation rate of the RON to the EUR stood at 4.4 percent in nominal terms.

The rising path in interbank rates fuelled the increase in lending and deposit rates applied by credit institutions to new business. Average lending rates edged 0.4 percentage point higher versus the previous month, reaching 12.14 percent. As far as households were concerned, the 0.55 percentage point rise – to 12.49 percent – was in contrast to the declines observed in the preceding two months. The average interest rate on new loans granted to corporate non-bank clients stayed on the upward trend that started in October 2007 (up 0.35 percentage point to 11.97 percent). Average deposit rates advanced as well, with interest rates on new deposits of non-financial corporations (up 0.50 percentage point to 7.78 percent) posting sharper growth.





#### LEGISLATIVE INDEX

# Main Rules and Regulations Adopted in the Economic, Financial and Banking Areas in January 2008

Decision No. 1 of 8 January 2008 issued by the President of the Private Pension System Supervisory Commission approves Norms No. 1/2008 on the actuarial calculus of the technical provision for privately managed pension funds (Monitorul Oficial al României No. 38/17 January 2008).

Law No. 8 of 10 January 2008 approves Government Ordinance No. 30/2007 regulating some financial issues (Monitorul Oficial al României No. 29/15 January 2008).

Law No. 11 of 15 January 2008 amends Art. 58 of Law No. 19/2000 on the public pension system and other social security benefits (Monitorul Oficial al României No. 40/17 January 2008).

Order No. 2 of 21 January 2008 issued by the President of the Romanian Energy Regulatory Authority amends Order No. 29/2007 issued by the President of the Romanian Energy Regulatory Authority as well as several other orders issued by the President of the National Regulatory Authority in Natural Gas Sector approving prices and setting regulated prices for distribution of natural gas (Monitorul Oficial al României No. 74/31 January 2008).

Government Decision No. 67 of 23 January 2008 approves the indexation of some household incomes starting January 2008 (Monitorul Oficial al României No. 61/25 January 2008).

Decision No. 4 of 22 January 2008 issued by the President of the Private Pension System Supervisory Commission approves Norms No. 3/2008 on participants' transfer among privately managed pension funds (Monitorul Oficial al României No. 66/29 January 2008).

Government Ordinance No. 10 of 30 January 2008 sets the basic wage and other benefits of public-sector employees, in compliance with Government Emergency Ordinance No. 24/2000 on setting basic wages for public-sector employees and the staff whose wages are set according to Annexes II and III to Law No. 154/1998 on setting basic wages in the public sector and the remuneration of public dignity functions, as well as certain regulating measures of the remuneration package and other benefits granted to employees whose wages are set by special laws (Monitorul Oficial al României No. 79/1 February 2008).

# Main Regulations Issued by the National Bank of Romania in January 2008

Circular No. 1 of 3 January 2008 sets at 7.50 percent per annum the reference rate of the National Bank of Romania for January 2008 (Monitorul Oficial al României No.18/10 January 2008).

Circular No. 2 of 10 January 2008 sets the interest rates on minimum reserve requirements in RON and EUR starting with 24 December 2007 - 23 January 2008 maintenance period (Monitorul Oficial al României No.30/15 January 2008).

Order No. 1 of 14 January 2008 issued by the National Bank of Romania Governor amends and supplements Order No. 5/2005 issued by the National Bank of Romania Governor on the approval of EU-compliant accounting regulations applicable to credit institutions (Monitorul Oficial al României No.52/23 January 2008).

Order No. 34 of 17 January 2008 issued by the National Bank of Romania Governor sets the systems governed by Law No. 253/2004 on settlement finality in payment and securities settlement systems (Monitorul Oficial al României No.61/25 January 2008).

Regulation No. 1 of 23 January 2008 on the approval of the conversion of financial institutions into credit institutions (Monitorul Oficial al României No.70/30 January 2008).

Regulation No. 2 of 23 January 2008 on the appraisal of the adequacy of the supervision framework in the third home country and the checking of the matching of supervision exercised by competent authorities in third countries with that governed by the principles stipulated in Government Emergency Ordinance No. 99/2006 on credit institutions and capital adequacy, as approved, amended and supplemented by Law No. 227/2007 (Monitorul Oficial al României No.69/29 January 2008).

Regulation No. 3 of 23 January 2008 on the recognition of international credit-rating agencies (Monitorul Oficial al României No.120/15 February 2008).

Norms No. 1 of 30 January 2008 alter and supplement Norms No. 15/2006 issued by the National Bank of Romania on sending primary indicators via the reporting IT system to the National Bank of Romania (Monitorul Oficial al României No.97/7 February 2008).).

#### PAPERS PUBLISHED IN MONTHLY BULLETINS ISSUED BY THE NATIONAL BANK OF ROMANIA

ROMANIA'S EXTERNAL ADJUSTMENT RECORD IN 1999 (Monthly Bulletin No. 1/2000)

CREDIT INFORMATION BUREAU (Monthly Bulletin No. 2/2000)

FISCAL POLICY IN THE FIRST QUARTER OF 2000 (Monthly Bulletin No. 4/2000)

THE NEW REGULATION ON OPEN MARKET OPERATIONS PERFORMED BY THE NBR

AND ON STANDING FACILITIES GRANTED TO BANKS (Monthly Bulletin No. 5/2000)

CREDIT INFORMATION BUREAU – update on the activity performed in February-September 2000 – (Monthly Bulletin No. 9/2000)

REAL ECONOMY IN 2000 (Monthly Bulletin No. 12/2000)

PAYMENT INCIDENTS BUREAU (Monthly Bulletin No. 2/2001)

THE ROMANIAN BANKING SYSTEM IN JANUARY-JULY 2001 (Monthly Bulletin No. 7/2001)

CENTRE FOR PROCESSING AND DESTRUCTION OF BANKNOTES (Monthly Bulletin No. 10/2001)

THE ROMANIAN BANKING SYSTEM IN 2001 (Monthly Bulletin No. 1/2002)

THE INTRODUCTION OF THE EURO – A SUCCESS STORY (Monthly Bulletin No. 2/2002)

CHANGES IN THE REGULATION ON REQUIRED RESERVES (Monthly Bulletin No. 6/2002)

THE ROMANIAN BANKING SYSTEM IN 2002 (Monthly Bulletin No. 12/2002)

THE ROMANIAN BANKING SYSTEM IN 2003 H1 (Monthly Bulletin No. 7/2003)

THE ROMANIAN BANKING SYSTEM IN 2003 (Monthly Bulletin No. 12/2003)

THE ROMANIAN BANKING SYSTEM IN 2004 H1 (Monthly Bulletin No. 7/2004)

CREDIT RISK BUREAU (Monthly Bulletin No. 8/2004)

CREDIT INSTITUTIONS IN 2004 (Monthly Bulletin No. 1/2005)

CREDIT INSTITUTIONS IN 2005 (Monthly Bulletin No. 10/2005)

THE ROMANIAN BANKING SYSTEM AND LENDING ACTIVITY IN 2005 (Monthly Bulletin No. 1/2006)

THE ROMANIAN BANKING SYSTEM AND LENDING ACTIVITY IN 2006 H1 (Monthly Bulletin No. 6/2006)

THE ROMANIAN BANKING SYSTEM AND LENDING ACTIVITY IN 2006 (Monthly Bulletin No. 12/2006)

THE ROMANIAN BANKING SYSTEM AND LENDING ACTIVITY IN 2007 H1 (Monthly Bulletin No. 7/2007)

CREDIT INSTITUTIONS IN 2007 (Monthly Bulletin No. 12/2007)

# Statistical Section

14

### **Contents**

1.	Maii	n Macroeconomic Indicators	. 16
2.	Price	es in Economy	.18
	2.1.	Consumer Prices by Main Goods and Services	.18
	2.2.	Industrial Producer Prices - Total, Domestic and Foreign Markets	. 19
3.	Mon	etary Policy Indicators	.20
	3.1. 3.2.	Open-Market Operations Performed by the National Bank of Romania	
	3.3.	Required Reserves.	
4		erve Money	
5.			
٥.		etary Balance Sheets of Monetary Financial Institutions	
		Monetary Balance Sheet of the National Bank of Romania	
		Net Consolidated Balance Sheet of Monetary Financial Institutions	
6.		nd Money M3 and Its Counterpart	
7.		kdown of Deposits Taken and Loans Extended by Institutional Sector	
		Domestic Credit	
		Deposits from Non-Government Clients	
		Household Deposits	. 33
	/ . <b>T</b> .	than Monetary Financial Institutions, General Government and Non-Residents.	.34
	7.5.	Credit to Households	
	7.6.	Loans to Non-Financial Corporations, Financial Corporations other than Monetary Financial Institutions, General Government and Non-Residents	.37
8.	Avei	rage Interest Rates Applied by Credit Institutions	.38
		RON-Denominated Time Deposits	
		8.1.1. Outstanding Amounts	
		8.1.2. New Business	
	8.2.	EUR-Denominated Time Deposits	
		8.2.1. Outstanding Amounts	
	0.2		
	8.3.	RON-Denominated Loans	.40 .40
		8.3.2. New Business.	
	8.4.	EUR-Denominated Loans	
		8.4.1. Outstanding Amounts	
		8.4.2. New Business	.41
	8.5.	Breakdown of RON-Denominated Deposits	
		8.5.1. Outstanding Amounts	
		8.5.2. New Business	
	8.6.	Breakdown of EUR-Denominated Deposits	
		8.6.1. Outstanding Amounts	
	07	Breakdown of RON-Denominated Loans	
	0./.	8.7.1. Outstanding Amounts	
		8.7.2. New Business	. <del></del> . 45

8.8	8. Breakdown of EUR-Denominated Loans	46
	8.8.1. Outstanding Amounts	46
	8.8.2. New Business	
9. Cı	redit Risk Indicators	48
	Loan Classification	
	2. Key Prudential Indicators	
	3. Credit Risk Information	
	4. Past-due Debts for more than 30 Days of Individuals	
	5. Loans Granted and Commitments Assumed by Credit Institutions	
	6. Loans Granted by Credit Institutions	
9.	7. Rejected Debit Payment Instruments	56
	8. Accountholders that Generated Payment Incidents	
10. M	oney Market Indicators	57
11. Fc	oreign Exchange Market Indicators	58
	.1. Interbank Foreign Exchange Market	
11	.2. Daily Exchange Rate of RON on Forex Market	58
12. Ca	apital Market Indicators	59
	2.1. Bucharest Stock Exchange - Regulated Market	
	2.2. Bucharest Stock Exchange - RASDAQ Market	
13. Ba	alance of Payments and International Investment Position Indicators	60
	3.1. Balance of Payments	
	3.2. Romania's International Investment Position - Key Indicators	
	3.3. Romania's International Investment Position	
14. G	eneral Government Indicators	65
Metho	odological Notes	67

#### Note:

Starting with Monthly Bulletin No. 7/2005, ROL-denominated statistical data series are converted into new Romanian leu (RON), according to Law No. 348/14 July 2004, as follows: RON 1 = ROL 10,000.

#### Symbols

... = missing data

- = nil

0 = less than 0.5 but more than nil

x = it is not the case

p.a. = per annum

#### I. MAIN MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS

(annual percentage changes, unless otherwise indicated)

Period	Gross dor	nestic pr	oduct	Industrial	Industrial	Labour	Industrial	Invest-	Domes	stic trade	Services		
		1)		1)		output	turnover	productivity	productivity producer	ments	2)	4) 5)	to
	nominal	real	deflator	2)	volume	in industry	prices		retail	motorcars	population		
	(RON mill.;				3)	2)	3)		sales	and	2) 4) 5)		
	current								6)	motorcar			
	prices)									fuels			
										7)			
2005	288,176.1	4.2	12.2	2.0	3.5	6.2	10.49	10.8	17.5	25.7	9.5		
2006	344,535.5	7.9	10.8	7.2	6.1	9.9	11.56	19.7	13.5	33.6	31.4		
2007	404,708.8	6.0	10.8	5.4	11.2	9.9	8.07	28.1	17.8	24.3	3.7		
2007 Q1	68,841.5	6.1	6.2	7.6	21.5	12.8	9.41	22.8	4.3	58.8	3.0		
Q2	87,063.7	5.7	8.1	4.7	8.4	8.9	7.53	28.3	13.7	33.8	-2.0		
Q3	111,035.1	5.7	11.5	5.1	7.3	9.4	6.08	31.9	30.0	10.1	5.5		
Q4	137,768.5	6.6	14.3	4.4	8.4	8.6	9.32	29.5	19.2	14.5	8.1		
2007 Aug.	X	X	X	5.0	4.4	9.5	5.59	X	33.2	7.9	10.1		
Sep.	X	X	X	3.2	7.2	7.3	7.00	X	31.9	7.6	4.8		
Oct.	X	X	X	5.8	12.6	10.4	8.20	X	17.1	5.9	-0.6		
Nov.	X	X	X	4.5	7.2	8.7	9.22	X	19.2	28.8	1.2		
Dec.	X	X	X	2.6	5.5	6.8	10.52	X	20.1	10.1	24.2		
2008 Jan.	X	X	X	6.1	0.1	8.9	13.03	X	16.6	38.7	18.5		

Period	Foreign trade			Current	Direct	Employ-	Unemplo	yment	Monthly	average	Labour cost
	(fob, EUR mill.) 8)		8)	account invest-		ment in 11)			wa	in economy	
	Exports	Imports	Balance	(EUR	ments, net	economy	registered	registered	gross	net	12)
				mill.)	(EUR	(thousand	unemployed	unemploy-			
				8) 9)	mill.)	persons)	total	ment rate			
					8) 9)	10)	(thousand	(%)			
							persons)				
2005	22,255.0	30,061.0	-7,806.0	-6,888	5,237	4,559.0	523.0	5.9	17.0	24.6	12.0
2006	25,850.0	37,609.0	-11,759.0	-10,156	8,723	4,667.0	460.5	5.2	18.9	16.1	23.3
2007	29,380.0	46,966.0	-17,586.0	-16,872	7,069	4,720.7	367.8	4.1	22.6	20.4	21.6
2007 Q1	7,014.3	10,537.4	-3,523.1	-3,256	1,933	4,707.1	433.0	4.8	20.0	18.6	21.5
Q2	7,163.7	11,509.6	-4,345.9	-7,439	3,533	4,742.8	354.7	4.0	23.5	22.1	22.8
Q3	7,367.0	11,688.2	-4,321.2	-11,212	5,415	4,743.7	345.0	3.9	24.1	22.3	23.1
Q4	7,835.3	13,230.5	-5,395.2	-16,872	7,069	4,717.2	367.8	4.1	22.7	20.8	19.4
2007 Aug.	2,240.3	3,734.9	-1,494.6	-9,889	4,822	4,746.1	350.4	3.9	24.3	22.5	X
Sep.	2,486.3	3,854.5	-1,368.2	-11,212	5,415	4,743.7	345.0	3.9	22.9	20.9	X
Oct.	2,819.3	4,636.0	-1,816.7	-12,966	6,231	4,741.3	367.4	4.1	27.4	25.2	X
Nov.	2,762.7	4,602.1	-1,839.4	-14,928	6,644	4,734.4	372.0	4.2	25.5	23.5	X
Dec.	2,253.3	3,992.4	-1,739.1	-16,872	7,069	4,717.2	367.8	4.1	16.8	15.2	X
2008 Jan.	2,426.8	3,547.4	-1,120.6	-1,135	695	4,765.2	384.0	4.3	32.9	30.7	X

Source: National Institute of Statistics, Ministry of Economy and Finance, National Bank of Romania.

- 1) 2005 semi-final data, 2006 and 2007 provisional data;
  - 2) unadjusted series;
  - 3) on domestic and foreign market;
  - 4) turnover volume;
  - 5) excluding VAT;
  - 6) except for motorcars and motorcycles;
  - 7) wholesale and retail, maintenance and repair of motorcars and motorcycles, retail trade of motorcar fuels;
  - 8) revised data for 2006 and provisional data for 2007 and 2008;
  - 9) cumulative from the beginning of the year;
  - 10) average values for annual data;
  - 11) end of period;
  - 12) total industry, construction, services;

Period		Consumer p	orices		Exchange rate on forex market RON/EUR)		Reference rate	Interest rates of credit institutions	
	CPI	CORE1	CORE2	HICP			(% p.a.)		
		13)	14)	15)				(% p.a.) 16) 17)	
					average	end of period		on loans	on time
									deposits
2005	9.00	7.42	6.38	9.1	3.6234	3.6771	9.68	21.04	8.34
2006	6.56	5.16	4.82	6.6	3.5245	3.3817	8.45	14.83	6.51
2007	4.84	4.00	4.43	4.9	3.3373	3.6102	7.45	13.32	6.70
2007 Q1	3.83	2.75	4.57	3.9	3.3818	3.3548	8.54	13.69	6.72
Q2	3.79	2.37	3.82	3.87	3.2821	3.1340	7.62	13.64	6.82
Q3	4.99	4.14	3.87	5.07	3.2347	3.3559	6.54	13.01	6.54
Q4	6.69	6.69	5.45	6.8	3.4507	3.6102	7.11	13.04	6.73
2007 Aug.	4.96	4.11	3.82	5.0	3.2237	3.2719	6.10	12.97	6.50
Sep.	6.03	5.51	4.60	6.1	3.3466	3.3559	6.48	12.92	6.56
Oct.	6.84	6.31	5.01	6.9	3.3525	3.3360	6.87	13.02	6.63
Nov.	6.67	6.75	5.51	6.8	3.4707	3.4973	7.00	13.04	6.76
Dec.	6.57	7.00	5.83	6.7	3.5289	3.6102	7.50	13.05	6.78
2008 Jan.	7.26	7.51	6.17	7.3	3.6930	3.7011	7.50	13.16	6.89

Period	Monetary aggregates		ites	Domest	Domestic credit Official reserves		ves	MLT	MLT	Consoli-	
		(RON mill.)		(RON mill.) 11) 18)		(	EUR mill.	)	foreign	foreign	dated
		11) 18)					11)		debt	debt	general
	M3	M2	M1	total	of which:	total	gold	forex	(EUR mill.)	service	government
					non-govern-		_		8) 11) 19)	(EUR	deficit (-)
					ment credit					mill.)	surplus (+)
										8) 9)	(RON mill.)
											9)
2005	86,525.5	86,230.3	33,760.2	63,102.9	59,806.3	18,259.2	1,460.5	16,798.7	24,641.5	5,306.1	-2,268.4
2006	110,821.0	110,442.3	48,726.1	95,924.3	92,378.5	22,935.2	1,625.1	21,310.1	28,628.2	6,107.7	-5,099.8
2007	147,990.3	147,918.4	79,789.0	157,751.3	148,180.7	27,186.8	1,879.5	25,307.3	37,074.8	7,516.2	-9,448.4
2007 Q1	112,696.5	112,348.7	54,753.5	105,578.8	98,964.2	23,206.9	1,676.8	21,530.0	29,619.9	2,008.4	-449.8
Q2	116,276.1	116,127.4	59,727.8	117,425.0	109,031.3	23,622.0	1,620.0	22,002.0	31,568.1	3,759.8	-749.9
Q3	126,678.9	126,507.9	66,667.1	137,710.8	129,062.2	26,943.1	1,734.9	25,208.2	33,850.8	5,487.2	+732.7
Q4	147,990.3	147,918.4	79,789.0	157,751.3	148,180.7	27,186.8	1,879.5	25,307.3	37,074.8	7,516.2	-9,448.4
2007 Aug.	124,457.5	124,293.0	65,126.9	130,482.5	122,095.8	26,342.8	1,644.8	24,698.0	33,871.8	4,834.0	+1,234.9
Sep.	126,678.9	126,507.9	66,667.1	137,710.8	129,062.2	26,943.1	1,734.9	25,208.2	33,850.8	5,487.2	+732.7
Oct.	128,873.1	128,738.3	68,155.6	142,198.9	133,319.6	27,018.9	1,806.8	25,212.1	34,971.6	5,899.0	+450.0
Nov.	136,171.0	136,109.0	72,824.2	150,491.4	141,117.6	27,236.2	1,793.0	25,443.2	35,520.2	6,215.3	-4,436.2
Dec.	147,990.3	147,918.4	79,789.0	157,751.3	148,180.7	27,186.8	1,879.5	25,307.3	37,074.8	7,516.2	-9,448.4
2008 Jan.	147,427.1	147,354.0	79,155.3	163,864.8	154,253.2	27,624.7	2,072.6	25,552.1	37,991.0	837.7	•••

<sup>13)</sup> CPI minus administered prices;

<sup>14)</sup> CORE1 minus volatile prices (vegetables, fruit, eggs, fuels);

<sup>15)</sup> harmonised index of consumer prices, according to EUROSTAT methodology;

<sup>16)</sup> average values;

<sup>17)</sup> non-financial corporations and households, RON-denominated outstanding transactions;

<sup>18)</sup> data for 2005 - 2006 are restated in order to ensure comparability;

<sup>19)</sup> including balance of medium- and long-term deposits of foreign banks with resident banks.

#### 2. PRICES IN ECONOMY

#### 2.1. CONSUMER PRICES BY MAIN GOODS AND SERVICES

(percent)

Period		Monthly	change		Index as co	Index as compared to the end of previous year				Index as compared to the same period of previous year			
	Total	food items	non-food items	services	Total	food items	non-food items	services	Total	food items	non-food items	services	
2005	0.69	0.46	0.78	1.03	108.60	105.70	109.80	113.10	109.00	106.11	111.27	110.52	
2006	0.40	0.09	0.67	0.42	104.87	101.07	108.33	105.12	106.56	103.84	108.47	108.20	
2007	0.53	0.73	0.30	0.69	106.57	109.14	103.60	108.55	104.84	103.89	104.99	106.63	
2006 Jan.	1.03	0.32	1.88	0.59	101.03	100.32	101.88	100.59	108.89	105.57	110.48	113.10	
Feb.	0.24	0.55	0.16	-0.29	101.27	100.87	102.04	100.30	108.49	105.65	110.64	110.06	
Mar.	0.21	0.42	0.11	-0.04	101.48	101.29	102.15	100.26	108.41	105.80	110.39	109.79	
Apr.	0.42	0.45	0.38	0.42	101.91	101.75	102.54	100.68	106.92	106.23	106.93	108.60	
May	0.60	0.08	1.20	0.32	102.52	101.83	103.77	101.00	107.26	106.18	108.02	107.92	
Jun.	0.15	-0.45	0.45	0.81	102.67	101.37	104.24	101.82	107.11	105.28	108.60	107.70	
Jul.	0.11	-1.24	1.15	0.55	102.78	100.11	105.44	102.38	106.21	103.76	107.97	107.49	
Aug.	-0.07	-0.85	0.31	0.73	102.71	99.26	105.77	103.13	106.02	102.91	108.02	108.28	
Sep.	0.05	-0.66	0.24	1.18	102.76	98.60	106.02	104.35	105.48	102.08	107.52	108.26	
Oct.	0.21	0.05	0.07	0.92	102.98	98.65	106.09	105.31	104.80	100.90	107.56	106.91	
Nov.	1.09	1.29	1.23	0.30	104.10	99.92	107.40	105.62	104.67	100.99	107.58	105.94	
Dec.	0.74	1.15	0.87	-0.47	104.87	101.07	108.33	105.12	104.87	101.07	108.33	105.12	
2007 Jan.	0.20	0.28	-0.20	1.04	100.20	100.28	99.80	101.04	104.01	101.03	106.12	105.60	
Feb.	0.04	-0.03	-0.03	0.38	100.24	100.25	99.77	101.42	103.81	100.45	105.92	106.30	
Mar.	0.07	-0.05	0.13	0.16	100.31	100.20	99.90	101.58	103.66	99.97	105.95	106.52	
Apr.	0.52	0.49	0.84	-0.20	100.83	100.69	100.74	101.38	103.77	100.02	106.43	105.86	
May	0.64	0.23	0.33	2.31	101.48	100.92	101.07	103.72	103.81	100.17	105.51	107.96	
Jun.	0.14	0.32	0.08	-0.09	101.62	101.24	101.15	103.63	103.80	100.95	105.12	107.00	
Jul.	0.29	0.56	0.44	-0.67	101.91	101.81	101.60	102.94	103.99	102.78	104.38	105.70	
Aug.	0.86	1.68	0.08	1.06	102.79	103.52	101.68	104.03	104.96	105.41	104.14	106.04	
Sep.	1.08	1.94	0.19	1.42	103.90	105.53	101.87	105.51	106.03	108.17	104.09	106.30	
Oct.	0.97	1.30	0.69	0.98	104.91	106.90	102.57	106.54	106.84	109.52	104.73	106.36	
Nov.	0.93	1.17	0.61	1.21	105.89	108.15	103.20	107.83	106.67	109.39	104.09	107.32	
Dec.	0.64	0.92	0.39	0.67	106.57	109.14	103.60	108.55	106.57	109.14	103.60	108.55	
2008 Jan.	0.86	0.80	0.37	2.12	100.86	100.80	100.37	102.12	107.26	109.71	104.19	109.71	
Feb.	0.70	0.38	1.08	0.51	101.57	101.18	101.45	102.64	107.97	110.16	105.34	109.85	

Source: National Institute of Statistics.

#### 2.2. INDUSTRIAL PRODUCER PRICES - TOTAL, DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN MARKETS

(index as compared to the same period of previous year, %)

Period	Ir	ndustry - total		Mini	ng and quarry	ring	N	lanufacturing		Electricity as	-
	Total	domestic	£:	Total	domestic	£:	Total	domestic	£:	Total	domestic
	Total	market	foreign market	Total	market	foreign market	Total	market	foreign market	Total	market
2005	110.40			125.02			100.02			112.54	112.54
2005	110.49	112.44	103.49	125.02	125.17	104.16	109.03	111.14	103.49	112.54	
2006	111.56	112.05	109.76	123.49	123.53	122.50	111.13	111.57	109.74	107.87	107.87
2007	108.07	108.68	105.68	115.16	115.27	99.09	107.47	108.07	105.68	107.55	107.55
2006 Jan.	109.80	110.45	107.31	126.62	126.62	128.48	108.45	108.88	107.25	109.67	109.66
Feb.	111.69	112.50	108.57	138.30	138.39	126.61	109.97	110.46	108.50	109.21	109.21
Mar.	111.29	111.99	108.65	135.11	135.16	129.99	109.74	110.14	108.62	109.17	109.16
Apr.	110.57	110.74	109.85	119.21	119.14	127.41	110.00	110.09	109.67	109.31	109.31
May	111.67	112.16	109.71	122.54	122.56	122.04	111.16	111.64	109.68	108.93	108.94
Jun.	112.71	113.39	110.06	126.32	126.33	123.02	112.02	112.72	110.03	109.56	109.57
Jul.	112.90	113.36	111.16	123.80	123.74	132.57	112.97	113.62	111.15	106.60	106.59
Aug.	112.96	112.93	113.14	122.91	122.93	122.82	113.11	113.11	113.12	106.52	106.52
Sep.	111.99	112.34	110.63	122.31	122.31	123.45	112.01	112.50	110.60	106.26	106.25
Oct.	110.65	110.85	109.81	112.67	112.62	120.59	111.19	111.66	109.78	106.14	106.15
Nov.	110.94	110.96	110.85	115.89	115.86	118.80	111.35	111.53	110.82	105.53	105.52
Dec.	111.56	112.69	107.27	121.57	121.74	100.03	111.21	112.59	107.28	108.13	108.12
2007 Jan.	110.03	111.33	105.00	114.75	114.87	98.42	110.01	111.75	105.01	107.34	107.34
Feb.	108.85	109.57	106.02	103.57	103.61	96.91	109.65	110.89	106.03	107.20	107.20
Mar.	109.37	110.26	105.93	109.32	109.38	100.14	109.69	110.99	105.93	107.40	107.41
Apr.	108.69	109.51	105.48	119.17	119.29	102.35	107.70	108.46	105.49	108.61	108.61
May	107.57	108.40	104.30	116.69	116.80	101.52	106.57	107.33	104.30	108.35	108.35
Jun.	106.36	107.05	103.62	112.43	112.54	96.87	105.55	106.19	103.63	107.71	107.71
Jul.	105.65	106.79	101.13	118.52	118.68	96.03	104.07	105.06	101.14	107.84	107.84
Aug.	105.59	106.42	102.36	113.98	114.10	95.80	104.46	105.16	102.37	107.68	107.68
Sep.	107.00	107.21	106.18	115.65	115.79	96.25	106.04	105.99	106.20	107.88	107.88
Oct.	108.20	108.48	107.10	121.77	121.96	96.20	107.04	107.01	107.12	107.53	107.53
Nov.	109.22	109.33	108.79	118.06	118.23	95.22	108.58	108.50	108.81	107.89	107.89
Dec.	110.52	110.15	112.04	117.76	117.75	115.28	110.63	110.16	112.03	105.29	105.29
2008 Jan.	113.03	111.91	117.59	116.06	116.03	121.41	113.98	112.81	117.58	105.07	105.07

Source: National Institute of Statistics.

#### 3. MONETARY POLICY INDICATORS

#### 3.1. OPEN-MARKET OPERATIONS PERFORMED BY THE NATIONAL BANK OF ROMANIA

Period	Refer-		Re	po			Deposi	ts taken		Certifica	ates of depo	sit issued b	y NBR
	ence	Flo	ow	Sto	ck	Flo	ow	Sto	ck	Flo	ow	Sto	ck
	rate	daily	interest	daily	interest	daily	interest	daily	interest	daily	interest	daily	interest
	(% p.a.)	average	rate	average	rate	average	rate	average	rate	average	rate	average	rate
		(RON	(% p.a.)	(RON	(% p.a.)	(RON	(% p.a.)	(RON	(% p.a.)	(RON	(% p.a.)	(RON	(% p.a.)
		mill.)		mill.)		mill.)		mill.)		mill.)		mill.)	
2007 Jan.	8.75	_	X		X	461.9	8.75	8,353.8	8.75	119.0	5.70	2,346.8	6.51
Feb.	8.75	_	X	-	X	449.8	8.08	9,557.0	8.51	150.0	6.93	4,092.8	6.19
Mar.	8.08	_	X	_	X	216.6	8.00	7,117.3	8.01	9.1	7.96	5,418.6	6.45
Apr.	8.00	_	X	_	X	425.0	7.50	7,385.3	7.65	100.0	7.32	4,984.7	6.89
May	7.50	361.1	7.92	1,793.8	7.92	90.9	7.25	3,532.3	7.48	_	X	3,127.3	7.25
Jun.	7.25	122.1	7.00	341.8	7.00	260.5	7.25	5,486.8	7.25	_	X	1,798.4	7.39
Jul.	7.25	_	x	826.9	7.00	363.6	6.10	4,242.8	6.45	_	X	660.1	7.36
Aug.	6.10	21.7	7.26	112.9	7.26	432.3	6.48	4,959.8	6.46	54.2	6.78	884.8	6.78
Sep.	6.48	_	X	_	X	865.8	6.87	7,604.8	6.84	38.6	6.84	1,684.7	6.83
Oct.	6.87	_	x	_	x	542.7	7.00	4,127.7	7.00	_	X	2,019.6	6.85
Nov.	7.00	_	X	_	X	703.4	7.50	6,502.1	7.48	_	X	1,105.4	6.90
Dec.	7.50	-	X	_	X	1,193.4	7.50	6,653.7	7.50	_	X	324.1	6.96
2008 Jan.	7.50	_	x	_	x	1,577.2	8.00	10,087.2	7.93	_	X	_	x
Feb.	8.00	_	X	_	X	478.5	9.00	3,864.7	8.89	_	X	_	X

# 3.2. STANDING FACILITIES GRANTED BY THE NATIONAL BANK OF ROMANIA TO CREDIT INSTITUTIONS

#### 3.3. REQUIRED RESERVES

Period	Cre	edit	Dep	osit	Period	In	terest r	ate on	curren	t acco	unt	Reserv	e ratio
	volume	interest rate	volume	interest rate		h	oldings	of cr	edit ins	titutio	ns	(%	<b>6</b> )
	(RON mill.)	(% p.a.)	(RON mill.)	(% p.a.)				(%	p.a.)				
							RON		USD		EUR	RON	foreign
													currency
2007 Jan.	_	14.00	85,497.7	1.00	2007 Jan.		1.90		1.00		0.80	20.00	40.00
Feb.	_	14.00	9,552.0	1.00	Feb.		1.90		1.00		0.80	20.00	40.00
Mar.	4,183.5	14.00	_	1.00	Mar.	(1)	2.10	(1)	1.15	(1)	0.90	20.00	40.00
Apr.	2,164.1	14.00	13,043.0	1.00	Apr.		2.10		1.15		0.90	20.00	40.00
May	3,885.3	14.00	4,373.5	1.00	May		2.10		1.15		0.90	20.00	40.00
Jun.	754.9	14.00	_	1.00	Jun.	(1)	2.15		1.15		0.90	20.00	40.00
Jul.	_	14.00	24,339.6	1.00	Jul.		2.15		1.15		0.90	20.00	40.00
Aug.	210.0	12.00	810.0	2.00	Aug.	(1)	2.35		1.15	(1)	0.95	20.00	40.00
Sep.	-	12.00	5,285.5	2.00	Sep.		2.35		1.15	(1)	1.00	20.00	40.00
Oct.	_	12.00	3,789.7	2.00	Oct.		2.35	(1)	1.20	(1)	1.10	20.00	40.00
Nov.	_	12.00	1,872.4	2.00	Nov.		2.35		1.20	(1)	1.15	20.00	40.00
Dec.	-	12.00	1,763.3	2.00	Dec.	(1)	2.50		1.20	(1)	1.35	20.00	40.00
2008 Jan.	_	12.00	213.6	2.00	2008 Jan.	(1)	2.60	(1)	1.30	(1)	1.25	20.00	40.00
Feb.	198.0	12.00	116.1	2.00	Feb.	(1)	3.05	(1)	0.85		1.25	20.00	40.00

<sup>1)</sup> Starting period: the 24th of current month - the 23rd of following month.

#### 4. RESERVE MONEY

(RON million)

Peri	iod	Vault c	ash	Currency in cir	culation	MFI deposits	with NBR	Reserve n	noney
		daily average	end of period	daily average	end of period	daily average	end of period	daily average	end of period
2005		839.2	1,346.7	9,306.2	11,385.5	7,196.8	9,479.7	17,342.2	22,212.0
2006		1,446.1	2,226.5	13,230.9	15,129.9	10,394.1	17,223.6	25,071.1	34,580.1
2007		1,746.7	4,003.0	18,101.1	21,316.5	15,365.5	23,427.8	35,213.3	48,747.3
2006	Jan.	1,324.3	1,313.5	11,156.3	10,977.1	6,965.9	5,449.7	19,446.5	17,740.2
	Feb.	1,146.8	1,193.1	11,199.7	11,165.1	9,988.2	9,141.4	22,334.6	21,499.6
	Mar.	1,190.2	1,269.5	11,484.9	11,479.9	8,132.7	7,420.6	20,807.9	20,170.0
	Apr.	1,333.9	1,621.2	12,404.1	12,471.2	9,447.9	9,483.8	23,185.9	23,576.1
	May	1,415.8	1,445.1	12,731.8	12,595.1	8,508.6	6,782.0	22,656.1	20,822.2
	Jun.	1,261.7	1,417.1	13,402.8	13,557.3	10,048.4	12,393.6	24,712.9	27,368.1
	Jul.	1,437.9	1,762.2	14,140.8	13,925.7	8,345.6	7,090.9	23,924.3	22,778.7
	Aug.	1,458.8	1,682.7	14,418.8	13,959.3	13,572.3	11,643.5	29,449.9	27,285.5
	Sep.	1,459.2	1,620.3	14,418.3	14,423.1	11,700.8	12,331.2	27,578.2	28,374.6
	Oct.	1,675.6	1,898.6	14,366.6	13,955.1	11,782.3	9,518.6	27,824.5	25,372.3
	Nov.	1,717.3	1,590.9	14,066.6	13,937.4	13,211.9	13,670.8	28,995.7	29,199.1
	Dec.	1,931.7	2,226.5	14,980.7	15,129.9	13,024.6	17,223.6	29,936.9	34,580.1
2007	Jan.	2,010.1	2,664.0	14,748.5	13,490.9	12,815.3	13,786.6	29,573.8	29,941.6
	Feb.	1,565.6	2,477.5	14,783.2	14,163.3	13,746.5	12,736.0	30,095.2	29,376.9
	Mar.	1,543.9	2,548.2	15,726.0	14,985.6	15,229.1	16,360.2	32,499.1	33,894.0
	Apr.	1,585.5	2,832.0	16,481.4	15,462.5	12,460.7	8,835.7	30,527.6	27,130.3
	May	1,676.1	2,665.7	16,975.1	15,905.9	16,830.3	15,543.7	35,481.4	34,115.2
	Jun.	1,614.4	2,538.2	17,641.8	17,305.4	13,499.4	13,818.5	32,755.6	33,662.2
	Jul.	1,671.5	2,837.2	18,851.7	18,015.6	15,912.5	15,861.9	36,435.7	36,714.7
	Aug.	1,779.7	3,002.8	19,544.2	18,357.9	16,253.3	17,251.7	37,577.1	38,612.4
	Sep.	1,820.4	2,769.6	19,737.4	18,907.3	15,052.7	12,160.8	36,610.5	33,837.7
	Oct.	1,833.8	3,127.7	19,964.8	18,434.1	17,623.8	17,749.3	39,422.4	39,311.2
	Nov.	1,876.6	2,993.7	20,261.6	19,700.1	16,059.2	14,240.7	38,197.4	36,934.5
	Dec.	1,983.0	4,003.0	22,497.8	21,441.7	18,902.9	23,427.8	43,383.7	48,872.5
2008	Jan.	2,266.6	3,502.5	22,471.0	20,731.8	17,569.3	20,660.5	42,306.9	44,894.8

Note: Daily averages are calculated based on provisional daily data.

#### 5. MONETARY BALANCE SHEETS OF MONETARY FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

#### 5.1. MONETARY BALANCE SHEET OF THE NATIONAL BANK OF ROMANIA

(RON million; end of period)

Period	Total ASSETS				Foreign assets			
		Total	Cash and other payment means	Monetary gold	SDR holdings with IMF	Loans	Marketable securities (other than shares)	Shares and other equity
2007 Jan.	96,133.1	94,675.4	0.2	5,663.3	8.8	36,314.7	48,605.1	4,083.4
Feb.	96,187.7	94,815.2	0.1	5,803.6	2.2	33,581.7	51,345.2	4,082.3
Mar.	95,109.7	93,062.2	0.1	5,563.9	2.2	36,529.8	46,885.5	4,080.7
Apr.	93,075.0	90,318.5	0.1	5,518.3	7.7	18,627.7	62,225.4	3,939.2
May	93,351.0	91,755.1	0.1	5,319.6	2.5	15,416.2	67,078.8	3,937.8
Jun.	92,429.8	88,082.2	0.1	5,023.5	4.9	15,781.1	63,339.1	3,933.6
Jul.	80,454.7	79,289.0	0.1	5,116.6	4.9	15,162.4	55,071.0	3,934.0
Aug.	90,656.3	89,513.8	0.1	5,323.7	0.8	20,859.5	59,392.2	3,937.5
Sep.	95,093.2	93,864.3	0.1	5,812.4	0.8	20,000.9	64,111.3	3,938.8
Oct.	94,654.0	93,377.2	0.1	6,017.4	4.5	19,431.8	63,985.8	3,937.6
Nov.	99,766.8	98,357.2	0.1	6,259.7	4.6	20,156.7	67,994.5	3,941.7
Dec.	102,830.7	101,402.3	0.1	6,774.2	1.2	20,103.8	70,423.2	4,099.7
2008 Jan.	106,910.4	105,428.6	0.1	7,658.4	2.9	20,515.9	73,149.1	4,102.3

Period	Domestic assets												
	Total	Cash and other	Loans	Marketable	Shares and	Fixed assets	Other assets						
		payment means		securities	other equity								
				(other than									
				shares)									
2007 Jan.	1,457.7	9.3	11.8	0.0	2.3	229.4	1,204.8						
Feb.	1,372.6	10.6	11.8	0.0	2.3	230.0	1,117.8						
Mar.	2,047.5	10.6	11.8	801.9	2.3	230.1	990.7						
Apr.	2,756.6	11.2	709.8	834.0	2.3	229.7	969.5						
May	1,596.0	11.6	11.8	296.1	2.3	230.5	1,043.7						
Jun.	4,347.6	11.9	2,576.9	296.1	2.3	230.6	1,229.7						
Jul.	1,165.6	9.9	11.8	0.3	2.3	231.9	909.4						
Aug.	1,142.5	10.6	11.8	0.3	2.3	233.0	884.5						
Sep.	1,228.9	10.5	11.8	0.3	2.3	233.0	971.1						
Oct.	1,276.9	11.2	11.8	0.3	2.3	237.2	1,014.1						
Nov.	1,409.6	11.1	11.8	0.3	2.3	237.0	1,147.2						
Dec.	1,428.5	11.0	11.8	0.3	2.3	237.0	1,166.1						
2008 Jan.	1,481.8	10.7	11.8	0.3	2.3	237.0	1,219.8						

Period	Total		F	oreign liabilities			Domestic	liabilities
	LIABILITIES	Total	SDR allocated	Foreign	RON-	Reverse repos	Total	Currency issue
			by the IMF	currency-	denominated			
				denominated	deposits			
				deposits				
2007 Jan.	96,133.1	16,310.8	293.4	4,166.0	60.0	11,791.4	79,822.3	16,164.3
Feb.	96,187.7	16,872.4	293.4	4,727.6	60.0	11,791.4	79,315.4	16,651.5
Mar.	95,109.7	16,741.2	293.4	4,598.1	58.4	11,791.4	78,368.5	17,544.5
Apr.	93,075.0	14,880.2	283.1	4,523.2	57.1	10,016.9	78,194.8	18,305.8
May	93,351.0	16,391.5	283.1	4,647.6	57.1	11,403.8	76,959.5	18,583.2
Jun.	92,429.8	15,972.0	283.1	4,599.4	56.0	11,033.6	76,457.8	19,855.6
Jul.	80,454.7	4,583.9	283.1	4,245.5	55.4	_	75,870.8	20,862.7
Aug.	90,656.3	4,712.1	283.1	4,373.6	55.4	_	85,944.3	21,371.2
Sep.	95,093.2	4,791.3	283.1	4,453.5	54.8	_	90,301.9	21,687.4
Oct.	94,654.0	4,832.2	283.1	4,496.5	52.7	_	89,821.9	21,573.1
Nov.	99,766.8	5,012.9	283.1	4,678.3	51.5	_	94,754.0	22,704.8
Dec.	102,830.7	4,942.3	294.5	4,597.2	50.6	_	97,888.5	25,330.4
2008 Jan.	106,910.4	5,235.7	294.5	4,903.6	37.6	_	101,674.7	24,245.0

Period				ies (continued)	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,			
			Deposits			Marketable	Capital and	Other
	Total	Overnight	Time deposits	Funds from	Reverse repos	securities	reserves	liabilities
		deposits		swap		(other than		
				transactions		shares)		
				in foreign		issued		
				currencies		by the NBR		
2007 Jan.	64,396.2	54,696.2	9,700.0	_		2,739.5	-3,601.8	124.3
Feb.	60,319.0	51,323.4	8,995.7	_	_	5,792.0	-3,881.3	434.1
Mar.	59,653.8	54,888.8	4,765.0	_	-	5,792.2	-4,725.6	103.6
Apr.	59,728.3	51,228.3	8,500.0	_	_	5,293.1	-5,480.7	348.3
May	62,109.5	60,109.5	2,000.0	_	_	2,240.6	-6,070.1	96.3
Jun.	62,229.7	56,758.7	5,471.0	_	_	2,036.9	-7,785.3	121.0
Jul.	62,381.7	58,381.7	4,000.0	_	_	_	-7,433.2	59.6
Aug.	68,759.3	64,289.3	4,470.0	_	_	1,268.1	-5,516.6	62.2
Sep.	70,965.7	62,650.7	8,315.0	_	_	2,054.6	-4,614.1	208.3
Oct.	71,017.3	69,596.3	1,421.0	_	_	2,054.6	-4,887.8	64.6
Nov.	73,958.2	65,849.9	8,108.3	_	_	786.5	-2,769.6	74.0
Dec.	73,107.1	69,061.4	4,045.7	-	-	_	-606.4	57.4
2008 Jan.	75,707.9	71,471.4	4,236.5	_	_	_	1,656.3	65.6

# 5.2. AGGREGATE MONETARY BALANCE SHEET OF MONETARY FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS (CREDIT INSTITUTIONS AND MONEY MARKET FUNDS)

(RON million; end of period)

Period	Total ASSETS			Foreign assets		
		Total	Cash and other	Loans	Marketable	Shares and
			payment means		securities	other equity
					(other than	held by the
					shares)	credit
						institutions
2007 Jan.	181,252.3	3,210.8	842.0	1,907.1	186.2	275.5
Feb.	181,355.8	4,250.8	763.9	3,012.1	200.9	273.9
Mar.	185,550.5	4,833.1	835.8	2,508.6	1,218.0	270.7
Apr.	188,642.0	6,411.9	869.4	3,494.9	1,779.4	268.2
May	189,492.7	4,927.2	911.7	3,095.1	656.1	264.3
Jun.	196,440.7	6,018.2	1,042.8	4,076.3	644.8	254.2
Jul.	200,825.0	8,448.9	1,122.0	6,624.1	447.4	255.4
Aug.	212,644.4	4,139.5	1,165.6	2,238.7	471.2	263.9
Sep.	220,859.7	3,523.9	1,020.6	1,715.2	518.5	269.6
Oct.	228,026.3	4,244.6	1,032.9	2,442.6	501.4	267.8
Nov.	242,103.3	3,858.0	1,406.0	1,662.2	509.8	280.1
Dec.	259,760.8	6,068.6	1,573.2	3,696.3	509.9	289.2
2008 Jan.	265,448.7	5,078.1	1,307.0	2,909.3	565.7	296.0

Period	Domestic assets													
	Total	Cash and other	Loans	Marketable	Money market	Shares and	Fixed assets	Other assets						
		payment means		securities	fund shares/	other equity								
				(other than	units held	held by the								
				shares)	by the credit	credit								
					institutions	institutions								
2007 Jan.	178,041.5	2,664.0	152,188.5	7,624.3	64.3	567.2	7,117.7	7,815.5						
Feb.	177,105.0	2,477.5	153,822.8	9,193.8	66.9	584.7	7,175.1	3,784.3						
Mar.	180,717.5	2,548.2	156,735.9	9,247.4	67.6	603.5	7,221.6	4,293.1						
Apr.	182,230.1	2,832.0	157,358.9	9,677.7	73.7	633.4	7,280.2	4,374.2						
May	184,565.6	2,665.7	161,591.2	7,400.8	71.9	667.8	7,365.0	4,803.2						
Jun.	190,422.6	2,538.2	166,672.7	7,615.0	67.7	689.8	7,346.0	5,493.1						
Jul.	192,376.1	2,837.2	169,963.1	5,518.6	67.8	870.8	7,424.5	5,694.0						
Aug.	208,504.9	3,002.8	184,204.4	6,960.1	69.6	927.6	7,514.5	5,826.0						
Sep.	217,335.8	2,769.6	191,840.6	7,903.1	70.4	930.0	7,603.3	6,218.9						
Oct.	223,781.7	3,127.7	196,872.7	7,944.6	72.0	926.0	7,705.2	7,133.4						
Nov.	238,245.3	2,993.7	211,590.0	6,994.2	78.1	988.9	7,786.1	7,814.3						
Dec.	253,692.2	4,003.0	226,486.9	6,145.6	86.7	1,038.4	7,947.5	7,984.2						
2008 Jan.	260,370.6	3,502.5	232,627.6	5,411.4	82.1	1,153.0	8,766.0	8,827.9						

24

Period	Total				Fo	reign liabilitie	es	
	LIABILI-	Total			Deposits			Marketable
	TIES		Total	Overnight	Time	Deposits	Reverse	securities
				deposits	deposits	redeemable	repos	(other than
						at notice		shares)
								issued by
								credit
								institutions
2007 Jan.	181,252.3	41,771.1	39,049.0	3,983.7	34,758.6	0.6	306.0	2,722.1
Feb.	181,355.8	43,396.3	40,680.4	2,955.3	37,423.1	_	302.0	2,715.9
Mar.	185,550.5	43,944.5	41,249.1	2,848.8	38,253.3	-	147.1	2,695.3
Apr.	188,642.0	44,868.2	42,186.7	3,354.3	38,689.7	_	142.8	2,681.5
May	189,492.7	46,258.4	43,604.3	3,889.5	39,572.6	_	142.1	2,654.1
Jun.	196,440.7	47,219.7	44,794.7	4,351.6	40,307.3	_	135.7	2,425.0
Jul.	200,825.0	50,054.5	47,617.4	3,401.0	44,081.9	_	134.5	2,437.1
Aug.	212,644.4	56,371.1	53,877.1	3,841.9	50,035.3	_	_	2,494.0
Sep.	220,859.7	61,711.5	59,175.5	5,008.8	54,166.7	_	_	2,536.0
Oct.	228,026.3	63,741.7	61,215.7	4,211.3	57,004.4	_	_	2,526.0
Nov.	242,103.3	68,686.7	66,080.1	4,556.2	61,523.8	_	_	2,606.7
Dec.	259,760.8	73,458.2	70,795.0	4,383.9	66,400.7	10.5	_	2,663.1
2008 Jan.	265,448.7	73,360.8	70,652.2	4,164.3	66,477.4	10.5		2,708.6

Period					Domestic	liabilities				
	Total			Deposits			Marketable	Shares/	Capital and	Other
		Total	Overnight	Time	Deposits	Reverse	securities	units issued	reserves	liabilities
			deposits	deposits	redeemable	repos	(other than	by the		
					at notice		shares)	money		
							issued by	market		
							credit	funds		
							institutions			
2007 Jan.	139,481.2	107,173.5	42,661.8	64,335.4	65.6	110.6	341.2	296.8	19,783.4	11,886.5
Feb.	137,959.5	108,854.9	43,098.5	65,658.6	_	97.8	347.4	294.0	20,015.4	8,447.7
Mar.	141,606.0	111,483.6	44,520.6	66,874.1	_	88.9	331.4	288.7	20,529.0	8,973.4
Apr.	143,773.7	113,884.2	44,652.0	69,141.2	_	91.1	331.4	120.9	20,198.5	9,238.7
May	143,234.4	111,892.7	45,352.2	66,455.7	_	84.8	331.6	119.9	20,738.4	10,151.7
Jun.	149,221.0	116,838.2	47,144.6	67,135.3	_	2,558.4	353.3	117.7	21,278.8	10,633.1
Jul.	150,770.4	117,160.2	49,962.5	67,138.8	_	58.9	353.8	116.3	21,849.6	11,290.6
Aug.	156,273.3	121,302.1	51,974.8	69,216.3	_	111.1	353.3	118.3	23,080.1	11,419.3
Sep.	159,148.2	122,899.9	52,298.0	70,462.0	_	139.9	353.6	116.4	23,754.2	12,024.2
Oct.	164,284.6	126,829.7	54,224.1	72,551.2	_	54.4	353.4	124.7	24,302.4	12,674.3
Nov.	173,416.6	133,943.7	58,255.8	75,669.9	_	18.0	313.5	122.8	24,649.4	14,387.1
Dec.	186,302.6	146,207.2	64,071.5	82,096.9	_	38.8	312.3	124.1	25,617.5	14,041.5
2008 Jan.	192,087.9	147,539.4	63,447.2	84,057.8	_	34.4	312.3	120.8	26,675.6	17,439.8

## 5.3. NET CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET OF MONETARY FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS (NBR AND OTHER MONETARY FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS)

(RON million; end of period)

Period	ASSETS		Foreign assets											
		Total	Gold	SDR	Cash and	Loans	Marketable	Money	Shares and					
				holdings with	other		securities	market fund	other equity					
				IMF	payment		(other than	shares/units						
					means		shares)							
2007 Jan.	198,304.4	97,886.3	5,663.3	8.8	842.2	38,221.8	48,791.3	_	4,358.9					
Feb.	201,083.0	99,066.0	5,803.6	2.2	764.0	36,593.8	51,546.1	_	4,356.2					
Mar.	204,290.3	97,895.3	5,563.9	2.2	835.9	39,038.4	48,103.5	_	4,351.4					
Apr.	207,799.2	96,730.4	5,518.3	7.7	869.5	22,122.6	64,004.8	_	4,207.4					
May	211,869.4	96,682.2	5,319.6	2.5	911.7	18,511.4	67,734.9	_	4,202.1					
Jun.	212,373.7	94,100.3	5,023.5	4.9	1,042.9	19,857.5	63,983.9	_	4,187.7					
Jul.	211,507.2	87,737.9	5,116.6	4.9	1,122.0	21,786.6	55,518.4	_	4,189.3					
Aug.	225,203.3	93,653.3	5,323.7	0.8	1,165.7	23,098.2	59,863.4	_	4,201.4					
Sep.	236,162.1	97,388.2	5,812.4	0.8	1,020.7	21,716.1	64,629.8	-	4,208.4					
Oct.	240,870.0	97,621.8	6,017.4	4.5	1,033.0	21,874.4	64,487.2	_	4,205.4					
Nov.	253,806.7	102,215.2	6,259.7	4.6	1,406.0	21,818.8	68,504.3	_	4,221.8					
Dec.	266,306.1	107,470.9	6,774.2	1.2	1,573.2	23,800.1	70,933.1	-	4,388.9					
2008 Jan.	275,520.3	110,506.7	7,658.4	2.9	1,307.1	23,425.2	73,714.8	_	4,398.3					

Period			Domesti	c assets		
	Total	I	Domestic credit		Marketable	Shares and
		Total	Non-	Govern-	securities	other equity
			government	ment credit	(other than	
			credit	(general	shares)	
				govern-		
				ment)		
2007 Jan.	100,418.2	95,132.8	92,494.9	2,637.9	4,762.1	523.2
Feb.	102,017.0	98,133.5	95,481.7	2,651.8	3,342.8	540.8
Mar.	106,395.1	101,659.0	98,964.2	2,694.9	4,177.7	558.4
Apr.	111,068.9	105,335.6	102,606.1	2,729.4	5,144.1	589.2
May	115,187.2	109,220.6	106,499.9	2,720.7	5,352.7	613.8
Jun.	118,273.3	111,841.4	109,031.3	2,810.1	5,801.5	630.5
Jul.	123,769.3	117,544.8	114,661.5	2,883.4	5,413.0	811.5
Aug.	131,550.0	125,107.0	122,095.8	3,011.3	5,587.6	855.4
Sep.	138,774.0	132,167.2	129,062.2	3,105.0	5,754.1	852.7
Oct.	143,248.2	136,579.6	133,319.6	3,260.1	5,822.2	846.3
Nov.	151,591.5	144,558.2	141,117.6	3,440.6	6,124.2	909.2
Dec.	158,835.3	151,822.9	148,180.7	3,642.1	6,060.8	951.6
2008 Jan.	165,013.6	158,635.3	154,253.2	4,382.1	5,326.8	1,051.5

Period	LIABILITIES	Foreign liabilities									
		Total		Dep	osits, of which	h:		Marketable	SDR		
			Total	Overnight	Time	Deposits	Reverse	securities	allocated by		
				deposits	deposits	redeemable	repos	(other than	the IMF		
						at notice		shares)			
2007 Jan.	198,304.4	58,081.8	55,066.4	3,983.7	38,984.6	0.6	12,097.4	2,722.1	293.4		
Feb.	201,083.0	60,268.7	57,259.4	3,516.9	41,649.1	_	12,093.4	2,715.9	293.4		
Mar.	204,290.3	60,685.7	57,697.0	3,280.9	42,477.7	_	11,938.5	2,695.3	293.4		
Apr.	207,799.2	59,748.4	56,783.9	3,934.9	42,689.3	_	10,159.7	2,681.5	283.1		
May	211,869.4	62,649.9	59,712.7	4,594.5	43,572.3	_	11,546.0	2,654.1	283.1		
Jun.	212,373.7	63,191.7	60,483.6	5,008.5	44,305.9	_	11,169.3	2,425.0	283.1		
Jul.	211,507.2	54,638.5	51,918.3	3,754.1	48,029.6	_	134.5	2,437.1	283.1		
Aug.	225,203.3	61,083.2	58,306.1	4,323.1	53,983.1	_	_	2,494.0	283.1		
Sep.	236,162.1	66,502.8	63,683.8	5,569.8	58,113.9	_	_	2,536.0	283.1		
Oct.	240,870.0	68,573.9	65,764.9	4,864.2	60,900.7	_	_	2,526.0	283.1		
Nov.	253,806.7	73,699.6	70,809.9	5,390.8	65,419.1	_	_	2,606.7	283.1		
Dec.	266,306.1	78,400.4	75,442.8	4,982.2	70,450.1	10.5	_	2,663.1	294.5		
2008 Jan.	275,520.3	78,596.5	75,593.4	5,069.3	70,513.7	10.5	_	2,708.6	294.5		

Period									
	Total	M3	Long term	Central	Other				
			financial	government	liabilities,				
			liabilities	deposits	net				
2007 Jan.	140,222.6	106,626.4	18,543.3	19,060.7	-4,007.8				
Feb.	140,814.3	109,615.0	19,042.9	15,242.3	-3,085.8				
Mar.	143,604.7	112,696.5	18,918.0	15,154.2	-3,164.1				
Apr.	148,050.8	113,134.9	17,945.3	19,221.0	-2,250.3				
May	149,219.5	112,826.5	18,022.7	20,233.4	-1,863.0				
Jun.	149,182.0	116,276.1	16,941.1	19,142.9	-3,178.1				
Jul.	156,868.8	120,040.5	18,144.1	21,032.6	-2,348.4				
Aug.	164,120.1	124,457.5	21,430.3	21,208.4	-2,976.2				
Sep.	169,659.3	126,678.9	22,990.6	22,892.8	-2,903.0				
Oct.	172,296.1	128,873.1	23,373.1	23,522.6	-3,472.8				
Nov.	180,107.1	136,171.0	25,948.8	20,760.3	-2,773.0				
Dec.	187,905.7	147,990.3	29,206.3	14,274.1	-3,565.0				
2008 Jan.	196,923.8	147,427.1	32,662.4	16,679.3	155.0				

#### 6. BROAD MONEY M3 AND ITS COUNTERPART

(RON million; end of period)

Period	M3											
	Total		M1		M2-	M1						
		Total	Currency in	Overnight deposits	Total	of which:						
			circulation			Deposits with an						
						agreed maturity of						
						up to and including						
						two years						
2005 Dec.	86,525.5	33,760.2	11,385.5	22,374.6	52,470.1	52,470.1						
2006 Jan.	85,783.6	33,639.9	10,977.1	22,662.8	51,850.9	51,850.9						
Feb.	85,826.4	33,638.5	11,165.1	22,473.4	51,895.0	51,895.0						
Mar.	87,528.1	33,488.7	11,479.9	22,008.7	53,740.7	53,740.7						
Apr.	88,023.2	34,976.0	12,471.2	22,504.9	52,746.6	52,746.6						
May	91,754.3	36,965.5	12,595.1	24,370.3	54,475.7	54,475.7						
Jun.	94,960.0	39,067.2	13,557.3	25,509.9	55,568.6	55,568.6						
Jul.	95,679.7	40,292.9	13,925.7	26,367.2	55,059.9	55,059.9						
Aug.	97,988.6	41,764.6	13,959.3	27,805.2	55,889.1	55,889.1						
Sep.	98,843.0	42,149.8	14,423.1	27,726.8	56,355.3	56,355.3						
Oct.	100,032.5	43,721.3	13,955.1	29,766.2	55,969.3	55,969.3						
Nov.	101,141.9	42,870.0	13,937.4	28,932.6	57,926.1	57,926.1						
Dec.	110,821.0	48,726.1	15,130.1	33,596.0	61,716.2	61,716.2						
2007 Jan.	106,626.4	51,638.9	13,490.9	38,148.0	54,616.2	54,550.8						
Feb.	109,615.0	52,281.4	14,163.3	38,118.0	56,959.7	56,959.7						
Mar.	112,696.5	54,753.5	14,985.6	39,767.8	57,595.2	57,595.2						
Apr.	113,134.9	55,231.1	15,462.5	39,768.5	57,712.7	57,712.7						
May	112,826.5	56,714.7	15,905.9	40,808.7	55,949.2	55,949.2						
Jun.	116,276.1	59,727.8	17,305.4	42,422.4	56,399.5	56,399.5						
Jul.	120,040.5	63,371.1	18,015.6	45,355.5	56,562.5	56,562.5						
Aug.	124,457.5	65,126.9	18,357.9	46,769.0	59,166.2	59,166.2						
Sep.	126,678.9	66,667.1	18,907.3	47,759.8	59,840.9	59,840.9						
Oct.	128,873.1	68,155.6	18,434.1	49,721.5	60,582.7	60,582.7						
Nov.	136,171.0	72,824.2	19,700.1	53,124.2	63,284.7	63,284.7						
Dec.	147,990.3	79,789.0	21,316.5	58,472.5	68,129.3	68,129.3						
2008 Jan.	147,427.1	79,155.3	20,731.8	58,423.5	68,198.7	68,198.7						

C ASSETS	NET DOMEST	NET		M3 (continued)									
of which:	Total	FOREIGN		M2	M3-		Total M2						
Non-		ASSETS	Marketable	Money market	Repos	Total							
government			securities	fund									
credit			issued, with a	shares/units									
			maturity of up	(issued)									
			to and including										
			two years										
59,806.3	45,024.8	41,500.7	36.6	172.5	86.2	295.2	86,230.3	2005 Dec.					
60,755.1	43,378.7	42,404.8	36.2	171.0	85.5	292.7	85,490.8	2006 Jan.					
61,538.9	44,973.8	40,852.5	36.3	171.1	85.5	292.9	85,533.5	Feb.					
64,806.0	47,843.2	39,684.9	37.1	174.5	87.2	298.8	87,229.3	Mar.					
04,800.0	47,043.2	39,004.9	37.1	174.3	87.2	290.0	67,229.3	iviai.					
67,250.4	49,806.2	38,217.0	37.4	175.4	87.7	300.6	87,722.6	Apr.					
71,430.2	53,238.6	38,515.6	38.8	182.9	91.4	313.1	91,441.1	May					
75,569.0	57,333.9	37,626.1	40.3	189.3	94.6	324.2	94,635.8	Jun.					
78,510.0	57,975.2	37,704.6	40.9	190.7	95.4	327.0	95,352.8	Jul.					
81,267.9	60,641.9	37,346.8	41.9	195.3	97.7	334.9	97,653.7	Aug.					
84,430.6	62,543.3	36,299.6	42.3	197.0	98.5	337.8	98,505.1	Sep.					
88,078.2	55,876.3	44,156.2	42.9	199.4	99.7	341.9	99,690.6	Oct.					
90,993.7	60,686.4	40,455.5	43.4	201.6	100.8	345.8	100,796.1	Nov.					
92,378.5	72,087.0	38,734.1	47.4	220.9	110.4	378.7	110,442.3	Dec.					
92,494.9	66,822.0	39,804.4	28.2	232.6	110.6	371.4	106,255.0	2007 Jan.					
95,481.7	70,817.7	38,797.3	74.1	227.1	72.7	373.9	109,241.0	Feb.					
98,964.2	75,486.9	37,209.6	58.8	221.1	68.0	347.8	112,348.7	Mar.					
102,606.1	76,153.0	36,981.9	72.6	47.1	71.3	191.1	112,943.8	Apr.					
106,499.9	78,794.2	34,032.3	45.3	48.0	69.4	162.7	112,663.8	May					
109,031.3	85,367.5	30,908.6	44.3	50.0	54.4	148.8	116,127.4	Jun.					
114,661.5	86,941.0	33,099.5	13.1	48.5	45.4	107.0	119,933.5	Jul.					
122,095.8	91,887.4	32,570.1	13.9	48.7	101.9	164.5	124,293.0	Aug.					
129,062.2	95,793.5	30,885.4	24.2	46.0	100.7	171.0	126,507.9	Sep.					
133,319.6	99,825.3	29,047.9	36.0	52.7	46.1	134.8	128,738.3	Oct.					
141,117.6	107,655.4	28,515.6	3.6	44.7	13.7	62.0	136,109.0	Nov.					
148,180.7	118,919.9	29,070.4	_	37.4	34.5	71.9	147,918.4	Dec.					
154,253.2	115,516.9	31,910.2	_	38.7	34.4	73.2	147,354.0	2008 Jan.					

#### 7. BREAKDOWN OF DEPOSITS TAKEN AND LOANS EXTENDED BY INSTITUTIONAL SECTOR

#### 7.1. DOMESTIC CREDIT

(RON million; end of period)

Period	Total	NON-GOVERNMENT CREDIT										
		Total					RO	N				
			Total		short term		n	nedium tern	ı		long term	
				Total	of wh	ich:	Total	of wh	iich:	Total	of wh	ich:
					non-	house-		non-	house-		non-	house-
					financial	holds		financial	holds		financial	holds
					corpora-			corpora-			corpora-	
					tions			tions			tions	
2005 Dec.	63,102.9	59,806.3	27,091.6	11,379.0	9,849.3	1,361.5	10,483.9	2,952.1	7,273.8	5,228.7	1,516.4	3,312.9
2006 Jan.	63,870.6	60,755.1	28,566.4	12,099.5	10,532.0	1,389.0	10,732.7	3,049.1	7,402.7	5,734.2	1,527.5	3,786.3
Feb.	64,556.3	61,538.9	30,124.1	12,732.9	11,098.5	1,436.7	10,999.6	3,205.5	7,484.5	6,391.6	1,642.9	4,301.7
Mar.	67,663.1	64,806.0	32,181.9	13,427.4	11,546.1	1,665.6	11,311.8	3,438.8	7,566.5	7,442.8	1,748.4	5,210.7
Apr.	69,882.7	67,250.4	34,245.5	14,148.8	12,092.0	1,824.1	11,640.8	3,681.0	7,613.3	8,455.8	1,815.5	6,114.5
May	73,837.6	71,430.2	36,806.3	14,704.4	12,689.7	1,760.1	12,083.2	3,901.9	7,816.6	10,018.7	2,106.1	7,314.0
Jun.	77,936.5	75,569.0	39,213.5	15,232.7	13,096.0	1,830.9	12,474.8	4,102.3	7,943.6	11,506.0	2,306.9	8,498.6
Jul.	80,944.3	78,510.0	41,203.2	15,567.9	13,295.2	1,911.7	12,821.6	4,388.5	8,059.1	12,813.7	2,487.2	9,500.7
Aug.	83,659.7	81,267.9	42,734.4	15,574.6	13,221.8	2,003.7	13,036.0	4,414.9	8,204.0	14,123.8	2,682.9	10,349.8
Sep.	86,777.6	84,430.6	44,470.2	16,170.8	13,826.0	2,109.7	13,589.5	5,097.0	8,288.0	14,710.0	2,787.9	11,052.8
Oct.	90,495.6	88,078.2	46,056.2	16,608.0	14,177.1	2,196.4	13,869.1	5,303.9	8,331.2	15,579.1	2,971.2	11,609.2
Nov.	93,353.0	90,993.7	47,990.1	17,446.6	14,958.9	2,228.9	14,018.8	5,421.8	8,335.0	16,524.7	3,229.7	12,169.8
Dec.	95,924.3	92,378.5	48,637.3	17,463.2	14,920.1	2,264.2	14,015.3	5,430.4	8,233.4	17,158.8	3,500.9	12,587.3
2007 Jan.	99,594.7	92,494.9	47,588.6	14,703.9	12,553.3	1,766.0	16,969.9	7,174.5	9,049.8	15,914.9	2,938.6	12,909.2
Feb.	101,206.9	95,481.7	49,465.6	16,073.4	13,519.0	2,099.4	16,961.2	7,465.0	8,736.3	16,431.1	3,109.6	13,248.7
Mar.	105,578.8	98,964.2	51,021.6	16,417.7	14,015.6	2,264.7	17,244.4	8,007.5	8,804.7	17,359.6	3,385.9	13,899.3
Apr.	110,220.6	102,606.1	53,010.5	17,018.9	14,516.3	2,317.0	17,687.5	8,316.4	8,899.8	18,304.2	3,659.8	14,561.2
May	114,321.8	106,499.9	55,336.6	17,780.3	15,154.5	2,444.5	17,763.6	8,471.8	8,801.5	19,792.7	4,005.9	15,700.4
Jun.	117,425.0	109,031.3	57,189.7	18,374.3	15,610.5	2,532.9	17,931.9	8,535.2	8,863.6	20,883.5	4,309.7	16,488.1
Jul.	122,742.3	114,661.5	58,821.2	18,807.1	15,760.1	2,782.2	18,028.4	8,606.5	8,862.6	21,985.7	4,644.3	17,254.0
Aug.	130,482.5	122,095.8	60,253.7	18,623.5	15,359.0	2,934.0	18,461.3	8,914.5	8,982.6	23,168.9	4,956.5	18,110.5
Sep.	137,710.8	129,062.2	62,649.1	19,531.3	16,150.9	3,068.0	18,786.0	9,165.6	9,017.8	24,331.8	5,295.8	18,922.0
Oct.	142,198.9	133,319.6	64,689.8	20,205.0	16,304.3	3,228.0	18,874.3	9,179.3	9,087.8	25,610.5	5,723.2	19,763.8
Nov.	150,491.4	141,117.6	66,272.2	20,524.8	16,556.6	3,296.0	19,002.0	9,317.6	9,083.6	26,745.3	6,076.6	20,545.8
Dec.	157,751.3	148,180.7	67,713.0	20,804.4	16,723.6	3,327.0	19,109.5	9,378.4	9,049.6	27,799.1	6,474.8	21,196.2
2008 Jan.	163,864.8	154,253.2	69,335.6	21,664.4	17,575.1	3,381.6	19,296.5	9,677.2	8,944.9	28,374.7	6,625.3	21,617.8

Period	NON-GOVERNMENT CREDIT (continued)												
					foreign e						MENT*		
	Total		short term			nedium term			long term				
		Total	of whic		Total	of whi		Total	of wh				
			non-	house-		non-	house-		non-	house-			
			financial	holds		financial	holds		financial	holds			
			corpora-			corpora-			corpora-				
			tions			tions			tions				
2005 Dec.	32,714.7	10,195.9	9,236.7	471.2	11,683.6	7,337.5	2,803.8	10,835.2	3,867.3	6,147.6	3,296.6		
2006 Jan.	32,188.7	9,949.2	8,992.1	492.1	11,015.6	6,926.1	2,591.0	11,223.8	3,559.4	6,455.6	3,115.5		
Feb.	31,414.8	9,756.6	8,833.0	476.2	10,435.5	6,591.6	2,467.7	11,222.7	3,591.6	6,447.6	3,017.4		
Mar.	32,624.1	10,107.1	9,214.0	520.7	10,550.5	6,634.0	2,456.1	11,966.4	3,805.3	6,867.3	2,857.1		
Apr.	33,005.0	10,239.9	9,320.5	546.4	10,427.1	6,671.6	2,383.0	12,337.9	3,923.9	7,080.8	2,632.3		
May	34,623.9	10,226.6	9,232.5	583.7	10,448.2	6,965.9	2,421.5	13,949.2	4,348.9	7,997.1	2,407.4		
Jun.	36,355.4	10,489.9	9,529.8	627.8	10,847.7	7,268.8	2,459.7	15,017.9	4,758.4	8,802.0	2,367.6		
Jul.	37,306.8	10,683.3	9,690.9	650.3	10,832.7	7,352.4	2,468.5	15,790.9	5,140.7	9,531.9	2,434.3		
Aug.	38,533.4	10,528.8	9,554.3	638.8	11,116.7	7,555.2	2,483.2	16,887.9	5,408.3	10,342.6	2,391.9		
Sep.	39,960.4	11,065.2	10,043.1	697.6	11,203.5	7,931.9	2,518.6	17,691.8	5,940.0	11,136.5	2,346.9		
Oct.	42,022.0	11,759.1	10,666.8	721.2	11,251.7	8,027.6	2,478.3	19,011.3	6,456.2	12,004.6	2,417.4		
Nov.	43,003.6	11,975.0	10,879.8	720.7	11,271.5	8,095.2	2,438.1	19,757.2	6,700.0	12,480.7	2,359.3		
Dec.	43,741.2	11,702.4	10,556.2	741.1	11,563.1	8,409.8	2,449.2	20,475.7	6,876.3	12,996.0	3,545.8		
2007 Jan.	44,906.3	10,207.7	9,817.0	238.7	11,708.6	8,101.4	2,217.6	22,990.0	8,227.0	14,059.6	7,099.8		
Feb.	46,016.1	10,421.8	9,931.1	318.2	11,748.9	8,094.5	2,195.3	23,845.4	8,412.4	14,777.5	5,725.2		
Mar.	47,942.5	10,642.5	10,048.6	303.1	12,064.1	8,404.4	2,231.9	25,235.9	8,821.6	15,747.6	6,614.6		
Apr.	49,595.6	11,014.0	10,370.2	311.0	12,134.1	8,691.1	2,019.2	26,447.5	9,127.5	16,652.4	7,614.5		
May	51,163.4	11,095.5	10,441.2	316.0	12,574.7	9,112.5	2,113.5	27,493.2	9,510.1	17,465.9	7,821.9		
Jun.	51,841.7	11,044.5	10,406.2	317.5	12,068.9	8,827.6	2,116.4	28,728.3	9,547.1	18,679.1	8,393.7		
Jul.	55,840.3	11,476.1	10,816.2	331.9	12,720.5	9,390.9	2,189.0	31,643.7	9,998.5	21,124.4	8,080.9		
Aug.	61,842.1	12,434.9	11,740.6	360.4	13,708.7	10,181.5	2,321.8	35,698.5	10,837.4	24,315.0	8,386.7		
Sep.	66,413.1	13,367.8	12,580.8	426.3	14,217.9	10,710.3	2,316.0	38,827.5	11,543.0	26,728.0	8,648.6		
Oct.	68,629.7	13,580.9	12,750.9	425.8	14,073.1	10,498.7	2,350.8	40,975.8	11,988.2	28,401.6	8,879.3		
Nov.	74,845.4	14,312.2	13,477.2	494.1	15,006.7	11,342.0	2,509.0	45,526.5	13,028.4	31,888.1	9,373.8		
Dec.	80,467.8	14,707.7	13,747.3	583.1	16,214.2	12,388.1	2,624.9	49,545.8	14,243.2	34,727.0	9,570.6		
2008 Jan.	84,917.6	15,178.9	14,215.3	593.9	17,201.8	13,251.4	2,720.3	52,536.9	15,049.3	36,888.0	9,611.6		

<sup>\*)</sup> marketable securities included.

Note: Starting January 2007, monetary indicators are calculated based on NBR Norms No. 13/2006.

Data series for 2005-2006 are restated in order to ensure comparability.

#### 7.2. DEPOSITS FROM NON-GOVERNMENT CLIENTS

(RON million; end of period)

Period	Total	RON	foreign			Total, of v	vhich:		
			currency	Hou	sehold deposits		Non-financia	al corporations of	leposits
				Total	RON	foreign	Total	RON	foreign
						currency			currency
2005 Dec.	74,802.4	48,919.3	25,883.2	34,227.6	22,014.7	12,213.0	35,577.1	23,497.6	12,079.5
2006 Jan.	74,605.2	48,455.5	26,149.7	34,439.0	22,332.3	12,106.7	34,792.4	22,326.1	12,466.3
Feb.	74,368.0	48,132.8	26,235.2	34,619.6	22,565.2	12,054.5	35,076.5	22,225.6	12,850.9
Mar.	75,898.5	49,491.7	26,406.9	34,868.4	22,645.0	12,223.4	36,272.8	23,459.8	12,813.0
Apr.	75,415.3	48,921.3	26,494.1	35,437.3	22,805.4	12,632.0	35,308.2	22,796.9	12,511.2
May	78,998.0	51,776.4	27,221.6	36,253.2	23,397.3	12,855.9	37,853.8	24,941.7	12,912.1
Jun.	81,339.8	53,462.4	27,877.4	37,377.8	24,130.8	13,247.0	39,069.8	25,851.3	13,218.6
Jul.	81,808.9	53,384.9	28,424.0	38,021.0	24,581.0	13,440.0	38,569.0	24,957.2	13,611.8
Aug.	84,185.0	55,073.6	29,111.4	38,507.6	24,617.2	13,890.4	40,341.2	26,686.7	13,654.4
Sep.	84,761.0	56,048.8	28,712.2	39,254.9	24,818.2	14,436.8	40,500.9	27,575.4	12,925.5
Oct.	86,502.8	56,707.4	29,795.5	40,041.0	25,179.9	14,861.1	41,212.8	27,724.7	13,488.1
Nov.	87,835.6	58,396.1	29,439.5	41,114.3	26,250.2	14,864.1	41,670.6	28,446.5	13,224.1
Dec.	96,402.2	65,245.8	31,156.5	44,124.0	28,174.3	15,949.7	46,572.2	32,923.5	13,648.7
2007 Jan.	94,386.7	64,903.0	29,483.7	46,963.2	30,461.6	16,501.6	42,085.6	29,874.5	12,211.2
Feb.	96,011.1	65,371.5	30,639.5	48,805.4	31,655.9	17,149.5	41,781.1	29,080.9	12,700.2
Mar.	98,532.1	67,256.2	31,275.9	50,533.7	33,049.5	17,484.3	42,516.5	29,520.7	12,995.8
Apr.	98,850.1	67,896.3	30,953.8	51,504.7	33,798.7	17,706.0	41,542.9	29,170.0	12,372.9
May	98,229.1	67,256.5	30,972.6	52,042.1	34,137.5	17,904.6	40,614.0	28,427.3	12,186.8
Jun.	100,432.1	70,144.5	30,287.6	53,185.4	35,770.0	17,415.3	41,358.6	29,305.1	12,053.5
Jul.	103,818.3	72,503.1	31,315.2	55,272.2	37,161.0	18,111.2	42,423.3	30,144.4	12,278.9
Aug.	108,010.5	75,035.5	32,975.0	56,880.5	37,452.3	19,428.2	44,544.0	32,211.3	12,332.7
Sep.	109,658.5	75,204.2	34,454.3	58,546.2	37,722.2	20,824.0	44,798.3	32,155.7	12,642.6
Oct.	112,385.2	76,353.4	36,031.9	59,697.2	38,451.6	21,245.6	46,381.6	32,811.9	13,569.8
Nov.	118,642.0	80,149.5	38,492.5	63,199.0	40,149.0	23,050.1	49,110.8	34,798.8	14,312.0
Dec.	129,058.2	87,651.1	41,407.0	67,315.6	42,415.1	24,900.4	54,862.3	39,867.5	14,994.9
2008 Jan.	129,088.8	85,620.5	43,468.3	69,332.6	43,303.1	26,029.4	53,236.2	37,326.9	15,909.3

Note: Starting January 2007, monetary indicators are calculated based on NBR Norms No. 13/2006.

Data series for 2005-2006 are restated in order to ensure comparability.

#### 7.3. HOUSEHOLD DEPOSITS

(RON million; end of period)

Period	Total		Overnight of	leposits		Time deposits				
		Total	RON	EUR	other	Total		RON		
					currencies		Total	with maturity of up to and including one	with maturity longer than one year	
								year	one year	
2007 Jan.	46,963.2	14,080.2	9,560.0	3,707.4	812.7	32,872.7	20,891.3	18,987.3	1,904.0	
Feb.	48,805.4	15,112.9	10,174.5	4,131.9	806.5	33,689.6	21,478.5	19,395.9	2,082.7	
Mar.	50,533.7	16,580.8	11,409.8	4,355.8	815.2	33,948.0	21,634.7	19,457.3	2,177.5	
Apr.	51,504.7	17,241.3	11,734.2	4,683.3	823.8	34,261.4	22,062.5	19,865.1	2,197.4	
May	52,042.1	17,519.3	11,783.7	4,927.1	808.6	34,520.5	22,351.5	20,060.8	2,290.7	
Jun.	53,185.4	18,645.8	12,980.3	4,875.0	790.6	34,535.9	22,786.2	20,401.5	2,384.6	
Jul.	55,272.2	20,157.6	14,037.4	5,332.1	788.0	35,110.6	23,119.6	20,678.7	2,440.9	
Aug.	56,880.5	21,041.2	14,431.2	5,737.1	872.9	35,835.4	23,017.2	20,559.1	2,458.2	
Sep.	58,546.2	21,942.9	14,678.0	6,371.2	893.7	36,600.6	23,041.5	20,595.8	2,445.6	
Oct.	59,697.2	22,456.0	15,077.6	6,489.1	889.3	37,237.3	23,370.1	20,860.4	2,509.7	
Nov.	63,199.0	24,338.5	16,217.1	7,211.7	909.7	38,858.0	23,929.3	21,318.5	2,610.7	
Dec.	67,315.6	26,397.9	17,623.7	7,819.9	954.2	40,916.6	24,790.3	22,007.2	2,783.1	
2008 Jan.	69,332.6	27,582.7	18,305.2	8,313.4	964.1	41,748.8	24,996.8	22,235.2	2,761.6	

Period			Deposits	Repos				
		EUR		(	other currencie	s	redeemable	
	Total	with maturity	with maturity	Total	with maturity	with maturity	at notice	
		of up to and	longer than		of up to and	longer than		
		including one	one year		including one	one year		
		year			year			
2007 Jan.	8,782.7	8,526.7	256.0	3,198.8	3,006.6	192.2	0.0	10.3
Feb.	9,078.6	8,803.9	274.7	3,132.4	2,942.4	190.0	_	2.9
Mar.	9,239.0	9,001.4	237.6	3,074.3	2,928.7	145.5	-	4.9
Apr.	9,241.0	8,997.3	243.7	2,958.0	2,813.5	144.5	_	1.9
May	9,258.3	9,004.0	254.4	2,910.6	2,760.5	150.1	_	2.3
Jun.	9,026.6	8,758.1	268.5	2,723.2	2,572.2	151.0	_	3.6
Jul.	9,338.6	9,065.2	273.3	2,652.5	2,500.1	152.4	_	4.0
Aug.	10,122.2	9,812.6	309.6	2,695.9	2,537.8	158.1	_	3.8
Sep.	10,907.0	10,576.9	330.1	2,652.1	2,490.4	161.7	-	2.7
Oct.	11,298.9	10,969.6	329.3	2,568.3	2,407.0	161.3	_	4.0
Nov.	12,298.8	11,939.9	358.9	2,630.0	2,461.7	168.3	-	2.6
Dec.	13,403.6	13,006.5	397.1	2,722.6	2,547.1	175.5	-	1.1
2008 Jan.	14,037.3	13,660.6	376.6	2,714.7	2,545.1	169.6	_	1.1

## 7.4. DEPOSITS FROM NON-FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS, FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS OTHER THAN MONETARY FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS, GENERAL GOVERNMENT AND NON-RESIDENTS

(RON million; end of period)

#### DEPOSITS FROM NON-FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS

Period	Total		Overnight d	eposits		Time deposits				
		Total	RON	EUR	other currencies	Total		RON		
							Total	with maturity	with maturity	
								of up to and	longer than	
								including one	one year	
								year		
2007 Jan.	42,085.6	22,164.5	15,563.4	5,109.6	1,491.5	19,843.4	14,268.4	13,885.1	383.2	
Feb.	41,781.1	20,978.8	14,239.0	5,154.9	1,584.9	20,800.0	14,839.6	14,438.5	401.1	
Mar.	42,516.5	21,123.4	14,127.5	5,568.2	1,427.7	21,390.7	15,390.8	14,993.2	397.6	
Apr.	41,542.9	20,450.0	13,781.4	5,274.7	1,393.9	21,088.8	15,384.6	14,962.4	422.3	
May	40,614.0	21,123.6	14,554.1	5,264.8	1,304.7	19,488.2	13,870.9	13,394.2	476.7	
Jun.	41,358.6	21,550.0	15,061.1	5,157.2	1,331.7	19,808.0	14,243.4	13,740.8	502.6	
Jul.	42,423.3	22,864.7	16,222.0	5,427.5	1,215.1	19,551.3	13,915.2	13,378.1	537.1	
Aug.	44,544.0	23,671.5	16,840.8	5,369.4	1,461.3	20,865.3	15,363.2	14,783.2	579.9	
Sep.	44,798.3	23,681.2	16,872.3	5,562.7	1,246.2	21,109.8	15,276.1	14,675.2	600.8	
Oct.	46,381.6	24,953.7	17,607.1	5,998.5	1,348.2	21,420.5	15,197.4	14,534.0	663.4	
Nov.	49,110.8	26,440.5	18,739.2	6,270.2	1,431.0	22,662.8	16,052.0	15,340.3	711.7	
Dec.	54,862.3	29,364.9	21,997.9	6,052.1	1,314.9	25,489.9	17,862.1	17,095.3	766.8	
2008 Jan.	53,236.2	28,108.8	20,066.4	6,741.3	1,301.2	25,119.7	17,252.9	16,476.3	776.7	

Period			Deposits	Repos				
		EUR		(	other currencie	redeemable		
	Total	with maturity	with maturity	Total	with maturity	with maturity	at notice	
		of up to and	longer than		of up to and	longer than		
		including one	one year		including one	one year		
		year			year			
2007 Jan.	4,081.1	3,888.8	192.3	1,494.0	1,340.4	153.5	64.4	13.3
Feb.	4,104.1	3,901.2	202.9	1,856.3	1,673.8	182.6	_	2.4
Mar.	4,337.7	4,125.6	212.1	1,662.2	1,468.2	194.0	_	2.5
Apr.	4,200.8	3,936.5	264.3	1,503.4	1,315.2	188.2	_	4.0
May	4,051.1	3,786.3	264.9	1,566.1	1,390.1	176.0	_	2.3
Jun.	4,219.5	3,974.9	244.6	1,345.1	1,216.1	129.0	_	0.5
Jul.	4,266.0	3,849.9	416.1	1,370.2	1,197.4	172.7	_	7.2
Aug.	4,258.7	3,819.3	439.4	1,243.4	1,075.3	168.1	_	7.3
Sep.	4,718.5	4,241.0	477.5	1,115.3	989.9	125.3	_	7.3
Oct.	4,887.3	4,379.6	507.7	1,335.8	1,222.2	113.6	_	7.4
Nov.	5,411.8	4,864.1	547.7	1,199.0	1,038.8	160.2	_	7.5
Dec.	6,289.3	5,686.4	602.9	1,338.5	1,145.1	193.4	_	7.5
2008 Jan.	6,452.6	5,809.8	642.8	1,414.1	1,217.1	197.0	<u> </u>	7.6

Period	TOTAL DEPOSITS FROM FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS OTHER THAN MFIS											
	Total		Overnigh	t deposits		Time deposits						
		Total	RON	N EUR	other	Total	RON			EUR		
					currencies		Total	with	with	Total	with	with
								maturity	maturity		maturity	maturity
								of up to	longer		of up to	longer
								and	than one		and	than one
								including	year		including	year
								one year			one year	
2007 Jan.	5,337.9	1,559.9	1,174.7	285.9	99.3	3,690.0	3,304.3	2,823.1	481.2	310.9	300.9	10.0
Feb.	5,424.5	1,609.9	1,167.1	325.0	117.8	3,747.2	3,400.2	2,847.5	552.7	277.9	263.5	14.4
Mar.	5,481.9	1,616.0	1,183.7	333.0	99.3	3,805.3	3,441.8	2,711.7	730.0	286.0	271.9	14.1
Apr.	5,802.6	1,646.5	1,173.6	384.2	88.7	4,090.8	3,688.6	2,920.9	767.7	343.5	322.4	21.1
May	5,573.0	1,706.6	1,264.7	368.8	73.2	3,801.6	3,362.3	2,576.7	785.7	375.7	354.9	20.8
Jun.	5,888.2	1,822.3	1,396.7	358.4	67.1	4,015.6	3,622.3	2,817.7	804.7	310.2	289.7	20.4
Jul.	6,122.8	1,939.3	1,481.0	383.5	74.9	4,149.3	3,682.5	2,769.8	912.7	358.9	330.8	28.2
Aug.	6,586.0	1,664.8	1,214.3	370.8	79.6	4,830.5	4,066.9	3,127.9	939.0	670.1	635.1	34.9
Sep.	6,314.0	1,748.3	1,263.2	411.6	73.6	4,475.0	3,972.6	3,022.8	949.8	417.5	383.7	33.8
Oct.	6,306.4	1,916.4	1,377.5	465.2	73.6	4,355.3	3,677.6	2,730.8	946.8	596.8	565.6	31.3
Nov.	6,332.2	1,923.7	1,463.2	386.3	74.2	4,404.9	3,735.0	2,794.9	940.1	628.6	593.9	34.7
Dec.	6,880.3	2,189.8	1,522.9	565.1	101.8	4,664.6	3,819.7	2,967.5	852.3	810.6	774.4	36.2
2008 Jan.	6,520.1	2,149.5	1,424.7	622.7	102.1	4,344.8	3,540.0	2,645.0	895.0	752.0	727.9	24.2

Period	TOTAL D	EPOSITS FI	ROM FINAN	CIAL CORPO	RATIONS	DEPOSITS	TOTAL			
		OTHER	THAN MFIs	(continued)			DEPOSITS			
	Time	deposits (con	tinued)	Deposits	Repos	Total	Central	Local	Social	FROM
	01	ther currenci	ies	redeemable			govern-	govern-	security	NON-
	Total	with	with	at notice			ment	ment	funds	RESIDENTS
		maturity of	maturity							
		up to and	longer than							
		including	one year							
		one year								
2007 Jan.	74.9	65.4	9.5	1.0	87.1	19,720.2	19,060.7	651.4	8.1	55,066.4
Feb.	69.1	64.9	4.2	_	67.4	17,076.1	15,242.3	1,824.8	9.0	57,259.4
Mar.	77.6	76.6	1.0	-	60.6	16,974.6	15,154.2	1,811.2	9.2	57,697.0
Apr.	58.7	57.7	0.9	_	65.4	20,966.6	19,221.0	1,742.4	3.2	56,783.9
May	63.6	62.7	0.9	_	64.7	22,003.1	20,233.4	1,729.7	40.1	59,712.7
Jun.	83.0	82.1	0.9	-	50.3	20,798.5	19,142.9	1,653.5	2.1	60,483.6
Jul.	107.8	107.0	0.9	_	34.1	22,670.5	21,032.6	1,635.8	2.1	51,918.3
Aug.	93.6	89.8	3.8	_	90.7	22,867.0	21,208.4	1,656.6	2.0	58,306.1
Sep.	85.0	81.3	3.7	-	90.7	24,551.4	22,892.8	1,656.6	2.0	63,683.8
Oct.	80.9	77.3	3.6	_	34.8	25,196.8	23,522.6	1,672.1	2.0	65,764.9
Nov.	41.3	37.5	3.7	_	3.6	22,383.9	20,760.3	1,621.1	2.4	70,809.9
Dec.	34.2	30.1	4.1	-	25.9	15,820.3	14,274.1	1,543.7	2.5	75,442.8
2008 Jan.	52.8	51.7	1.1	_	25.7	18,350.3	16,679.3	1,668.5	2.6	75,593.4

#### 7.5. CREDIT TO HOUSEHOLDS

(RON million; end of period)

Period	Total	by currency			by destination and currency					
		RON	EUR	other	Consumer credit					
				currencies	Total	RON	EUR	other		
								currencies		
2007 Jan.	40,240.9	23,725.0	15,163.2	1,352.7	31,645.6	22,243.0	8,813.7	588.9		
Feb.	41,375.4	24,084.4	15,840.4	1,450.6	32,506.7	22,579.5	9,350.1	577.2		
Mar.	43,251.4	24,968.8	16,691.6	1,591.0	34,099.1	23,384.3	9,976.1	738.7		
Apr.	44,760.7	25,778.1	17,119.2	1,863.4	35,251.3	24,142.5	10,173.8	934.9		
May	46,841.7	26,946.3	17,697.6	2,197.9	37,001.1	25,254.5	10,501.7	1,244.8		
Jun.	48,997.6	27,884.6	18,485.5	2,627.5	38,907.2	26,151.4	11,231.2	1,524.5		
Jul.	52,544.1	28,898.7	20,517.3	3,128.0	41,615.1	27,090.6	12,675.6	1,848.9		
Aug.	57,024.4	30,027.1	23,227.6	3,769.6	44,904.5	28,150.4	14,484.8	2,269.3		
Sep.	60,478.0	31,007.8	25,168.1	4,302.1	47,371.2	29,034.5	15,713.3	2,623.4		
Oct.	63,257.9	32,079.6	26,427.2	4,751.1	49,601.2	30,002.3	16,585.2	3,013.7		
Nov.	67,816.6	32,925.4	29,204.0	5,687.2	52,733.7	30,749.1	18,363.0	3,621.6		
Dec.	71,507.7	33,572.8	31,595.3	6,339.7	55,108.0	31,270.2	19,855.4	3,982.3		
2008 Jan.	74,146.5	33,944.3	33,086.1	7,116.1	56,818.3	31,567.9	20,775.9	4,474.5		

Period	by destination and currency (continued)										
	L	ending for hous	se purchase		Other lending						
	Total	RON	EUR	other	Total	RON	EUR	other			
				currencies				currencies			
2007 Jan.	7,902.9	1,123.3	6,025.8	753.8	692.4	358.7	323.7	10.0			
Feb.	8,169.8	1,123.3	6,186.2	860.2	699.0	381.6	304.1	13.2			
Mar.	8,403.2	1,156.0	6,407.7	839.4	749.1	428.5	307.8	12.9			
Apr.	8,720.7	1,187.6	6,618.0	915.1	788.7	448.0	327.4	13.4			
May	8,881.3	1,194.3	6,772.3	914.6	959.4	497.4	423.5	38.4			
Jun.	9,083.7	1,213.8	6,852.2	1,017.7	1,006.7	519.4	402.0	85.3			
Jul.	9,752.4	1,237.0	7,363.0	1,152.4	1,176.6	571.1	478.8	126.7			
Aug.	10,782.9	1,263.4	8,193.7	1,325.8	1,337.0	613.3	549.2	174.6			
Sep.	11,615.1	1,312.2	8,850.4	1,452.5	1,491.8	661.1	604.4	226.3			
Oct.	12,009.3	1,367.3	9,186.4	1,455.6	1,647.3	710.0	655.6	281.7			
Nov.	13,180.6	1,414.9	10,073.6	1,692.1	1,902.3	761.4	767.4	373.4			
Dec.	14,193.2	1,462.2	10,838.4	1,892.5	2,206.5	840.3	901.4	464.8			
2008 Jan.	14,901.6	1,475.2	11,329.6	2,096.9	2,426.5	901.3	980.6	544.7			

# 7.6. LOANS TO NON-FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS, FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS OTHER THAN MONETARY FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS, GENERAL GOVERNMENT AND NON-RESIDENTS

(RON million; end of period)

Period				]	LOANS T	O NON-FI	NANCIAL	CORPOR	ATIONS				
	Total		RO	N			EU	JR			Other cu	rrencies	
		Total	W	ith maturity	У	Total	V	vith maturity	y	Total	W	ith maturity	
			of up to	longer	-		of up to	longer	longer		of up to	longer	longer
			and	than one	than five		and	than one	than five		and	than one	than
			including	year and	years		including	year and	years		including	year and	five
			one year	of up to			one year	of up to			one year	of up to	years
				and				and				and	
				including				including				including	
				five years				five years				five years	
2007 Jan.	48,811.8	22,666.4	12,553.3	7,174.5	2,938.6	22,867.1	8,155.0	7,284.6	7,427.6	3,278.3	1,662.0	816.8	799.4
Feb.	50,531.6	24,093.5	13,519.0	7,465.0	3,109.6	23,136.5	8,196.7	7,319.4	7,620.3	3,301.5	1,734.3	775.1	792.1
Mar.	52,683.5	25,409.0	14,015.6	8,007.5	3,385.9	24,048.2	8,357.3	7,651.2	8,039.7	3,226.4	1,691.3	753.1	781.9
Apr.	54,681.2	26,492.5	14,516.3	8,316.4	3,659.8	25,097.7	8,741.4	7,984.2	8,372.1	3,091.0	1,628.7	706.9	755.4
May	56,695.9	27,632.2	15,154.5	8,471.8	4,005.9	25,965.2	8,853.1	8,374.5	8,737.6	3,098.5	1,588.1	738.0	772.4
Jun.	57,236.3	28,455.3	15,610.5	8,535.2	4,309.7	25,721.9	8,812.9	8,115.7	8,793.3	3,059.1	1,593.3	711.9	753.8
Jul.	59,216.5	29,010.9	15,760.1	8,606.5	4,644.3	27,012.6	9,101.1	8,651.8	9,259.7	3,193.0	1,715.1	739.1	738.9
Aug.	61,989.6	29,230.0	15,359.0	8,914.5	4,956.5	29,200.8	9,819.9	9,327.0	10,054.0	3,558.7	1,920.8	854.6	783.4
Sep.	65,446.4	30,612.3	16,150.9	9,165.6	5,295.8	31,254.0	10,608.2	9,852.0	10,793.8	3,580.1	1,972.6	858.4	749.1
Oct.	66,444.8	31,206.9	16,304.3	9,179.3	5,723.2	31,690.7	10,768.0	9,679.9	11,242.8	3,547.2	1,982.9	818.9	745.4
Nov.	69,798.4	31,950.7	16,556.6	9,317.6	6,076.6	34,102.4	11,461.6	10,433.3	12,207.6	3,745.2	2,015.6	908.8	820.8
Dec.	72,955.4	32,576.8	16,723.6	9,378.4	6,474.8	36,646.1	11,836.1	11,417.6	13,392.4	3,732.5	1,911.3	970.4	850.8
2008 Jan.	76,393.7	33,877.6	17,575.1	9,677.2	6,625.3	38,540.1	12,245.0	12,146.6	14,148.6	3,975.9	1,970.4	1,104.8	900.7

Period	LOANS TO	FINANCIA	L CORPORA	TIONS OTH	ER THAN	LOANS T	O GENERA	L GOVERNM	1ENT	LOANS
			MFIs							ТО
	Total	Insurance c	orporations	Other fi	nancial	Total	Central	Local	Social	NON-
				interme	diaries*		govern-	govern-	security	RESIDENTS
		Total	of which:	Total	of which:		ment	ment	funds	
			with		with					
			maturity of		maturity of					
			up to and		up to and					
			including		including					
			one year		one year					
2007 Jan.	3,442.2	33.1	10.4	3,409.2	526.2	2,637.9	1,139.5	1,498.4	0.0	38,221.8
Feb.	3,574.7	31.8	10.5	3,543.0	617.1	2,651.8	1,157.4	1,494.4	0.0	36,593.8
Mar.	3,029.3	25.2	10.4	3,004.1	417.8	2,694.9	1,178.0	1,516.9	0.0	39,038.4
Apr.	3,164.2	42.2	10.5	3,122.0	507.9	2,729.4	1,177.4	1,552.1	0.0	22,122.6
May	2,962.3	32.4	0.6	2,929.8	518.9	2,720.7	1,084.3	1,636.4	0.0	18,511.4
Jun.	2,797.5	32.4	0.9	2,765.1	550.7	2,810.1	1,061.1	1,749.0	0.0	19,857.5
Jul.	2,900.9	35.1	3.6	2,865.8	589.3	2,883.4	1,056.7	1,826.6	0.0	21,786.6
Aug.	3,081.8	32.6	1.0	3,049.3	663.4	3,011.3	1,073.0	1,938.3	0.0	23,098.2
Sep.	3,137.8	32.1	0.4	3,105.7	672.6	3,105.0	1,065.5	2,039.5	0.0	21,716.1
Oct.	3,616.9	49.2	17.2	3,567.7	1,059.6	3,260.1	1,104.7	2,155.3	0.0	21,874.4
Nov.	3,502.6	37.8	5.2	3,464.8	1,007.9	3,440.6	1,060.2	2,380.4	0.0	21,818.8
Dec.	3,717.6	34.5	0.6	3,683.1	1,130.5	3,642.1	1,046.0	2,596.1	0.0	23,800.1
2008 Jan.	3,713.1	34.4	0.7	3,678.7	1,076.6	4,382.1	1,783.7	2,598.4	0.0	23,425.2

<sup>\*)</sup> Financial auxiliaries included.

#### 8. AVERAGE INTEREST RATES APPLIED BY CREDIT INSTITUTIONS

#### 8.1. RON-DENOMINATED TIME DEPOSITS

## **8.1.1. OUTSTANDING AMOUNTS**

(% p.a.)

Period		Time de	eposits from hou	seholds		Time de	posits from nor	-financial corpo	orations
	Total		with agree	d maturity		Total	wi	th agreed maturi	ity
		up to and	over one	over three	over six		up to and	over one	over three
		including	month	months	months		including	month	months
		one month	and up to	and up to six	and up to		one month	and up to	and up to six
			three months	months	twelve months			three months	months
2005	6.35	5.64	5.57	6.92	8.35	5.27	4.45	5.41	6.29
2006	7.25	7.08	7.19	7.49	7.46	7.03	6.16	7.73	7.93
2007	6.79	6.30	6.99	7.12	7.16	6.76	6.57	7.36	7.35
2007 Jan.	6.99	6.68	7.11	7.52	7.50	6.26	5.29	7.25	7.61
Feb.	6.94	6.65	6.97	7.47	7.55	6.38	5.75	7.32	7.61
Mar.	6.94	6.62	6.97	7.45	7.56	6.53	6.12	7.15	7.10
Apr.	6.80	6.49	6.84	7.30	7.45	7.39	7.95	7.07	7.17
May	6.75	6.41	6.80	7.13	7.39	6.73	6.59	7.09	7.10
Jun.	6.67	6.34	6.65	7.07	7.36	6.66	6.62	7.04	6.89
Jul.	6.63	6.28	6.61	7.06	7.29	6.43	6.14	7.04	6.91
Aug.	6.60	6.26	6.53	7.00	7.27	6.34	5.98	6.95	6.89
Sep.	6.60	6.26	6.54	6.98	7.26	6.49	6.32	7.02	6.73
Oct.	6.62	6.21	6.66	6.95	7.13	6.64	6.55	7.07	6.93
Nov.	6.74	6.29	6.90	7.07	7.16	6.80	6.72	7.26	7.13
Dec.	6.79	6.30	6.99	7.12	7.16	6.76	6.57	7.36	7.35
2008 Jan.	6.72	6.31	6.72	7.18	7.29	7.13	7.11	7.52	7.51

## 8.1.2. NEW BUSINESS (lei)

(% p.a.)

Period		New time	deposits from h	ouseholds		New time	deposits from n	on-financial cor	porations
	Total		with agree	d maturity		Total	wi	th agreed maturi	ity
		up to and	over one	over three	over six		up to and	over one	over three
		including	month	months	months		including	month	months
		one month	and up to	and up to six	and up to		one month	and up to	and up to six
			three months	months	twelve months			three months	months
2005	5.50	5.47	5.49	6.53	6.01	4.36	3.99	5.66	5.84
2006	7.02	6.91	7.31	7.63	7.45	6.12	5.64	7.53	7.51
2007	6.93	6.50	7.19	7.56	7.06	7.28	7.19	7.48	7.74
2007 Jan.	6.95	6.69	7.10	7.59	7.87	6.71	6.03	7.36	7.34
Feb.	6.89	6.70	6.94	7.59	7.49	6.90	6.78	7.27	7.08
Mar.	6.85	6.58	7.01	7.50	7.62	7.06	6.84	7.34	7.55
Apr.	6.81	6.72	6.69	7.34	7.44	8.11	8.90	6.85	7.00
May	6.74	6.58	6.77	7.26	7.22	6.99	6.85	7.25	6.48
Jun.	6.55	6.33	6.58	7.27	7.15	7.04	7.07	7.07	6.99
Jul.	6.39	6.20	6.47	7.09	6.94	6.78	6.64	7.01	6.90
Aug.	6.38	5.99	6.73	7.05	6.88	6.66	6.41	6.99	6.98
Sep.	6.52	6.28	6.65	7.23	6.91	6.90	6.84	7.08	6.50
Oct.	6.72	6.34	6.98	6.99	6.88	7.15	7.11	7.23	7.26
Nov.	6.88	6.34	7.19	7.60	7.05	7.33	7.27	7.44	7.66
Dec.	6.93	6.50	7.19	7.56	7.06	7.28	7.19	7.48	7.74
2008 Jan.	6.74	6.74	6.35	7.55	7.50	7.78	7.78	7.79	7.82

Note: Average interest rates are calculated pursuant to the provisions of NBR Norms No.14/2006.

Data for 2004-2006 are comparable data, restated pursuant to the provisions of NBR Norms No.14/2006.

Annual data refer to December of each year.

NATIONAL BANK OF ROMANIA

## **8.2. EUR-DENOMINATED TIME DEPOSITS**

#### **8.2.1. OUTSTANDING AMOUNTS**

(% p.a.)

Period		Time de	eposits from hou	seholds		Time de	posits from nor	-financial corpo	rations
	Total		with agree	d maturity		Total	wi	th agreed maturi	ty
		up to and	over one	over three	over six		up to and	over one	over three
		including	month	months	months		including	month	months
		one month	and up to	and up to six	and up to		one month	and up to	and up to six
			three months	months	twelve months			three months	months
2005	2.92	2.42	2.84	3.40	3.45	2.92	2.33	2.58	2.97
2006	3.16	2.92	3.11	3.38	3.51	3.31	2.89	2.94	3.24
2007	3.67	3.25	3.59	4.31	4.13	3.54	3.72	3.77	3.80
2007 Jan.	3.21	3.00	3.13	3.35	3.73	2.87	2.46	3.38	3.23
Feb.	3.22	2.99	3.17	3.36	3.82	3.02	2.94	3.13	3.30
Mar.	3.23	2.95	3.19	3.49	3.81	2.88	2.68	3.37	2.71
Apr.	3.28	3.02	3.21	3.50	3.88	3.07	2.96	3.38	3.59
May	3.30	2.99	3.28	3.54	3.91	3.18	2.99	3.44	3.62
Jun.	3.35	3.08	3.30	3.56	3.89	3.28	3.16	3.43	3.39
Jul.	3.42	3.10	3.47	3.58	3.93	3.20	3.32	3.53	3.44
Aug.	3.44	3.11	3.39	3.67	4.03	3.26	3.43	3.62	3.51
Sep.	3.45	3.15	3.30	3.88	4.05	3.23	3.39	3.61	3.49
Oct.	3.55	3.23	3.40	4.09	4.04	3.34	3.46	3.95	3.62
Nov.	3.63	3.21	3.53	4.23	4.10	3.39	3.49	3.89	3.71
Dec.	3.67	3.25	3.59	4.31	4.13	3.54	3.72	3.77	3.80
2008 Jan.	3.72	3.27	3.60	4.43	4.28	3.60	3.73	3.84	4.02

## 8.2.2. NEW BUSINESS (euro)

(% p.a.)

Period		New time	deposits from h	ouseholds		New time of	deposits from n	on-financial cor	porations
	Total		with agree	d maturity		Total	wi	th agreed maturi	ty
		up to and	over one	over three	over six		up to and	over one	over three
		including	month	months	months		including	month	months
		one month	and up to	and up to six	and up to		one month	and up to	and up to six
			three months	months	twelve months			three months	months
2005	2.54	2.33	2.79	3.42	2.68	2.30	2.22	2.67	3.35
2006	2.93	2.86	3.03	3.41	2.93	2.96	2.91	3.02	4.37
2007	3.66	3.38	3.70	4.57	4.69	3.90	3.97	3.86	3.70
2007 Jan.	3.17	3.04	3.22	3.55	4.16	3.18	2.95	3.54	3.25
Feb.	3.10	3.03	3.20	3.56	3.11	3.30	3.39	2.81	2.27
Mar.	3.28	3.10	3.40	3.68	3.85	3.14	3.06	3.42	2.78
Apr.	3.29	3.20	3.24	3.64	4.16	3.28	3.27	3.50	2.95
May	3.23	3.00	3.41	3.71	4.20	3.35	3.38	3.35	3.28
Jun.	3.37	3.13	3.58	3.77	3.93	3.51	3.50	3.42	3.50
Jul.	3.50	3.19	3.94	3.94	3.83	3.36	3.42	3.49	3.01
Aug.	3.49	3.29	3.47	4.18	4.09	3.66	3.67	3.76	3.94
Sep.	3.52	3.21	3.60	4.57	4.31	3.57	3.55	3.81	4.10
Oct.	3.66	3.32	3.78	4.62	4.42	3.74	3.66	4.01	3.95
Nov.	3.69	3.20	3.91	4.63	4.49	3.70	3.65	3.89	4.10
Dec.	3.66	3.38	3.70	4.57	4.69	3.90	3.97	3.86	3.70
2008 Jan.	3.74	3.36	3.95	4.59	4.71	4.01	4.00	3.91	4.58

Note: Average interest rates are calculated pursuant to the provisions of NBR Norms No.14/2006.

Data for 2004-2006 are comparable data, restated pursuant to the provisions of NBR Norms No.14/2006.

Annual data refer to December of each year.

## 8.3. RON-DENOMINATED LOANS

## 8.3.1. OUTSTANDING AMOUNTS

(% p.a.)

Period		Loans to he	ouseholds		:	Loans to non-finar	icial corporations	
	Total	Iı	nitial rate fixation	ı	Total	I	nitial rate fixation	
		up to and	over one year	over five years		up to and	over one year	over five years
		including	and up to five			including	and up to five	
		one year	years			one year	years	
2005	19.62	20.10	21.05	16.05	14.86	14.66	15.63	13.94
2006	15.32	19.33	17.02	13.65	13.34	12.94	13.93	13.04
2007	14.23	21.42	15.44	12.59	11.84	11.95	12.12	11.13
2007 Jan.	14.77	19.52	16.52	12.85	12.55	12.50	12.92	11.91
Feb.	14.96	21.35	16.45	12.99	12.48	12.42	12.87	11.82
Mar.	14.92	21.88	16.33	12.93	12.47	12.49	12.73	11.76
Apr.	14.63	20.81	16.14	12.75	13.38	14.18	12.72	11.70
May	14.74	21.85	16.45	12.69	12.65	12.68	13.05	11.72
Jun.	14.56	21.35	16.22	12.64	12.01	11.92	12.49	11.41
Jul.	14.46	21.57	15.85	12.60	11.83	11.75	12.29	11.22
Aug.	14.38	21.51	15.72	12.57	11.52	11.42	11.95	11.03
Sep.	14.30	21.63	15.59	12.52	11.51	11.46	11.91	10.98
Oct.	14.33	21.21	15.56	12.64	11.67	11.72	12.01	10.98
Nov.	14.27	21.19	15.48	12.63	11.78	11.84	12.14	11.08
Dec.	14.23	21.42	15.44	12.59	11.84	11.95	12.12	11.13
2008 Jan.	14.17	21.39	15.37	12.56	12.15	12.35	12.35	11.31

## 8.3.2. NEW BUSINESS (lei)

(% p.a.)

Period		New loans to	households		Ne	ew loans to non-fir	nancial corporation	ns
	Total	Ir	nitial rate fixation	ı	Total	I	nitial rate fixation	
		up to and	over one year	over five years		up to and	over one year	over five years
		including	and up to five			including	and up to five	
		one year	years			one year	years	
2005	13.73	19.54	15.13	11.89	13.69	13.48	14.63	13.87
2006	13.86	17.25	16.03	12.51	12.10	11.86	13.03	12.96
2007	11.94	10.65	14.08	11.35	11.62	11.60	11.81	11.55
2007 Jan.	13.83	16.30	15.09	12.67	11.39	11.91	10.04	11.12
Feb.	13.16	15.73	15.21	12.14	11.85	11.78	12.95	11.18
Mar.	12.44	13.84	14.54	11.59	11.96	11.87	13.04	11.51
Apr.	12.14	14.60	14.01	11.41	12.17	12.15	12.62	11.82
May	12.27	14.66	13.78	11.66	12.29	12.29	13.07	11.39
Jun.	12.43	13.57	13.80	11.83	11.45	11.29	13.12	11.14
Jul.	12.24	13.09	13.39	11.73	11.13	11.22	11.36	10.31
Aug.	12.16	14.43	13.48	11.61	10.54	10.43	11.11	10.67
Sep.	11.93	15.48	13.29	11.34	10.30	10.21	10.97	10.22
Oct.	12.35	14.45	13.73	11.80	11.17	11.29	11.35	10.38
Nov.	12.20	10.16	14.13	11.63	11.46	11.60	10.93	11.22
Dec.	11.94	10.65	14.08	11.35	11.62	11.60	11.81	11.55
2008 Jan.	12.49	12.53	14.52	11.85	11.97	11.88	12.79	11.99

Note: Average interest rates are calculated pursuant to the provisions of NBR Norms No.14/2006.

Data for 2004-2006 are comparable data, restated pursuant to the provisions of NBR Norms No.14/2006. Annual data refer to December of each year.

# 8.4. EUR-DENOMINATED LOANS 8.4.1. OUTSTANDING AMOUNTS

(% p.a.)

Period		Loans to ho	ouseholds		]	Loans to non-finan	icial corporations	
	Total	Iı	nitial rate fixation		Total	Iı	nitial rate fixation	
		up to and	over one year	over five years		up to and	over one year	over five years
		including	and up to five			including	and up to five	
		one year	years			one year	years	
2005	10.23	8.22	11.20	9.88	7.08	6.86	7.37	6.95
2006	9.51	9.48	10.50	9.34	7.45	6.61	7.53	8.22
2007	8.70	8.07	9.99	8.61	7.95	7.31	8.15	8.34
2007 Jan.	9.31	9.68	11.34	8.99	7.36	7.36	7.38	7.35
Feb.	9.34	8.96	11.37	9.05	7.27	7.09	7.34	7.41
Mar.	9.27	9.20	11.24	9.00	7.29	6.91	7.43	7.57
Apr.	9.13	9.22	11.10	8.89	7.30	6.80	7.50	7.64
May	9.04	9.24	10.92	8.80	7.35	6.85	7.50	7.70
Jun.	9.02	9.22	10.80	8.81	7.47	6.92	7.62	7.86
Jul.	8.96	9.28	10.66	8.77	7.49	6.97	7.59	7.89
Aug.	8.87	9.32	10.51	8.69	7.56	7.00	7.68	7.98
Sep.	8.81	8.88	10.36	8.67	7.72	7.05	7.88	8.22
Oct.	8.80	8.78	10.22	8.67	7.79	7.17	7.94	8.23
Nov.	8.76	8.69	10.09	8.65	7.73	7.06	7.89	8.21
Dec.	8.70	8.07	9.99	8.61	7.95	7.31	8.15	8.34
2008 Jan.	8.65	7.98	9.76	8.57	7.80	7.17	7.92	8.24

# 8.4.2. NEW BUSINESS (euro)

(% p.a.)

Period		New loans to	households		Ne	ew loans to non-fir	nancial corporation	ns
	Total	Ir	nitial rate fixation		Total	I	nitial rate fixation	ı
		up to and	over one year	over five years		up to and	over one year	over five years
		including	and up to five			including	and up to five	
		one year	years			one year	years	
2005	8.98	10.61	10.48	8.74	6.09	5.75	6.51	7.96
2006	8.58	10.12	9.32	8.42	6.84	6.32	7.22	8.16
2007	7.58	6.30	8.08	7.65	7.57	7.36	7.70	7.68
2007 Jan.	8.40	9.39	9.94	8.20	6.55	6.37	6.27	7.32
Feb.	8.48	8.78	10.13	8.28	6.81	6.21	7.15	7.77
Mar.	8.37	9.44	9.70	8.17	7.16	6.43	7.68	7.85
Apr.	8.21	8.20	9.42	8.09	6.96	6.53	6.98	7.79
May	8.14	9.11	9.30	8.01	6.94	6.46	7.42	7.51
Jun.	8.07	8.54	9.29	7.96	6.93	6.58	6.84	7.85
Jul.	8.10	8.97	8.89	8.02	7.13	6.86	7.17	7.51
Aug.	7.78	8.94	8.09	7.74	7.38	6.55	8.00	7.97
Sep.	7.77	6.22	8.09	7.82	7.21	6.93	7.48	7.56
Oct.	7.79	6.36	7.75	7.81	7.47	7.07	7.96	7.97
Nov.	7.69	6.53	7.58	7.75	7.37	7.17	7.17	7.84
Dec.	7.58	6.30	8.08	7.65	7.57	7.36	7.70	7.68
2008 Jan.	7.64	3.66	6.53	7.80	7.43	7.32	7.44	7.58
37			7	CAID	2 37 37 1/0			

Note: Average interest rates are calculated pursuant to the provisions of NBR Norms No.14/2006.

Data for 2004-2006 are comparable data, restated pursuant to the provisions of NBR Norms No.14/2006.

Annual data refer to December of each year.

## **8.5. BREAKDOWN OF RON-DENOMINATED DEPOSITS**

#### **8.5.1. OUTSTANDING AMOUNTS**

(% p.a.)

Period			Hous	sehold depos	sits			Deposits	from non-fi	nancial corp	porations	Repos
	overnight	1	time deposi	ts	rede	emable at n	otice	overnight	t	ime deposit	is	
		total	with	with	total	up to	over		total	with	with	
			agreed	agreed		three	three			agreed	agreed	
			maturity	maturity		months	months			maturity	maturity	
			up to two	over						up to two	over	
			years	two years						years	two years	
2007 Jan.	2.79	6.99	7.00	6.92	X	X	X	1.87	6.26	6.29	3.42	6.77
Feb.	3.34	6.94	6.95	6.94	X	X	X	2.02	6.38	6.42	2.82	6.12
Mar.	3.23	6.94	6.93	6.94	X	X	X	2.10	6.53	6.57	3.26	6.86
Apr.	3.50	6.80	6.80	6.77	X	X	X	2.46	7.39	7.42	3.84	6.54
May	3.68	6.75	6.75	6.74	X	X	X	1.78	6.73	6.78	3.34	7.04
Jun.	3.79	6.67	6.67	6.76	X	X	X	1.76	6.66	6.71	3.30	6.49
Jul.	3.87	6.63	6.62	6.75	X	X	X	1.69	6.43	6.48	3.06	6.11
Aug.	3.96	6.60	6.59	6.73	X	X	X	1.48	6.34	6.38	3.13	6.29
Sep.	4.08	6.60	6.58	6.73	X	X	X	1.77	6.49	6.54	3.16	6.12
Oct.	4.17	6.62	6.57	7.12	X	X	X	1.88	6.64	6.69	3.28	6.44
Nov.	4.16	6.74	6.70	7.17	X	X	X	1.91	6.80	6.85	3.27	6.67
Dec.	4.19	6.79	6.75	7.20	X	X	X	2.00	6.76	6.82	3.28	6.72
2008 Jan.	4.51	6.72	6.67	7.20	X	X	X	2.24	7.13	7.19	3.30	7.14

# 8.5.2. NEW BUSINESS (lei)

(% p.a.)

Repos	orporations	om non-financial c	Deposits fr		Household deposits		Period
	with agreed	with agreed	with agreed	with agreed	with agreed	with agreed	
	maturity over two	maturity over one	maturity up to	maturity over two	maturity over one	maturity up to	
	years	year and up to	one year	years	year and up to	one year	
		two years			two years		
5.97	3.99	6.11	6.71	7.47	7.64	6.93	2007 Jan.
5.92	2.47	4.36	6.91	7.47	6.81	6.87	Feb.
6.83	2.97	5.13	7.07	7.48	7.61	6.81	Mar.
6.43	3.98	5.02	8.12	7.20	7.31	6.79	Apr.
7.01	4.32	7.14	6.99	7.19	7.65	6.71	May
6.32	2.22	5.20	7.05	7.16	7.09	6.51	Jun.
6.07	4.05	5.34	6.78	7.19	5.60	6.37	Jul.
6.17	3.66	5.29	6.67	7.18	7.00	6.34	Aug.
6.07	3.51	6.41	6.90	7.19	7.19	6.49	Sep.
6.63	3.78	6.83	7.16	7.70	6.91	6.68	Oct.
7.06	3.41	6.33	7.34	7.65	6.85	6.86	Nov.
7.58	2.81	5.66	7.29	7.66	6.69	6.92	Dec.
8.01	3.00	6.40	7.79	7.68	7.36	6.70	2008 Jan.

Note: Average interest rates are calculated pursuant to the provisions of NBR Norms No.14/2006.

42

## 8.6. BREAKDOWN OF EUR-DENOMINATED DEPOSITS

## 8.6.1. OUTSTANDING AMOUNTS

(% p.a.)

Period			Hous	ehold depos	sits			Deposits from non-financial corporations			Repos	
	overnight		time deposi	ts	rede	emable at n	otice	overnight		time deposits		
		total	with	with	total	up to	over		total	with	with	
			agreed	agreed		three	three			agreed	agreed	
			maturity	maturity		months	months			maturity	maturity	
			up to two	over						up to two	over	
			years	two years						years	two years	
2005 1		2.21	2.21	2.12				1.02	2.05	205	2.42	
2007 Jan.	1.12	3.21	3.21	3.12	X	X	X	1.03	2.87	2.85	3.43	X
Feb.	1.25	3.22	3.22	3.06	X	X	X	1.17	3.02	3.01	3.24	X
Mar.	1.23	3.23	3.24	3.18	X	X	X	1.21	2.88	2.87	3.13	X
Apr.	1.24	3.28	3.28	3.24	X	X	X	0.95	3.07	3.07	3.00	X
May	1.22	3.30	3.31	3.24	X	X	X	0.87	3.18	3.18	3.14	X
Jun.	1.23	3.35	3.35	3.15	X	X	X	0.82	3.28	3.28	3.07	X
Jul.	1.24	3.42	3.42	3.14	X	x	x	0.83	3.20	3.34	1.34	x
Aug.	1.33	3.44	3.44	3.23	X	X	X	0.92	3.26	3.39	1.60	X
Sep.	1.43	3.45	3.45	3.30	X	X	X	0.93	3.23	3.35	1.58	X
Oct.	1.57	3.55	3.55	3.26	X	x	x	1.00	3.34	3.49	1.51	X
Nov.	1.76	3.63	3.63	3.31	X	X	X	0.94	3.39	3.52	1.53	X
Dec.	1.85	3.67	3.68	3.36	X	X	X	0.96	3.54	3.65	1.60	X
2008 Jan.	1.95	3.72	3.72	3.36	X	X	X	0.94	3.60	3.72	1.82	X

# 8.6.2. NEW BUSINESS (euro)

(% p.a.)

Period		Household deposits	3	Deposits fi	rom non-financial c	orporations	Repos
	with agreed	with agreed	with agreed	with agreed	with agreed	with agreed	
	maturity up to	maturity over one	maturity over two	maturity up to	maturity over one	maturity over two	
	one year	year and up to	years	one year	year and up to	years	
		two years			two years		
2007 Jan.	3.17	3.27	3.64	3.19	0.31	1.81	X
Feb.	3.09	4.26	3.15	3.31	1.39	1.84	X
Mar.	3.27	3.80	3.46	3.15	2.40	0.90	x
Apr.	3.29	3.97	3.37	3.30	0.53	0.98	x
May	3.22	3.88	2.91	3.37	1.93	2.73	X
Jun.	3.37	3.96	2.03	3.51	0.90	3.10	X
Jul.	3.50	3.25	2.60	3.42	1.70	0.69	x
Aug.	3.48	3.98	3.54	3.68	1.15	1.36	X
Sep.	3.52	3.81	4.02	3.58	2.87	1.37	x
Oct.	3.67	3.27	2.34	3.77	1.62	0.83	x
Nov.	3.70	3.63	3.28	3.72	1.33	0.84	X
Dec.	3.67	2.65	3.39	3.92	2.87	2.73	x
2008 Jan.	3.74	3.95	3.20	4.02	2.36	3.42	X

Note: Average interest rates are calculated pursuant to the provisions of NBR Norms No.14/2006.

## 8.7. BREAKDOWN OF RON-DENOMINATED LOANS

## **8.7.1. OUTSTANDING AMOUNTS**

(% p.a.)

Period						Loans to households							
	bank	len	ding for he	ouse purch	ase		consum	ner credit		other lending			
	over-	total	initi	al rate fixa		total	initi	al rate fixa	tion	total	initia	al rate fixa	tion
	drafts		up to	over one	over five		up to	over one	over five		up to	over one	over five
			one year	year and	years		one year	year and	years		one year	year and	years
				up to				up to				up to	
				five				five				five	
				years				years				years	
2007 Jan.	20.58	10.83	10.31	20.19	10.11	14.94	19.62	16.41	13.10	16.98	14.73	19.54	11.16
Feb.	22.50	10.83	9.80	19.93	10.11	15.14	21.41	16.34	13.10	16.80	17.30	19.34	10.91
Mar.	22.07	10.87	9.26	19.33	10.25	15.14	21.41	16.22	13.18	16.31	17.30	19.29	10.51
ıvıaı.	22.07	10.62	9.20	19.10	10.20	13.11	21.90	10.22	13.16	10.31	1/.41	19.03	10.51
Apr.	21.34	10.69	9.32	18.52	10.20	14.79	20.85	16.03	12.99	16.16	18.69	19.32	10.19
May	22.36	10.72	7.92	17.88	10.30	14.91	21.92	16.35	12.91	15.62	18.54	19.21	9.88
Jun.	22.09	10.63	7.79	17.18	10.25	14.73	21.42	16.12	12.86	15.36	18.46	19.12	9.82
Jul.	22.01	10.48	7.98	16.08	10.17	14.63	21.69	15.75	12.83	14.69	15.76	18.89	9.55
Aug.	21.99	10.37	8.19	16.00	10.05	14.57	21.58	15.62	12.81	14.18	17.41	18.80	9.28
Sep.	21.86	10.19	8.31	15.46	9.90	14.51	21.71	15.48	12.77	13.81	16.61	18.76	9.27
Oct.	21.87	10.09	8.69	15.07	9.83	14.55	21.30	15.46	12.92	13.34	15.73	18.72	8.96
Nov.	21.77	10.04	8.24	14.52	9.82	14.49	21.30	15.38	12.91	13.09	15.81	18.58	8.84
Dec.	21.71	9.97	9.61	14.16	9.76	14.47	21.56	15.34	12.89	12.73	15.61	18.50	8.77
2008 Jan.	21.69	9.82	9.84	13.86	9.62	14.42	21.53	15.26	12.88	12.41	15.41	18.74	8.62

Period	Loans to non-financial corporations						
	bank	initia	al rate fixa	tion			
	over-	up to	over one	over five			
	drafts	one year	year and	years			
			up to				
			five				
			years				
2007 Jan.	11.94	12.50	12.92	11.91			
Feb.	12.69	12.42	12.87	11.82			
Mar.	13.07	12.49	12.73	11.76			
Apr.	23.28	14.18	12.72	11.70			
May	13.61	12.68	13.05	11.72			
Jun.	12.29	11.92	12.49	11.41			
Jul.	11.80	11.75	12.29	11.22			
Aug.	11.47	11.42	11.95	11.03			
Sep.	12.05	11.46	11.91	10.98			
Oct.	12.01	11.72	12.01	10.98			
Nov.	12.18	11.84	12.14	11.08			
Dec.	11.97	11.95	12.12	11.13			
2008 Jan.	11.91	12.35	12.35	11.31			

Note: Average interest rates are calculated pursuant to the provisions of NBR Norms No.14/2006.

44

# **8.7.2. NEW BUSINESS (lei)** (% p.a.)

Period					Loar	s to househ	olds				
			Loans to h	ouseholds				co	nsumer cred	lit	
	total		initial rate	fixation		Average		initi	al rate fixati	on	Average
		up to one	over one	over five	over ten	annual		up to one	over one	over five	annual
		year	year and	years and	years	percent-		year	year and	years	percent-
			up to five	up to ten		age rate			up to five		age rate of
			years	years		of charge			years		charge
2007 Jan.	10.29	19.56	16.60	10.00	9.34	11.32	13.81	15.99	14.89	12.82	18.88
Feb.	9.42	18.67	16.19	13.11	8.60	10.54	13.11	14.03	14.89	12.29	19.04
Mar.	8.74	X	16.76	12.97	7.80	9.60	12.47	12.79	14.24	11.79	18.48
Apr.	8.00	8.71	15.91	10.72	7.51	8.63	12.27	14.02	13.77	11.68	18.29
May	8.55	X	16.42	12.87	7.72	9.29	12.34	15.03	13.55	11.85	18.35
Jun.	8.47	X	17.09	11.77	7.63	9.22	12.52	13.61	13.60	12.04	18.46
Jul.	8.60	X	14.90	11.43	7.83	9.49	12.37	14.94	13.15	11.98	18.17
Aug.	8.34	X	18.73	10.75	7.68	9.25	12.34	14.34	13.24	11.95	17.34
Sep.	8.23	19.56	17.29	10.82	7.74	9.07	12.15	15.60	12.97	11.75	16.80
Oct.	8.81	6.73	17.69	11.26	8.55	9.83	12.58	16.02	13.42	12.18	17.39
Nov.	8.58	7.86	15.46	11.05	8.22	10.21	12.39	9.73	13.83	11.96	17.40
Dec.	9.18	12.71	12.03	11.25	8.45	10.46	12.20	9.39	13.88	11.77	17.26
2008 Jan.	9.42	9.31	13.26	12.30	8.93	10.54	12.78	11.94	14.18	12.34	17.84

Period	Period Loans to households (continued)						Loans	to non-finar	icial corpora	ations		
		other le	ending		up t	o 1 million	EUR equiva	lent	above 1 million EUR equivalent			
	total	initi	al rate fixati	on	total initial rate fixation			total initial rate fixat			ion	
		up to one	over one	over five		up to one	over one	over five		up to one	over one	over five
		year	year and	years		year	year and	years		year	year and	years
			up to five				up to five				up to five	
			years				years				years	
2007 Jan.	15.83	21.07	18.42	10.97	12.87	12.93	13.31	11.48	9.65	10.16	8.89	10.42
Feb.	17.69	21.07	19.91	9.86	12.60	12.53	13.43	11.47	9.37	9.21	10.68	9.84
Mar.	14.11	17.72	19.91	8.55	12.66	12.71	13.45	11.47	10.04	9.93	10.65	10.89
iviai.	14.11	17.72	19.01	6.55	12.00	12./1	13.33	11.03	10.04	9.93	10.03	10.69
Apr.	13.49	16.83	18.02	9.38	12.42	12.36	13.37	11.90	11.52	11.66	10.65	10.91
May	12.76	16.29	18.58	9.19	12.84	12.91	13.58	11.53	10.70	10.73	10.64	10.29
Jun.	12.85	15.22	18.30	9.14	12.41	12.37	13.51	11.51	9.50	9.37	10.83	10.17
Jul.	11.85	10.14	18.68	8.73	11.87	11.97	12.37	10.80	9.34	9.40	9.52	8.48
Aug.	10.95	16.05	18.81	8.14	11.77	11.88	12.22	10.75	7.58	6.96	8.36	10.49
Sep.	11.44	14.41	19.90	8.16	11.77	11.88	12.11	10.78	8.18	7.97	9.28	8.70
Oct.	11.61	12.80	19.37	8.38	12.07	12.11	12.51	11.38	9.50	9.64	9.21	9.15
Nov.	12.23	17.38	18.71	8.56	12.18	12.25	12.59	11.32	9.65	9.82	8.86	10.71
Dec.	10.52	19.68	17.58	8.33	12.21	12.30	12.46	11.52	10.33	10.14	10.68	11.69
2008 Jan.	10.46	16.66	19.99	7.85	12.59	12.63	12.99	11.87	10.58	10.43	11.88	13.19

Note: Average interest rates are calculated pursuant to the provisions of NBR Norms No.14/2006.

# 8.8. BREAKDOWN OF EUR-DENOMINATED LOANS

## 8.8.1. OUTSTANDING AMOUNTS

(% p.a.)

Period	Loans to households												
	bank	le	nding for h	ouse purcha	ise		consum	er credit		other lending			
	over-	total	initi	al rate fixa	tion	total	init	ial rate fixa	tion	total	ini	tial rate fix	ation
	drafts		up to one	over one	over five		up to one	over one	over five		up to one	over one	over five
			year	year and	years		year	year and	years		year	year and	years
				up to five				up to five				up to five	
				years				years				years	
2007 Jan.	10.94	8.30	8.06	8.06	8.30	10.03	10.64	11.57	9.61	8.64	9.21	8.80	8.02
Feb.	10.76	8.29	8.11	8.14	8.29	10.06	9.07	11.58	9.71	8.29	6.98	8.75	8.17
Mar.	10.57	8.21	8.09	8.16	8.21	10.00	9.34	11.45	9.67	8.15	6.89	8.52	8.07
Apr.	10.78	8.12	7.72	7.96	8.12	9.83	9.39	11.29	9.54	8.02	7.10	9.03	7.82
May	9.99	8.04	7.68	7.85	8.04	9.72	9.26	11.14	9.44	8.10	9.94	8.68	7.69
Jun.	9.81	7.97	7.76	7.80	7.97	9.70	9.38	11.02	9.46	7.88	7.76	8.79	7.68
Jul.	10.10	7.92	7.69	7.81	7.92	9.61	9.46	10.85	9.40	7.80	8.05	8.83	7.60
Aug.	10.13	7.82	7.65	7.83	7.82	9.50	9.52	10.68	9.31	7.82	8.14	8.93	7.61
Sep.	10.01	7.80	8.24	8.03	7.80	9.41	8.95	10.52	9.27	7.86	8.47	9.12	7.64
Oct.	10.44	7.79	8.09	8.12	7.79	9.40	8.83	10.39	9.28	7.79	8.79	8.69	7.60
Nov.	11.66	7.78	7.52	8.14	7.78	9.35	8.81	10.32	9.24	7.61	8.56	8.09	7.48
Dec.	11.20	7.76	7.61	8.15	7.76	9.27	8.11	10.24	9.19	7.55	7.90	7.99	7.45
2008 Jan.	11.07	7.66	7.51	7.92	7.66	9.26	8.03	10.02	9.20	7.32	7.83	7.66	7.24

Per	riod	Loans to non-financial corporations						
		bank	initi	al rate fixat	ion			
		over-	up to one	over one	over five			
		drafts	year	year and	years			
				up to five				
				years				
2007	Jan.	6.45	7.36	7.38	7.35			
	Feb.	5.91	7.09	7.34	7.41			
	Mar.	7.19	6.91	7.43	7.57			
	Apr.	6.77	6.80	7.50	7.64			
	May	6.91	6.85	7.50	7.70			
	Jun.	6.99	6.92	7.62	7.86			
	Jul.	6.71	6.97	7.59	7.89			
	Aug.	6.67	7.00	7.68	7.98			
	Sep.	6.75	7.05	7.88	8.22			
	Oct.	6.64	7.17	7.94	8.23			
	Nov.	6.46	7.06	7.89	8.21			
	Dec.	6.57	7.31	8.15	8.34			
2008	Jan.	6.46	7.17	7.92	8.24			
	Note:	Average in	terest rates	are calcul	ated pursua			

Note: Average interest rates are calculated pursuant to the provisions of NBR Norms No.14/2006.

46 NATIONAL BANK OF ROMANIA

# **8.8.2. NEW BUSINESS (euro)** (% p.a.)

Period	Loans to households												
		le	ending for ho	ouse purchas	е			consumer credit					
	total		initial rate	fixation		Average	total	initi	al rate fixati	on	Average		
		up to one	over one	over five	over ten	annual		up to one	over one	over five	annual		
		year	year and	years and	years	percent-		year	year and	years	percent-		
			up to five	up to ten		age			up to five		age		
			years	years		rate of			years		rate of		
						charge					charge		
2007 Jan.	6.88	X	7.29	6.81	6.88	8.69	9.22	10.33	10.09	9.07	12.60		
Feb.	6.58	X	7.61	6.75	6.57	8.27	9.25	8.79	10.40	9.13	12.66		
Mar.	6.49	X	7.55	6.68	6.48	8.03	9.24	9.38	9.78	9.13	12.39		
Apr.	6.48	6.80	7.29	6.97	6.45	8.03	9.01	9.30	9.64	8.92	12.06		
May	6.40	7.36	6.79	6.79	6.37	7.75	8.90	9.47	9.67	8.79	11.75		
Jun.	6.21	9.09	6.77	6.13	6.19	7.63	8.87	8.50	9.47	8.80	11.84		
Jul.	6.23	6.90	7.16	6.18	6.22	7.80	8.91	9.49	8.93	8.90	11.86		
Aug.	6.27	7.98	7.11	6.35	6.22	7.86	8.56	10.03	8.07	8.60	11.27		
Sep.	6.29	9.90	8.15	6.40	6.26	7.97	8.51	6.16	8.03	8.72	10.63		
Oct.	6.35	6.92	7.76	6.30	6.33	8.33	8.56	6.18	7.84	8.70	11.31		
Nov.	6.28	6.80	7.33	5.85	6.27	8.02	8.48	6.47	7.87	8.65	11.50		
Dec.	6.46	9.34	7.52	6.89	6.43	8.10	8.22	5.91	8.13	8.49	11.07		
2008 Jan.	6.44	7.44	6.57	6.40	6.44	8.00	8.35	3.45	6.45	8.68	11.15		

Period	le	nding for ho	ouse purchas	se	Loans to non-financial corporations								
		(conti	inued)			up to 1 mi	llion EUR			above 1 m	illion EUR		
		other l	ending			equiv	alent		equivalent				
	total	initi	al rate fixat	ion	total	init	al rate fixat	ion	total	initi	al rate fixat	on	
		up to one	over one	over five		up to one	over one	over five		up to one	over one	over five	
		year	year and	years		year	year and	years		year	year and	years	
			up to five				up to five				up to five		
			years				years				years		
2007 Jan.	8.76	9.33	8.25	8.17	7.42	7.01	7.82	7.85	6.04	5.82	5.73	6.99	
Feb.	7.63	7.43	8.02	7.44	7.59	6.95	8.11	8.24	5.99	5.57	5.99	7.15	
Mar.	6.92	11.04	7.85	6.63	7.59	6.92	7.69	8.50	6.82	6.06	7.68	7.33	
Apr.	6.66	9.06	7.57	6.50	7.70	7.15	8.10	8.11	6.29	6.07	6.01	7.33	
May	7.39	11.52	7.30	7.36	7.56	7.11	7.89	8.05	6.39	5.96	6.82	7.00	
Jun.	7.24	8.18	9.21	7.17	7.39	7.08	7.13	8.17	6.50	6.20	6.58	7.33	
Jul.	7.36	8.47	9.34	7.18	7.61	7.26	7.84	7.91	6.77	6.56	6.77	7.14	
Aug.	7.35	X	12.76	7.20	7.78	7.14	7.97	8.53	7.03	6.04	8.02	7.14	
Sep.	7.45	10.76	9.52	7.25	7.66	7.24	8.28	7.68	6.90	6.78	6.86	7.38	
Oct.	7.25	10.47	7.18	7.26	8.06	7.72	8.35	8.29	7.08	6.77	7.53	7.66	
Nov.	6.54	6.58	6.84	6.34	8.01	7.77	7.60	8.65	6.93	6.69	6.97	7.20	
Dec.	7.04	8.29	8.39	6.70	8.01	7.74	8.06	8.25	7.32	7.11	7.56	7.24	
2008 Jan.	6.93	X	6.89	6.94	7.79	7.47	7.88	8.26	7.24	7.23	7.18	7.28	

Note: Average interest rates are calculated pursuant to the provisions of NBR Norms No.14/2006.

## 9. CREDIT RISK INDICATORS

## 9.1. LOAN CLASSIFICATION

A. Exposure to loans granted to other credit institutions and to clients other than credit institutions, and related interest

(RON million; end of period)

011	ior than ordait mid	titutiono, and rolat	ou mitoroot			
Period	Total	Standard	Watch	Substandard	Doubtful	Loss
	adjusted					
2007 Jan.	91,192.5	46,883.5	36,673.4	4,960.4	1,003.1	1,672.1
Feb.	93,639.9	47,960.3	37,763.8	5,073.8	1,055.8	1,786.1
Mar.	97,356.2	49,741.9	39,367.3	5,353.0	1,216.5	1,677.5
Apr.	100,804.9	51,851.7	40,431.0	5,424.4	1,179.1	1,918.7
May	104,411.5	54,124.0	41,909.3	5,036.0	1,245.3	2,096.9
Jun.	107,130.8	55,462.6	43,192.4	5,196.3	975.9	2,303.6
Jul.	112,366.1	57,332.1	45,534.5	5,480.9	1,467.5	2,551.1
Aug.	119,561.6	59,436.5	50,124.4	5,588.8	1,304.4	3,107.5
Sep.	126,238.7	61,438.1	53,280.0	6,556.1	1,677.8	3,286.7
Oct.	130,519.3	62,792.5	55,356.7	7,241.6	1,758.6	3,369.9
Nov.	138,022.2	65,239.0	59,835.5	7,650.1	1,865.5	3,432.1
Dec.	145,091.9	67,360.4	63,606.5	8,315.2	2,074.6	3,735.2
2008 Jan.	- 12,00	,	,	0,0	_,	-,,
	ijusted*	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••
2007 Jan.	28,955.1	20,083.7	7,220.6	662.1	207.8	780.9
Feb.	29,866.7	20,393.0	7,725.7	681.0	197.3	869.7
Mar.	31,032.1	20,926.7	8,244.2	809.6	200.6	851.0
Apr.	31,804.4	21,514.7	8,237.2	814.0	228.8	1,009.7
-	33,800.7	22,663.8	8,962.7	814.2	219.2	
May Jun.	35,513.9	23,750.2	9,566.7	749.6	221.2	1,140.8 1,226.2
Jul.	44,093.9	29,682.0	11,597.1	1,005.1	315.5	1,494.2
Aug.	46,454.7	30,725.7	12,661.1	1,047.1	329.6	1,691.2
Sep.	48,680.0	32,084.3	13,190.0	1,188.0	410.0	1,807.7
Oct.	49,600.8	32,446.7	13,498.7	1,265.9	440.9	1,948.6
Nov.	51,792.0	33,427.9	14,469.7	1,313.3	461.6	2,119.5
Dec.	53,428.9	34,065.1	15,174.0	1,402.0	496.0	2,291.8
2008 Jan.			•••	•••		•••
	ovisions		261.0		1000	=
2007 Jan.	1,378.2	_	361.0	132.4	103.9	780.9
Feb.	1,490.9	_	386.3	136.2	98.7	869.7
Mar.	1,525.4	_	412.2	161.9	100.3	851.0
Apr.	1,698.8	_	411.9	162.8	114.4	1,009.7
May	1,861.4	_	448.1	162.9	109.6	1,140.8
Jun.	1,965.1	_	478.3	150.0	110.6	1,226.2
Jul.	2,432.9	_	579.8	201.1	157.8	1,494.2
Aug.	2,698.5	_	633.1	209.4	164.8	1,691.2
Sep.	2,909.8	_	659.5	237.6	205.0	1,807.7
Oct.	3,097.1	_	674.9	253.2	220.5	1,948.6
Nov.	3,336.4	_	723.4	262.7	230.8	2,119.5
Dec.	3,579.0	_	758.6	280.5	248.1	2,291.8
2008 Jan.						
	posure to off-bala	nce-sheet items th	at do not require	provisioning	•••	
2007 Jan.	30,345.7	20,314.3	7,873.8	1,141.8	111.3	904.6
Feb.	30,316.1	20,255.3	7,941.1	1,139.7	75.8	904.2
Mar.	31,550.5	20,669.6	8,699.6	1,186.1	88.5	906.7
Apr.	32,318.7	21,390.6	8,885.0	1,059.3	104.3	879.5
May	32,344.7	21,336.4	8,557.5	1,097.5	152.3	1,201.0
Jun.	32,983.0	22,141.0	8,443.7	1,156.0	125.9	1,116.4
Jul.	34,057.3	22,582.6	8,989.9	1,361.0	103.8	1,020.0
	34,037.3 35,704.2	23,670.3	8,989.9 9,476.4	1,361.0	251.8	1,020.0
Δ11α	33,704.2	23,070.3			291.6	1,078.6
Aug. Sen	36 707 7	23 703 5	u ku / v			
Sep.	36,707.7	23,793.5	9,697.8	1,682.4		
Sep. Oct.	37,728.4	24,665.2	9,670.4	1,692.5	160.5	1,539.8
Sep. Oct. Nov.	37,728.4 39,675.0	24,665.2 25,809.8	9,670.4 10,913.9	1,692.5 1,639.1	160.5 213.1	1,539.8 1,099.1
Sep. Oct.	37,728.4	24,665.2	9,670.4	1,692.5	160.5	1,539.8 1,099.1 1,009.4

# C. Exposure to deposits with other credit institutions and related interest

d	ına related li	iterest			
Period	Total	Standard	Substandard	Doubtful	Loss
	Jnadjusted				
2007 Jan.	5,187.6	5,187.1	_	_	0.5
Feb.	7,254.7	7,254.2	_	_	0.5
Mar.	6,434.7	6,434.2	_	_	0.5
Apr.	8,171.8	8,171.3	-	_	0.5
May	6,898.3	6,897.8	_	_	0.5
Jun.	8,803.2	8,802.7	_	_	0.5
Jul.	10,362.5	10,362.0	_	_	0.5
Aug.	7,018.8	7,018.3	_	_	0.5
Sep.	5,790.2	5,789.7	_	_	0.5
Oct.	7,720.9	7,720.4	_	_	0.5
Nov.	8,003.0	8,002.4	_	_	0.6
Dec.	10,642.0	10,641.5	_	_	0.5
2008 Jan.					
	Adjusted*				
2007 Jan.	4,705.3	4,704.8	_	_	0.5
Feb.	6,944.3	6,943.8	_	_	0.5
Mar.	5,867.8	5,867.3	_	_	0.5
Apr.	7,731.8	7,731.3	_	_	0.5
May	6,553.3	6,552.8	_	_	0.5
Jun.	8,009.6	8,009.1	_	_	0.5
Jul.	9,748.1	9,747.6	_	_	0.5
Aug.	6,414.4	6,413.9	_	_	0.5
Sep.	5,147.5	5,147.0	_	_	0.5
Oct.	7,136.7	7,136.2	_	_	0.5
Nov.	7,189.5	7,188.9	_	_	0.6
Dec.	9,390.3	9,389.8	_	_	0.5
2008 Jan.					
	Provisions	***	•••	•••	•••
2007 Jan.	0.5	_	_	_	0.5
Feb.	0.5	_	_	_	0.5
Mar.	0.5	_	_	_	0.5
Apr.	0.5	_	_	_	0.5
May	0.5	_	_	_	0.5
Jun.	0.5	_	_	_	0.5
Jul.	0.5	_	_	_	0.5
Aug.	0.5	_	_	_	0.5
Sep.	0.5	_	_	_	0.5
Oct.	0.5	_	_	_	0.5
Nov.	0.6	_	_	_	0.6
Dec.	0.5	_	_	_	0.5
2008 Jan.					
	11		 5/2002 as amended by 1		

<sup>\*)</sup> According to NBR Regulation No.5/2002 as amended by NBR Regulations No.7/2002, No.8/2005, No.12/2006, No.4/2007 and No.5/2007; exposure to a single debtor after deducting the collateral adjusted by the coefficients set forth in the NBR regulations.

## 9.2. KEY PRUDENTIAL INDICATORS

(percent)

Period	Solvency ratio	Own capital ratio	General risk ratio	Deposits with and	Loans granted	Overdue and
	(>12%)	(Own capital/		loans to	to clients	doubtful loans
		Total assets)		other banks	(gross value)/	(net value)/
				(gross value)/	Total assets	Total credit portfolio
				Total assets	(gross value)	(net value)
				(gross value)		
2005	21.07	9.18	47.61	29.50	46.60	0.26
2006	18.12	8.63	53.01	35.97	53.17	0.20
2007	12.70	6.78	56.97	30.09	59.28	0.23
2007 Jan.	X	8.72	X	32.82	54.49	0.23
Feb.	X	8.46	X	32.10	54.75	0.24
Mar.	16.16	8.44	55.59	30.75	55.52	0.23
Apr.	X	8.30	X	29.24	56.28	0.25
May	X	8.35	X	29.17	58.12	0.24
Jun.	15.03	8.23	57.00	29.91	57.49	0.31
Jul.	X	8.20	X	29.37	59.27	0.25
Aug.	X	8.03	X	28.78	59.56	0.23
Sep.	14.03	7.91	58.17	27.78	60.59	0.29
Oct.	X	7.67	X	27.54	60.90	0.24
Nov.	X	7.21	X	28.45	60.82	0.26
Dec.	12.70	6.78	56.97	30.09	59.28	0.23
2008 Jan.	X		X			

Period	Total past-due	Total past-due and	Total past-due and	Credit risk ratio	Liquidity ratio
	and doubtful claims	doubtful claims	doubtful claims	(unadjusted exposure	(Effective liquidity/
	(net value)/	(net value)/	(net value)/	from loans and interests	Required liquidity)**
	Total assets	Own capital	Bank liabilities	falling under	
	(net value)	(according to		"Doubtful" and "Loss"/	
		prudential reports		Total classified	
		on own funds)		loans and interests,	
				excluding	
				off-balance-sheet	
				items)*	
2005	0.15	1.36	0.18	2.61	2.59
2006	0.14	1.54	0.16	2.81	2.31
2007	0.19	2.63	0.21	3.99	2.15
2007 Jan.	0.17	1.82	0.19	2.92	2.41
Feb.	0.18	1.97	0.20	3.03	2.44
Mar.	0.17	2.00	0.20	2.96	2.42
Apr.	0.19	2.24	0.22	3.07	2.40
May	0.18	2.07	0.21	3.19	2.43
Jun.	0.23	2.64	0.26	3.05	2.38
Jul.	0.20	2.26	0.22	3.57	2.42
Aug.	0.19	2.16	0.21	3.68	2.33
Sep.	0.24	2.91	0.27	3.92	2.31
Oct.	0.20	2.50	0.22	3.92	2.30
Nov.	0.20	2.73	0.23	3.83	2.26
Dec.	0.19	2.63	0.21	3.99	2.15
2008 Jan.					

<sup>\*)</sup> According to NBR Regulation No.5/2002 as amended by NBR Regulations No.7/2002, No.8/2005, No.12/2006, No.4/2007 and No.5/2007;

50

<sup>\*\*)</sup> The indicator was introduced in July 2001 (according to NBR Norms No. 1/2001); the minimum accepted level is 1; in June 2003, the calculation method was altered, according to NBR Norms No.7/2003.

## 9.3. CREDIT RISK INFORMATION

Period	Debts	Past-due	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
	- overall risk	debts	of debtors (legal	of defaulters	of CIB database	of CIB	of debtors	of loans
	(RON mill.)	(RON mill.)	and natural	(legal and	queries about	database	reported	granted and
			entities)	natural	own and	authorised	by two or	commitments
				entities)	prospective	queries on	several credit	assumed by
					debtors	prospective	institutions	credit insti-
						debtors with	(legal and	tutions
						their consent	natural	
							entities)	
2005	68,240	1,752	239,560	14,862	498,568	495,428	12,860	388,094
2006	102,220	1,668	478,883	38,759	703,360	699,549	33,969	740,128
2007	167,952	2,018	820,182	76,199	763,201	759,349	69,981	1,268,171
2007 Jan.	105,292	1,731	488,693	38,678	616,526	611,891	35,174	754,520
Feb.	108,110	1,749	503,716	44,851	795,906	791,483	37,183	778,460
Mar.	113,763	1,775	528,303	42,300	1,072,425	1,067,121	39,919	821,140
Apr.	117,094	1,844	549,618	46,413	958,564	953,631	41,960	854,290
May	120,295	1,828	576,104	44,262	1,153,646	1,148,675	44,663	900,740
Jun.	120,604	1,913	607,679	52,104	1,035,891	1,031,166	48,146	952,720
Jul.	128,047	1,968	648,350	54,443	1,067,911	1,063,131	52,237	1,014,666
Aug.	136,244	1,996	688,988	57,280	1,065,887	1,061,459	55,980	1,076,271
Sep.	144,002	2,062	724,987	71,268	932,420	928,041	59,578	1,127,408
Oct.	148,930	2,020	753,246	64,551	1,015,061	1,009,024	62,307	1,171,715
Nov.	158,808	2,097	792,058	71,058	1,014,179	1,008,349	66,660	1,230,730
Dec.	167,707	2,009	820,181	76,155	763,201	759,349	69,981	1,268,161
2008 Jan.	173,132	2,217	839,728	77,830	722,731	716,642	71,905	1,291,949

## 9.4. PAST-DUE DEBTS FOR MORE THAN 30 DAYS OF INDIVIDUALS

(RON thousand, unless otherwise indicated)

Period	Number of	Number of	Past-due		Currency			Type of	f delay	
	natural	past-due	debts,	RON	EUR	USD	Delay from	Delay from	Delay of	Off-balance
	entities	debts	of which:				31 days to	61 days to	more than	sheet loans
	incurring						60 days	90 days	90 days	
	past-due									
	debts for									
	more than									
	30 days									
2007 Jan.	288,242	359,302	294,404.9	255,939.2	34,973.0	3,427.1	11,290.9	9,687.1	84,244.4	189,182.5
Feb.	286,310	357,009	313,528.2	273,386.4	36,689.3	3,343.4	11,330.5	9,183.5	93,817.6	199,196.6
Mar.	301,013	374,969	325,630.2	284,315.8	37,990.4	3,205.4	14,613.9	8,868.1	100,029.7	202,118.5
Apr.*	240,013	294,831	379,751.9	326,951.1	50,467.9	2,199.5	19,400.7	12,526.0	161,085.2	184,876.9
May	284,701	359,380	409,606.5	354,210.7	53,412.8	1,854.2	17,600.3	17,744.4	192,775.5	179,623.6
Jun.	296,254	375,873	429,935.4	373,792.8	54,233.7	1,762.7	17,360.5	17,144.1	208,127.4	185,443.7
Jul.	325,333	417,041	476,412.2	415,470.4	58,970.8	1,770.0	18,970.7	17,532.6	251,368.2	186,675.9
Aug.	329,679	424,353	484,149.5	416,292.5	65,753.0	1,883.4	18,747.4	18,139.3	267,543.4	177,850.1
Sep.	339,024	436,094	505,368.5	430,664.3	72,668.2	1,695.7	21,269.2	20,441.7	285,828.8	175,956.0
Oct.	354,044	451,467	497,647.9	421,842.7	73,901.1	1,544.2	24,659.4	20,053.4	289,469.6	161,594.9
Nov.	357,347	463,528	571,783.1	475,114.5	94,424.8	1,694.5	25,212.1	23,844.2	356,979.9	163,811.5
Dec.	352,394	464,542	573,266.4	489,224.9	81,824.7	1,525.2	25,109.2	24,356.6	378,234.0	141,805.6
2008 Jan.	366,154	483,873	582,489.9	492,185.9	87,976.2	1,316.7	24,664.6	22,740.9	402,378.9	124,762.7

Source: Credit Bureau Information

<sup>\*)</sup> Until March 2007, the data were provided by the Credit Information Bureau (see Methodological Notes); including outstanding amounts for exposures less than RON 20,000.

# **9.5. LOANS GRANTED AND COMMITMENTS ASSUMED BY CREDIT INSTITUTIONS \*** (RON million)

Period	Total			Owne	rship of borro	wer				Curre	ency	
	loans	Private	State-	Mi	xed	Coopera-	House-	Public	RON	EUR	USD	Other
			owned	Joint	Domestic	tives	holds	property				
				venture	private and							
					state-owned							
					enter-							
					prises							
2005	74,694	52,053	7,618	2,719	1,569	100	10,324	311	25,859	36,701	11,991	142
2006	117,998	79,062	10,055	2,409	2,211	159	23,614	489	48,737	58,640	9,812	809
2007	186,373	116,173	12,548	3,473	2,494	200	50,644	841	70,291	99,707	10,285	6,090
2007 Jan.	121,063	80,795	10,639	2,620	2,181	158	24,249	421	49,785	60,384	9,985	909
Feb.	124,065	82,974	10,435	2,589	2,205	163	25,269	429	50,732	62,338	9,936	1,059
Mar.	131,429	88,410	10,801	2,521	2,216	170	26,855	456	52,544	67,542	9,998	1,345
Apr.	135,219	90,552	10,824	2,610	2,214	181	28,350	489	54,119	69,528	9,826	1,745
May	140,122	93,570	10,907	2,666	2,025	184	30,205	564	56,343	71,942	9,668	2,169
Jun.	143,447	94,341	10,865	2,774	2,054	189	32,662	563	58,219	72,824	9,747	2,656
Jul.	150,984	98,137	11,158	3,124	1,932	189	35,705	739	59,944	78,066	9,724	3,249
Aug.	157,717	101,447	11,509	2,904	2,049	197	38,860	752	61,853	82,317	9,943	3,604
Sep.	164,245	104,403	11,744	3,157	2,039	199	41,941	762	64,015	86,000	9,985	4,245
Oct.	171,469	108,680	11,866	3,031	2,172	203	44,721	797	66,267	90,429	10,022	4,751
Nov.	179,154	112,088	12,208	3,241	2,578	201	47,992	845	68,531	94,809	10,292	5,521
Dec.	186,373	116,173	12,548	3,473	2,494	200	50,644	841	70,291	99,707	10,285	6,090
2008 Jan.	189,495	117,716	12,537	3,234	2,415	199	52,554	839	71,221	101,602	10,212	6,459

Period	Total			Act	ivity of bo	rrower			Credit in	stitutions	Credit ins	stitutions
	loans	Industry	Services	Con-	Agri-	Financial	General	Natural	by own	nership	by lega	l status
				struction	culture,	interme-	govern-	entities	State-	Private and	Credit	Branches
					forestry,	diation	ment and	and	owned	majority	insti-	in
					fishery	and	defence,	house-	and	privately	tutions,	Romania
						insurance	public social	holds	majority	owned	Romanian	of foreign
						activities	insurance,		state-	credit insti-	legal	credit
							education,		owned	tutions	entities	insti-
							health and		credit			tutions
							social		insti-			
							security		tutions			
2005	74,694	22,529	25,242	4,593	1,592	5,108	5,307	10,324	922	73,772	69,176	5,518
2006	117,998	30,001	39,694	8,062	2,978	6,966	6,683	23,614	1,883	116,115	110,249	7,749
2007	186,373	39,303	63,234	13,134	3,949	7,457	8,652	50,644	4,119	182,253	174,274	12,098
2007 Jan.	121,063	30,956	40,979	8,138	3,110	6,966	6,665	24,249	1,947	119,116	113,088	7,976
Feb.	124,065	31,614	41,695	8,484	3,005	7,350	6,648	25,269	2,051	122,014	115,964	8,101
Mar.	131,429	32,220	45,478	9,268	3,074	7,798	6,737	26,855	2,191	129,238	123,100	8,329
Apr.	135,219	32,503	46,574	9,712	3,195	8,052	6,833	28,350	2,342	132,877	126,726	8,492
May	140,122	33,095	48,464	10,223	3,377	7,969	6,789	30,205	2,566	137,556	131,225	8,897
Jun.	143,447	33,808	48,886	10,546	3,513	7,138	6,895	32,662	2,803	140,644	134,424	9,023
Jul.	150,984	35,124	50,976	10,956	3,557	7,309	7,356	35,705	3,101	147,883	141,569	9,415
Aug.	157,717	35,966	52,887	11,335	3,664	7,453	7,553	38,860	3,295	154,422	147,829	9,888
Sep.	164,245	36,876	55,334	11,712	3,707	7,095	7,581	41,941	3,458	160,787	153,519	10,726
Oct.	171,469	37,262	58,088	12,286	3,865	7,228	8,020	44,721	3,695	167,774	160,628	10,841
Nov.	179,154	38,694	59,968	12,792	3,881	7,555	8,272	47,992	3,942	175,212	167,722	11,431
Dec.	186,373	39,303	63,234	13,134	3,949	7,457	8,652	50,644	4,119	182,253	174,274	12,098
2008 Jan.	189,495	41,131	59,318	17,628	4,288	8,370	6,205	52,554	4,255	185,240	177,226	12,269

Period	Total				Credi	t risk					Maturity	
	loans	Treasury	Working	Export	Trade	Real-	Bonds	Other	Commit-	Short term	Medium	Long term
		loans	capital	finance	finance	estate			ments	(less than	term	(more
			and			purchase			to a	one year)	(1-5	than 5
			equip-						natural		years)	years)
			ment						entity or			
			purchase						non-bank,			
									legal			
									entity			
2005	74.604	20.044	12.051	001	2.070	7.770	0.0	11.055	0.117	26.277	24.700	22.620
2005	74,694	28,844	13,951	891	2,070	7,779	88	11,955	9,117	26,277	24,780	23,638
2006	117,998	43,694	23,151	403	2,690	13,540	86	21,706	12,727	36,525	36,319	45,154
2007	186,373	64,276	33,144	237	3,009	26,186	99	41,006	18,415	48,733	50,689	86,950
2007 Jan.	121,063	44,217	24,147	353	3,036	14,047	118	22,449	12,697	36,306	37,083	47,674
Feb.	124,065	44,937	24,644	327	2,863	14,582	118	23,718	12,877	36,446	38,030	49,589
Mar.	131,429	47,093	25,884	325	2,865	15,455	116	24,496	15,195	38,088	40,493	52,848
Apr.	135,219	48,403	26,080	302	3,005	16,263	116	25,247	15,802	39,522	41,115	54,582
May	140,122	50,275	26,938	302	2,978	17,095	116	26,082	16,337	41,004	42,276	56,843
Jun.	143,447	52,820	27,912	300	2,670	17,752	142	27,597	14,255	41,344	42,355	59,748
Jul.	150,984	55,042	29,151	295	2,816	19,070	169	29,052	15,390	42,961	43,485	64,537
Aug.	157,717	57,290	30,123	300	2,971	20,616	169	30,456	15,792	44,114	44,808	68,796
Sep.	164,245	59,546	31,088	297	3,078	22,127	169	31,385	16,556	45,510	45,936	72,799
Oct.	171,469	60,757	30,659	225	2,857	23,090	168	36,437	17,276	46,577	46,836	78,056
Nov.	179,154	62,518	31,689	237	2,961	24,520	168	39,122	17,938	47,932	49,012	82,210
Dec.	186,373	64,276	33,144	237	3,009	26,186	99	41,006	18,415	48,733	50,689	86,950
2008 Jan.	189,495	64,605	34,057	133	2,973	26,940	128	42,194	18,465	48,752	52,037	88,707

<sup>\*)</sup> Refers to the exposure to a single debtor, exposure that is equal or above RON 20,000, accounting for 86.6 percent of loans granted and commitments assumed by credit institutions according to Central Credit Register (CCR) at December 31, 2007. The amount represents loans granted and commitments assumed under the contract. It is not updated for the current month for previous loans and commitments in foreign currency.

# 9.6. LOANS GRANTED BY CREDIT INSTITUTIONS \*

(RON million)

Period	Total			Owne	rship of borro	wer				Currer	ncy	
	loans	Private	State-	M	ixed	Coopera-	House-	Public	RON	EUR	USD	Other
			owned	Joint	Domestic	tives	holds	property				
				venture	private and							
					state-owned							
					enterprises							
2005	65,577	46,393	5,885	1,313	1,284	95	10,298	309	24,126	33,035	8,320	94
2006	105,271	69,811	8,463	957	1,841	151	23,561	488	45,574	52,230	6,721	747
2007	167,958	102,330	10,474	1,594	1,957	198	50,566	839	65,547	89,417	6,990	6,003
2007 Jan.	108,366	71,474	9,167	1,126	1,834	150	24,196	420	46,491	54,068	6,956	851
Feb.	111,188	73,510	8,978	1,044	1,854	154	25,220	428	47,410	55,935	6,843	1,001
Mar.	116,235	76,830	9,153	953	1,865	165	26,814	454	49,088	59,160	6,694	1,292
Apr.	119,417	78,454	9,176	948	1,858	177	28,319	484	50,566	60,554	6,612	1,684
May	123,785	80,960	9,186	1,043	1,684	182	30,171	559	52,580	62,711	6,389	2,107
Jun.	129,192	83,751	9,293	1,057	1,723	187	32,624	559	54,392	65,674	6,531	2,594
Jul.	135,594	86,583	9,622	1,218	1,588	187	35,661	736	56,080	69,601	6,730	3,182
Aug.	141,926	89,725	9,632	1,116	1,694	195	38,815	749	57,636	73,853	6,900	3,536
Sep.	147,689	92,217	9,768	1,174	1,672	197	41,901	760	59,561	77,069	6,889	4,170
Oct.	154,194	95,591	10,043	1,175	1,713	201	44,676	795	61,806	80,717	6,989	4,682
Nov.	161,216	98,592	10,321	1,356	1,970	199	47,935	843	63,813	84,900	7,046	5,456
Dec.	167,958	102,330	10,474	1,594	1,957	198	50,566	839	65,547	89,417	6,990	6,003
2008 Jan.	171,030	103,794	10,514	1,340	1,893	198	52,454	837	66,574	90,951	7,129	6,376

Period	Total			Ac	tivity of borrowe	er		
	loans	Industry	Services	Construction	Agriculture,	Financial	General	Natural
					forestry,	intermediation	government	entities and
					fishery	and insurance	and defence,	households
						activities	public social	
							insurance,	
							education,	
							health and	
							social	
							security	
2005	65,577	19,055	22,226	3,336	1,518	4,943	4,202	10,298
2006	105,271	25,138	35,072	6,245	2,770	6,623	5,862	23,561
2007	167,958	32,745	56,480	9,777	3,783	6,912	7,696	50,566
2007 Jan.	108,366	26,206	36,414	6,277	2,829	6,613	5,833	24,196
Feb.	111,188	26,740	37,122	6,531	2,768	6,979	5,830	25,220
Mar.	116,235	27,118	39,528	6,999	2,903	7,010	5,862	26,814
Apr.	119,417	27,391	40,443	7,330	3,030	6,971	5,932	28,319
May	123,785	27,925	42,046	7,668	3,203	6,882	5,890	30,171
Jun.	129,192	28,620	43,636	8,016	3,343	6,899	6,056	32,624
Jul.	135,594	29,571	45,100	8,310	3,419	6,991	6,541	35,661
Aug.	141,926	30,160	47,008	8,604	3,488	7,130	6,723	38,815
Sep.	147,689	30,691	49,090	8,956	3,537	6,778	6,737	41,901
Oct.	154,194	31,123	51,187	9,333	3,694	6,927	7,254	44,676
Nov.	161,216	32,085	53,386	9,634	3,712	7,016	7,450	47,935
Dec.	167,958	32,745	56,480	9,777	3,783	6,912	7,696	50,566
2008 Jan.	171,030	34,870	52,634	13,288	4,095	7,712	5,977	52,454

Period	Credit ins	stitutions	Credit ins	titutions		Maturity	
	by owr	nership	by legal	status			
	State-owned and	Private and	Credit institutions,	Branches in	Short term	Medium term	Long term (more
	majority state-	majority privately	Romanian legal	Romania of	(less than one	(1-5 years)	than 5 years)
	owned credit	owned credit	entities	foreign credit	year)		
	institutions	institutions		institutions			
2005	907	64,670	60,698	4,878	23,800	20,470	21,307
2006	1,872	103,399	98,589	6,682	32,752	29,484	43,035
2007	4,093	163,864	157,609	10,348	43,324	40,600	84,033
2007 Jan.	1,931	106,435	101,439	6,929	32,901	29,966	45,499
Feb.	2,035	109,153	104,190	6,998	33,134	30,630	47,424
Mar.	2,172	114,062	109,069	7,166	34,404	31,829	50,001
Apr.	2,323	117,093	112,081	7,335	35,305	32,401	51,712
May	2,540	121,245	116,087	7,698	36,474	33,379	53,934
Jun.	2,776	126,416	121,369	7,824	37,244	34,574	57,374
Jul.	3,083	132,512	127,378	8,217	38,556	34,873	62,165
Aug.	3,277	138,649	133,344	8,581	39,324	36,317	66,285
Sep.	3,438	144,250	138,505	9,184	40,582	36,865	70,242
Oct.	3,671	150,523	144,919	9,275	41,297	37,649	75,248
Nov.	3,915	157,301	151,395	9,820	42,659	39,375	79,182
Dec.	4,093	163,864	157,609	10,348	43,324	40,600	84,033
2008 Jan.	4,229	166,801	160,515	10,515	43,469	41,773	85,788

<sup>\*)</sup> Refers to exposure to a single debtor, exposure that is equal or above RON 20,000, accounting for 85.1 percent of loans granted by credit institutions according to Central Credit Register (CCR) at December 31, 2007. The amount represents loans granted under the contract. It is not updated for the current month for the previous loans în foreign currencies.

# 9.7. REJECTED DEBIT PAYMENT INSTRUMENTS

# 9.8. ACCOUNTHOLDERS THAT GENERATED PAYMENT INCIDENTS

						ATTIENT IN	CIDENTO	
Period		Total	of which:	major reasons	Period	Total	Risky	Entities under
	Number	Amount (RON thou.)	Number	Amount (RON thou.)		(number)	natural	a ban
1)	Cheques				1) !	Natural entitie		
2007 Jan.	1,572	35,268.1	1,393	29,792.3	2007 Jan.	367	316	1
Feb.	1,309	30,023.9	1,185	26,545.0	Feb.	219	178	1
Mar.	1,203	21,358.5	1,067	18,659.5	Mar.	409	377	3
Apr.	1,328	26,820.0	1,188	23,954.5	Apr.	365	325	_
May	1,677	31,612.3	1,482	28,577.8	May	388	320	2
Jun.	1,739	33,515.3	1,585	29,590.2	Jun.	337	301	2
Jul.	1,800	36,693.6	1,663	33,364.5	Jul.	356	304	_
Aug.	1,657	40,312.8	1,483	30,898.2	Aug.	256	215	_
Sep.	1,253	29,505.8	1,107	26,835.5	Sep.	289	252	_
Oct.	1,678	40,986.0	1,536	36,176.9	Oct.	394	340	_
Nov.	1,628	35,431.9	1,470	29,234.4	Nov.	440	380	2
Dec.	1,301	31,340.5	1,164	26,026.0	Dec.	334	288	1
2008 Jan.	1,536	38,771.2	1,366	34,706.4	2008 Jan.	545	498	_
	Bills of exc		1,300	34,700.4		_egal entities	490	
2007 Jan.	1	188.2	1	188.2	2007 Jan.	3,769	3,304	535
Feb.	_	-	_	-	Feb.	3,713	3,217	483
Mar.	_	_	_	_	Mar.	3,870	3,409	458
	1	1.7				3,943	3,480	508
Apr. May	1	1.7	_	_	Apr. May	3,943 4,279	3,681	535
Jun.		_			Jun.	4,279	3,661	526
	_	_	_					
Jul.	3	33.3	1	6.3	Jul.	4,697	4,053	607
Aug.	_ 1	200.1	_	_	Aug.	4,663	3,988	578
Sep.	1	398.1	_	_	Sep.	4,260	3,596	479
Oct.	-	_	_	-	Oct.	5,028	4,162	546
Nov.	_	_	_	_	Nov.	5,130	4,323	564
Dec.	_	_	_	_	Dec.	4,984	4,215	539
2008 Jan.	_		_		2008 Jan.	5,114	4,127	495
	Promissor					Γotal		
2007 Jan.	11,185	94,879.0	9,367	74,943.8	2007 Jan.	4,136	3,620	536
Feb.	10,294	108,161.4	8,542	96,547.7	Feb.	3,932	3,395	484
Mar.	10,919	99,968.9	9,223	85,141.5	Mar.	4,279	3,786	461
Apr.	10,514	88,618.3	8,786	75,656.7	Apr.	4,308	3,805	508
May	12,590	122,321.6	10,285	106,553.7	May	4,667	4,001	537
Jun.	11,901	109,230.4	9,780	91,398.0	Jun.	4,565	3,962	528
Jul.	14,034	132,892.0	11,524	111,852.3	Jul.	5,053	4,357	607
Aug.	12,991	137,096.1	10,531	110,529.2	Aug.	4,919	4,203	578
Sep.	11,826	146,039.9	9,699	125,543.0	Sep.	4,549	3,848	479
Oct.	15,256	152,681.3	12,167	127,630.3	Oct.	5,422	4,502	546
Nov.	16,052	129,552.4	12,537	105,862.1	Nov.	5,570	4,703	566
Dec.	14,042	134,804.1	11,480	115,780.2	Dec.	5,318	4,503	540
2008 Jan.	14,837	227,609.7	11,515	198,511.2	2008 Jan.	5,659	4,625	495
2000 0000	Total	227,005.7	11,010	170,011.2		2,007	.,020	.,,,,,
2007 Jan.	12,758	130,335.3	10,761	104,924.2				
Feb.	11,603	138,185.4	9,727	123,092.8				
Mar.	12,122	121,327.5	10,290	103,801.0				
Apr.	11,843	115,439.9	9,974	99,611.2				
May	14,267	153,933.9	11,767	135,131.5				
Jun.	13,640	142,745.6	11,365	120,988.2				
Jul.	15,837	169,618.9	13,188	145,223.2				
Jui. Aug.	15,837	177,408.9	12,014	143,223.2				
Sep.	13,080	177,408.9	10,806	152,378.5				
_								
Oct.	16,934	193,667.3	13,703	163,807.2				
Nov.	17,680	164,984.3	14,007	135,096.5				
Dec.	15,343	166,144.5	12,644	141,806.2				
2008 Jan.	16,373	266,380.9	12,881	233,217.6				

## **10. MONEY MARKET INDICATORS**

Interbank operations

	erbank operations					
Period	Deposi	its	Transac	etions	1-week	1-week
	daily average	average interest rate	daily average	average interest rate	ROBID*	ROBOR*
	(RON mill.)	(% p.a.)	(RON mill.)	(% p.a.)	average interest	rate
					(% p.a.)	
2007 Jan.	10,910.7	8.03	1,255.5	5.95	3.34	5.78
Feb.	13,163.0	7.89	1,951.4	6.39	5.52	7.02
Mar.	9,878.9	8.25	1,425.8	9.73	7.55	9.06
Apr.	10,756.6	8.04	1,954.2	8.92	6.79	9.04
May	6,432.1	8.98	1,389.1	11.02	7.70	11.06
Jun.	8,340.6	7.58	1,528.6	8.02	7.00	8.20
Jul.	7,043.6	6.49	1,318.1	5.51	5.18	6.53
Aug.	8,118.5	6.46	1,725.4	6.24	5.41	6.53
Sep.	10,690.3	6.77	1,814.8	6.47	5.83	6.87
Oct.	8,205.6	7.09	1,730.0	6.88	6.72	7.54
Nov.	10,866.9	7.44	1,912.8	7.13	7.08	7.74
Dec.	11,479.7	7.60	2,742.4	7.41	7.14	7.81
2008 Jan.	14,499.2	7.96	3,312.7	7.89	7.70	8.37
Feb.	9,492.8	9.35	2,509.1	9.65	9.20	10.10

<sup>\*)</sup> According to Norms No.14 of 1 November 2007, BUBID and BUBOR become ROBID and ROBOR respectively.

Government securities (new and roll-over issues)

Period	Discount Treasu	ry certificates	Interest-bearing	Treasury bonds		Interest-bearing g	government bonds	
					nomina	al value	average in	nterest rate
	nominal value	average yield	nominal value	average	(RON	mill.)	(%)	p.a.)
	(RON mill.)	(% p.a.)	(USD mill.)	interest rate	interest-bearing	inflation-	interest-bearing	inflation
				(% p.a.)	government	indexed	government	indexed
					bonds	interest-bearing	bonds	interest-bearing
						government		governmen
						bonds		bonds
								(real yield)
2007 Jan.	3,500.0	6.01	_	X	_	_	X	X
Feb.	100.0	6.05	_	X	1,000.0	-	6.61	X
Mar.	300.0	7.03	_	X	1,000.0	-	7.03	X
Apr.	522.3	7.23	_	X	1,000.0	_	7.21	Х
May	142.7	7.18	_	X	143.5	_	7.19	X
Jun.	100.0	7.14	-	X	198.4	-	7.02	Х
Jul.	239.0	6.88	_	X	243.4	_	7.01	Х
Aug.	100.0	6.71	_	X	229.0	_	6.86	X
Sep.	96.0	7.00	_	X	100.0	_	6.70	X
Oct.	_	X	_	X	_	_	X	х
Nov.	94.0	7.85	_	X	230.2	_	7.27	X
Dec.	_	X	_	X	178.9	_	7.47	Х
2008 Jan.	1,521.7	8.94	_	X	_	_	X	Х
Feb.	143.7	9.43	_	X	888.4	_	9.29	X

# II. FOREIGN EXCHANGE MARKET INDICATORS II.I. INTERBANK FOREIGN EXCHANGE MARKET

Period	Turnover		Exchange rate	(RON/EUR)			Exchange ra	ate (RON/USD)	
	(EUR mill.)	end of period	average	percentage	change as	end of period	average	percentage chang	e as compared
	1)			compa	red to:			to:	
				end of	same period			end of	same period
				previous	of previous			previous	of previous
				year	year			year	year
2005	8,110.8	3.6771	3.6234	-5.6	-10.6	3.1078	2.9137	6.7	-10.7
2006	13,894.9	3.3817	3.5245	-6.7	-2.7	2.5676	2.8090	-16.2	-3.6
2007	29,720.1	3.6102	3.3373	3.4	-5.3	2.4564	2.4383	-6.1	-13.2
2007 Jan.	18,108.0	3.4084	3.3937	-0.6	-6.9	2.6345	2.6132	1.2	-13.1
Feb.	22,505.5	3.3961	3.3824	-0.9	-4.5	2.5748	2.5881	0.2	-12.7
Mar.	23,366.3	3.3548	3.3694	-1.3	-3.9	2.5191	2.5447	-1.5	-12.8
Apr.	23,273.3	3.3272	3.3349	-2.3	-4.5	2.4452	2.4688	-4.4	-13.3
May	26,957.8	3.2724	3.2850	-3.8	-6.3	2.4347	2.4314	-5.9	-11.4
Jun.	30,145.8	3.1340	3.2264	-5.5	-9.1	2.3246	2.4052	-6.9	-14.1
Jul.	36,511.7	3.1582	3.1337	-8.2	-12.3	2.3043	2.2847	-11.6	-18.9
Aug.	36,946.8	3.2719	3.2237	-5.6	-8.6	2.3934	2.3671	-8.4	-14.0
Sep.	29,003.7	3.3559	3.3466	-2.0	-5.1	2.3669	2.4091	-6.7	-13.0
Oct.	36,278.6	3.3360	3.3525	-1.8	-4.7	2.3094	2.3568	-8.8	-15.5
Nov.	38,784.7	3.4973	3.4707	1.7	-0.7	2.3681	2.3652	-8.4	-12.8
Dec.	34,759.1	3.6102	3.5289	3.4	3.4	2.4564	2.4247	-6.1	-6.1
2008 Jan.	41,975.1	3.7011	3.6930	4.7	8.8	2.4904	2.5116	3.6	-3.9
Feb.	37,422.0	3.7269	3.6528	3.5	8.0	2.4496	2.4767	2.1	-4.3

<sup>1)</sup> Annual data are monthly averages.

# I I.2. DAILY EXCHANGE RATE OF RON ON FOREX MARKET , JANUARY 2008 $(\mbox{RON})$

Day	CAD	CHF	EUR	GBP	100 JPY	USD	SDR	1 g of gold
3	2.4536	2.1911	3.5971	4.8096	2.2444	2.4377	3.8657	67.9180
4	2.4663	2.1890	3.5897	4.8333	2.2305	2.4415	3.8582	67.3848
7	2.4312	2.1826	3.5798	4.8096	2.2279	2.4387	3.8456	67.2749
8	2.4391	2.1872	3.5925	4.8296	2.2287	2.4430	3.8575	68.5853
9	2.4630	2.2202	3.6333	4.8505	2.2548	2.4696	3.9079	70.5000
10	2.4888	2.2584	3.6822	4.9260	2.2848	2.5079	3.9643	70.4983
11	2.4553	2.2461	3.6621	4.8469	2.2758	2.4788	3.9429	71.2019
14	2.4510	2.2825	3.7106	4.8872	2.3124	2.4904	3.9725	73.0293
15	2.4489	2.2797	3.6978	4.8887	2.3145	2.4900	3.9505	72.4086
16	2.4412	2.2991	3.7044	4.9006	2.3657	2.5078	3.9556	70.9201
17	2.4684	2.2819	3.6854	4.9628	2.3492	2.5222	3.9559	71.4952
18	2.4621	2.2887	3.6972	4.9504	2.3532	2.5290	3.9804	70.9539
21	2.4907	2.3269	3.7202	5.0097	2.4242	2.5694	4.0078	72.2145
22	2.5045	2.3499	3.7619	5.0638	2.4405	2.5958	4.0528	71.9908
23	2.5125	2.3570	3.7635	5.0510	2.4362	2.5811	4.0926	73.6885
24	2.5357	2.3640	3.7695	5.0425	2.4279	2.5773	4.0863	73.9158
25	2.5422	2.3377	3.7694	5.0688	2.3787	2.5634	4.0701	75.8203
28	2.5413	2.3459	3.7690	5.0768	2.4048	2.5616	4.0613	75.5187
29	2.5302	2.3178	3.7420	5.0306	2.3725	2.5320	4.0263	75.5233
30	2.5247	2.3090	3.7246	5.0122	2.3536	2.5156	4.0100	74.7114
31	2.5022	2.3040	3.7011	4.9616	2.3391	2.4904	3.9776	73.9652

NATIONAL BANK OF ROMANIA

# 12. CAPITAL MARKET INDICATORS 12.1. BUCHAREST STOCK EXCHANGE - REGULATED MARKET

Period	Number	Number	Turnover	Market	BET index	BET-C index	BET-FI index	ROTX index
	of shares traded	of trades	(RON mill.)	capitalisation	(points)	(points)	(points)	(points)
	(thousand)			(RON mill.)				
2005	16,934,866	1,159,060	7,809.7	56,065.6	6,586.13	3,910.88	47,588.76	X
2006	13,677,505	1,444,398	9,894.3	73,341.8	8,050.18	5,025.08	63,011.74	17,642.77
2007	14,234,962	1,544,891	13,802.7	85,962.4	9,825.38	6,665.47	78,669.68	21,705.00
2007 Jan.	1,333,535	118,973	1,154.1	79,102.5	8,755.03	5,457.02	63,855.44	19,586.85
Feb.	1,364,108	112,288	1,076.0	79,068.9	8,749.46	5,618.57	59,753.57	19,899.22
Mar.	1,224,052	115,276	1,195.9	77,718.4	8,547.46	5,560.16	59,230.77	19,314.59
Apr.	766,095	97,819	937.9	82,701.7	8,780.96	5,943.35	65,792.17	19,883.66
May	982,171	136,780	1,334.6	79,508.7	8,663.55	5,907.31	71,498.94	19,989.06
Jun.	927,477	124,383	1,358.7	87,980.0	9,665.61	6,559.52	87,432.87	21,742.01
Jul.	2,320,109	174,353	1,574.7	93,661.1	10,197.47	7,017.79	86,358.09	22,663.69
Aug.	1,534,552	168,798	1,235.6	92,415.7	10,262.82	7,017.55	84,510.83	22,705.55
Sep.	771,148	104,652	726.9	87,242.9	9,635.38	6,605.92	77,883.22	21,225.73
Oct.	1,037,105	129,109	1,026.5	92,485.3	9,950.13	6,914.50	80,216.19	21,842.59
Nov.	1,327,684	149,848	1,090.3	79,965.8	8,893.36	6,278.77	70,921.03	19,733.58
Dec.	646,920	112,611	1,091.5	85,962.4	9,825.38	6,665.47	78,669.68	21,705.00
2008 Jan.	1,008,376	147,213	1,026.2	69,636.8	7,494.53	5,167.49	61,022.23	16,568.10
Feb.	724,696	117,028	659.8	116,469.1	7,444.05	5,202.33	60,544.52	16,438.77

## 12.2. BUCHAREST STOCK EXCHANGE - RASDAQ MARKET

Period	Number	Number	Turnover	Market	Composite	RAQ I	RAQ II
	of shares traded	of trades	(RON mill.)	capitalisation	index	index	index
	(thousand)			(RON mill.)	(points)	(points)	(points)
2005	1,752,975	144,346	1,076.2	8,207.1	1,758.96	1,549.34	4,125.33
2006	1,149,958	143,620	847.9	10,707.4	2,355.79	2,690.76	4,088.80
2007	4,296,687	668,867	4,254.1	24,410.0	4,628.55	4,496.91	8,201.16
2007 Jan.	89,849	19,180	110.5	12,385.2	2,620.63	3,388.58	4,516.69
Feb.	513,229	36,882	211.1	14,016.9	2,977.94	3,472.69	5,320.07
Mar.	1,107,923	30,339	275.2	14,598.6	3,184.28	3,533.46	5,662.91
Apr.	152,996	39,605	166.9	17,311.6	3,787.71	4,113.01	7,311.54
May	527,969	63,058	559.0	19,221.0	4,224.60	4,523.00	8,756.07
Jun.	278,767	69,060	583.3	23,385.3	5,052.21	4,876.50	10,074.43
Jul.	473,913	98,866	643.8	25,419.9	5,549.80	5,137.30	8,895.13
Aug.	190,575	73,869	317.8	25,479.6	5,401.09	5,534.79	9,248.40
Sep.	199,954	64,157	261.0	24,812.8	5,199.28	5,072.10	8,978.76
Oct.	206,564	70,837	398.1	25,552.7	4,924.04	4,833.97	8,695.10
Nov.	293,377	61,047	346.1	23,499.7	4,457.36	4,554.83	8,287.45
Dec.	261,569	44,169	367.3	24,410.0	4,628.55	4,496.91	8,201.16
2008 Jan.	143,405	50,622	137.4	21,332.9	3,996.74	4,078.91	7,673.17
Feb.	112,294	39,629	101.7	21,200.7	3,951.52	4,074.11	7,578.10

Source: Bucharest Stock Exchange (BSE)

 $Note:\ Data\ concerning\ market\ capitalisation\ and\ all\ RASDAQ\ indices\ refer\ to\ the\ last\ trading\ session\ of\ the\ period.$ 

# 13. BALANCE OF PAYMENTS AND INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION INDICATORS 13.1. BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

(EUR million)

Items		2006*			2007*	
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Ne
1. CURRENT ACCOUNT (A+B+C)	38,700	48,856	-10,156	46,456	63,328	-16,872
A. Goods and services	31,437	43,192	-11,755	36,913	54,234	-17,321
a. Goods fob (exports / imports )	25,850	37,609	-11,759	29,380	46,966	-17,586
b. Services	5,587	5,583	4	7,533	7,268	265
<ul><li>Transportation</li></ul>	1,498	1,916	-418	1,822	2,369	-547
– Tourism - travels	1,034	1,035	-1	1,068	1,101	-33
- Other services	3,055	2,632	423	4,643	3,798	845
B. Incomes	1,726	4,972	-3,246	2,383	6,787	-4,404
- Compensation of employees	922	33	889	1,180	37	1,143
- Direct investment income	-17	3,318	-3,335	42	4,655	-4,613
- Portfolio investment income	469	566	-97	829	632	19'
<ul><li>Other capital investment (interest)</li><li>C. Current transfers</li></ul>	352 5.537	1,054 692	-702	332	1,463 2,307	-1,13
	5,537 288	81	4,845 207	7,160 932	1,229	4,853 -29
<ul><li>General government</li><li>Other sectors</li></ul>	5,249	611	4,638		1,229	
- Other sectors 2. CAPITAL AND FINANCIAL ACCOUNTS (A+B)	46,501	36,969		6,228		5,150
A. Capital account	732	757	9,532 -25	64,579 1,195	47,857 346	16,722 849
a. Capital transfers	681	707	-25 -26	976	223	753
– General government	450	592	-20 -142	677	14	66.
- Other sectors	231	115	116	299	209	9(
b. Non-material/non-financial assets acquisition/selling	51	50	110	218	123	9:
B. Financial account	45,769	36,212	9,557	63,385	47,511	15,87
a. Direct investment	14,148	5,425	8,723	10,173	3,104	7,069
- Abroad	13	350	-337	438	445	-/,00
– In Romania	14,135	5,075	9,060	9,735	2,659	7,07
b. Portfolio investment	1,510	1,705	-195	6,296	6,084	21:
- Assets	163	813	-650	3,688	3,854	-160
– Liabilities	1,348	892	456	2,608	2,230	37
c. Financial derivatives	38	123	-85	135	363	-228
- Assets	38	_	38	135	_	13:
– Liabilities	1	123	-122	_	363	-36
d. Other capital investment	30,072	23,801	6,271	46,780	33,456	13,32
- Assets	7,264	8,157	-893	9,510	10,337	-82
1. Long-term loans and credits	715	202	513	205	136	6
1.1. Commercial credits	663	17	646	144	6	13
1.2. Financial credits	51	184	-133	60	130	-70
2. Short-term loans and credits	1,666	2,551	-885	1,788	2,802	-1,014
2.1. Commercial credits	1,423	1,545	-122	1,381	1,777	-39
2.2. Financial credits	243	1,006	-763	406	1,026	-620
3. Currency and deposits	4,495	4,989	-494	7,039	6,918	12
4. Other assets	389	416	-27	479	481	-2
– long-term	262	297	-35	224	225	_
- short-term	126	119	7	254	256	-2
– Liabilities	22,808	15,644	7,164	37,270	23,119	14,15
1. Credits and loans from the IMF	_	134	-134	_	78	-78
<ol><li>Long-term loans and credits</li></ol>	6,480	4,221	2,259	10,340	5,838	4,502
2.1. Commercial credits	242	481	-239	332	323	9
2.2. Financial credits	6,238	3,739	2,499	10,007	5,515	4,492
3. Short-term loans and credits	7,845	3,101	4,744	7,306	5,932	1,37
3.1. Commercial credits	2,295	1,275	1,020	2,969	2,282	68
3.2. Financial credits	5,550	1,826	3,724	4,338	3,650	68
4. Currency and deposits	7,690	6,790	900	15,837	10,376	5,46
5. Other liabilities	792	1,398	-606	3,787	896	2,89
– long-term	423	551	-128	2,507	194	2,31
– short-term	369	847	-478	1,280	701	57
e. NBR's reserve assets, net ("-" increase/"+" decrease)	_	5,158	-5,158	_	4,505	-4,50
. NET ERRORS AND OMISSIONS	624		624	150	_	150

<sup>\*)</sup> Revised data.

NATIONAL BANK OF ROMANIA

Items	200	7 (January)	)*	2008 (January)**			
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	
1. CURRENT ACCOUNT (A+B+C)	3,363	4,335	-972	3,981	5,116	-1,135	
A. Goods and services	2,656	3,689	-1,033	3,278	4,349	-1,071	
a. Goods fob (exports / imports )	2,075	3,187	-1,112	2,427	3,547	-1,120	
b. Services	581	502	79	851	802	49	
<ul><li>Transportation</li></ul>	146	164	-18	224	185	39	
– Tourism - travels	69	74	-5	91	101	-10	
– Other services	366	264	102	536	516	20	
B. Incomes	195	492	-297	167	527	-360	
<ul> <li>Compensation of employees</li> </ul>	90	1	89	87	2	85	
<ul> <li>Direct investment income</li> </ul>	3	387	-384	1	403	-402	
<ul> <li>Portfolio investment income</li> </ul>	56	15	41	54	4	50	
<ul> <li>Other capital investment (interest)</li> </ul>	46	89	-43	25	118	-93	
C. Current transfers	512	154	358	536	241	295	
<ul> <li>General government</li> </ul>	54	81	-27	14	136	-122	
<ul><li>Other sectors</li></ul>	458	73	385	522	104	418	
2. CAPITAL AND FINANCIAL ACCOUNTS (A+B)	3,992	3,258	734	4,921	4,147	774	
A. Capital account	26	11	15	35	24	11	
a. Capital transfers	22	6	16	28	20	8	
<ul> <li>General government</li> </ul>	2	_	2	9	_	9	
<ul><li>Other sectors</li></ul>	20	6	14	19	20	-1	
b. Non-material/non-financial assets acquisition/selling	4	5	-1	6	4	2	
B. Financial account	3,966	3,247	719	4,887	4,123	764	
a. Direct investment	738	221	517	933	238	695	
– Abroad	10	10	_	56	24	32	
– In Romania	728	211	517	877	214	663	
b. Portfolio investment	413	285	128	260	232	28	
- Assets	150	175	-25	62	79	-17	
– Liabilities	263	110	153	198	153	45	
c. Financial derivatives	7	4	3	16	47	-31	
- Assets	7	_	7	16	-	16	
– Liabilities	-	4	-4 246	-	47	-47	
d. Other capital investment	2,808	2,462	346	3,677	3,433	244	
- Assets	913	536	377	976	743	233	
1. Long-term loans and credits	3	3	_	10	9	1	
1.1. Commercial credits	1	1	_	1	_	1	
1.2. Financial credits	2	2	-	8	8	45	
2. Short-term loans and credits	168	234	-66 12	240	195	45	
2.1. Commercial credits	132	120	12	221	164	57	
2.2. Financial credits	36	114	-78	19	31	-12	
3. Currency and deposits	715	277	438	695	536	159	
4. Other assets	27	22	5	31	4	27	
- long-term	2	16	-14	2	2	- 20	
– short-term	25	6	19	30	2 (80	28	
<ul> <li>Liabilities</li> <li>1. Credits and loans from the IMF</li> </ul>	1,895	1,926	-31 24	2,701	2,689	12	
2. Long-term loans and credits	412	24	-24 103	790	497	202	
	413	310		789	487	302	
2.1. Commercial credits 2.2. Financial credits	2 411	23 287	–21 124	21 768	39	-18	
3. Short-term loans and credits					448 693	320 -321	
3.1. Commercial credits	433 179	1,121 495	−688 −316	372 84	525	-321 -441	
3.2. Financial credits			-310 -374				
	254	628		287	167	120	
<ol> <li>Currency and deposits</li> <li>Other liabilities</li> </ol>	848	457 14	391 187	964 576	1,429	-465 494	
	201 29		187	576 415	82 73		
<ul><li>long-term</li><li>short-term</li></ul>	172	5 9	24 163		/3 9	342 152	
e. NBR's reserve assets, net ("-" increase/"+" decrease)	1/2	275	–275	161 -	173	-173	
3. NET ERRORS AND OMISSIONS	238	2/3 -	-273 238	360	1/3	360	
*) Revised data: **) Provisional data	230		238	300		300	

<sup>\*)</sup> Revised data; \*\*) Provisional data.

## 13.2. ROMANIA'S INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION - KEY INDICATORS

(EUR million; end of period)

P	eriod	Total			M	ledium- and lo	ong-term exter	nal debt 1)			
		MLT	Total				I. Public	debt			
		claims		Total			Multila	teral institution	ıs		
					Total			of which	1:		
						IMF	IBRD	EIB	EBRD	EU	CE - SDF
2005		3,085.8	24,641.5	6,894.9	4,285.7	220.6	1,892.1	1,521.7	125.5	150.0	234.5
2006*	*	2,224.8	28,628.2	7,371.7	4,121.4	78.6	1,700.1	1,606.2	102.0	150.0	271.1
2007*	:	1,914.0	37,074.8	7,265.6	3,980.1	_	1,576.7	1,601.8	119.0	125.0	332.2
2007	Jan.	2,224.8	27,891.6	6,999.2	4,113.1	55.6	1,742.4	1,583.8	103.3	150.0	272.7
	Feb.	2,224.8	28,923.3	6,976.0	4,084.2	55.6	1,717.1	1,581.5	102.2	150.0	270.9
	Mar.*	2,200.5	29,619.9	6,996.7	4,060.4	54.7	1,692.6	1,570.9	101.0	150.0	269.9
	Apr.	2,200.5	30,020.5	6,837.7	4,002.5	30.9	1,637.9	1,602.8	99.2	150.0	267.5
	May	2,200.5	29,939.3	6,861.1	4,022.4	30.9	1,648.2	1,604.5	101.9	150.0	271.2
	Jun.*	2,178.5	31,568.1	6,828.0	3,992.6	31.0	1,646.2	1,596.6	106.4	125.0	274.6
	Jul.	2,178.5	32,742.8	6,860.6	3,986.1	15.4	1,633.4	1,601.2	105.0	125.0	287.0
	Aug.	2,178.5	33,871.8	6,928.7	4,031.5	15.5	1,624.4	1,610.7	109.2	125.0	321.1
	Sep.*	2,082.6	33,850.8	6,958.4	3,973.5	15.1	1,592.0	1,598.7	107.3	125.0	318.9
	Oct.	2,082.6	34,971.6	6,896.3	3,958.4	_	1,592.0	1,599.0	107.3	125.0	318.9
	Nov.	2,082.6	35,520.2	7,028.0	3,937.3	_	1,557.5	1,609.6	114.0	125.0	313.0
	Dec.*	1,914.0	37,074.8	7,265.6	3,980.1	_	1,576.7	1,601.8	119.0	125.0	332.2
2008	Jan.**	1,914.0	37,991.0	7,601.0	3,999.7	_	1,561.7	1,619.7	125.8	125.0	331.6

Pe	eriod					Mediu		g-term exter	nal debt 1)				
							I. P	ublic debt					
			Bila	teral insti					Bond issues			Private	Other
		Total		J.	which:		Total		of wh			banks	private
			Japan	USA	KFW	Eximbank		Credit	ING Bank	CS First	JP		creditors
					Germany	Korea		Deutsche	Schroeder	Boston	Morgan		
								Bank AG	Salomon	Switzerland	ABN		
									Smith		Amro		
									Barney		Bank		
2005		104.4	42.1	21.1	8.9	32.3	2,500.0	1,400.0	_	600.0	500.0	_	4.8
2006**	k	91.9	30.2	19.0	8.9	33.8	2,630.5	1,400.0	_	600.0	492.0	203.4	324.5
2007*		77.8	21.7	17.0	8.9	30.1	2,542.5	1,312.3	_	580.0	492.0	511.5	153.7
2007	Jan.	88.0	27.1	20.3	8.9	31.6	2,547.0	1,400.0	_	600.0	500.0	238.9	12.2
	Feb.	85.2	26.4	18.9	8.9	31.0	2,547.0	1,400.0	_	600.0	500.0	247.4	12.2
	Mar.*	85.0	26.5	18.8	8.9	30.8	2,564.3	1,400.0	_	600.0	500.0	261.7	25.3
	Apr.	83.3	25.6	18.4	8.9	30.4	2,463.2	1,318.9	_	580.0	500.0	263.4	25.3
	May	83.9	25.5	18.6	8.9	30.9	2,463.2	1,318.9	_	580.0	500.0	272.0	19.6
	Jun.*	83.5	25.0	18.5	8.9	31.0	2,456.4	1,312.3	_	580.0	500.0	275.9	19.6
	Jul.	80.8	23.0	18.3	8.9	30.7	2,456.4	1,312.3	_	580.0	500.0	317.7	19.6
	Aug.	80.4	22.9	18.3	8.9	30.2	2,459.2	1,312.3	_	580.0	500.0	336.1	21.5
	Sep.*	78.3	22.0	17.6	8.9	29.8	2,458.0	1,312.3	_	580.0	500.0	426.3	22.3
	Oct.	78.3	22.0	17.6	8.9	29.8	2,411.0	1,312.3	_	580.0	500.0	426.3	22.3
	Nov.	76.4	22.2	17.0	8.9	28.3	2,550.5	1,312.3	_	580.0	500.0	441.5	22.3
	Dec.*	77.8	21.7	17.0	8.9	30.1	2,542.5	1,312.3	_	580.0	492.0	511.5	153.7
2008	Jan.**	78.2	22.8	16.9	8.9	30.0	2,855.4	1,398.0	_	595.0	492.0	513.8	153.9

<sup>\*)</sup> Revised data; \*\*) Provisional data.

Note: Monthly provisional data.

62

<sup>1)</sup> Arising out of foreign loans and borrowings, bonds and the like.

Pe	eriod			Mediu	n- and long-tern	n external debt 1	)		
				I	I. Publicly guara	anteed debt	,		
		Total		Multila	teral institutions	3		Portfolio	Other private
			Total		of which	h:		investment	creditors
				IBRD	EBRD	Euroatom	Nordic		
							Investment		
							Bank (NIB)		
2005		4,366.5	585.6	160.4	188.2	190.0	47.0	154.5	3,626.4
2006*	*	3,738.8	604.6	159.1	173.0	223.5	49.0	69.4	3,064.8
2007*		3,108.2	607.4	163.1	175.3	223.5	45.5	_	2,500.8
2007	Jan.	3,758.7	614.0	163.7	177.4	223.5	49.4	70.4	3,074.3
	Feb.	3,664.5	605.8	164.4	169.7	223.5	48.2	69.2	2,989.5
	Mar.*	3,564.9	598.8	164.3	163.0	223.5	48.1	68.7	2,897.4
	Apr.	3,506.1	599.3	169.1	159.1	223.5	47.6	67.2	2,839.6
	May	3,521.2	602.9	169.1	162.4	223.5	47.9	68.0	2,850.3
	Jun.*	3,475.0	607.5	170.0	166.2	223.5	47.8	55.1	2,812.4
	Jul.	3,414.7	612.3	168.4	172.8	223.5	47.5	33.4	2,769.0
	Aug.	3,399.8	609.4	169.8	169.2	223.5	46.9	33.6	2,756.8
	Sep.*	3,290.8	608.1	163.8	174.6	223.5	46.2	32.2	2,650.5
	Oct.	3,290.8	608.1	163.8	174.6	223.5	46.2	32.2	2,650.5
	Nov.	3,218.2	601.0	159.8	172.1	223.5	45.5	31.0	2,586.2
	Dec.*	3,108.2	607.4	163.1	175.3	223.5	45.5	_	2,500.8
2008	Jan.**	3,098.9	608.7	163.3	176.5	223.5	45.4	_	2,490.2

Pe	eriod									m external de	bt 1)				
								vate deb	t (non-gu	aranteed)					IV. MLT
		Total		Mult	ilateral i	nstitution	ıs			Portfolio i	nvestmen	t	Credit	Other	deposits
			Total			f which:			Total		of which:		lines	private	
				EBRD	EIB	Black Sea Bank	NIB	IFC		Petrom- BNP Paribas Luxemburg	BCR- ABN AMRO Bank	SNCFR- Marfa joint stock company-		creditors	
												Deutsche Bank			
2005		12,431.0	984.4	496.6	119.4	20.3	-	343.3	896.1	-	500.0	120.0	65.1	10,485.4	949.1
2006*	*	16,552.0	939.2	512.1	96.8	18.5	_	301.8	842.1	_	500.0	120.0	148.0	14,622.7	965.7
2007*		23,482.3	868.6	436.9	101.5	16.5	-	303.8	761.0	_	500.0	120.0	72.3	21,780.4	3,218.7
2007	Jan.	16,167.1	927.7	509.2	101.8	17.1	_	305.2	961.3	_	500.0	120.0	143.1	14,135.0	966.6
	Feb.	16,860.6	1,012.8	594.6	101.8	16.6	_	305.4	961.4	_	500.0	120.0	143.1	14,743.3	1,422.2
	Mar.*	17,435.3	981.5	570.2	95.9	16.3	_	304.7	961.3	_	500.0	120.0	142.2	15,350.3	1,623.0
	Apr.	17,980.9	973.4	564.2	95.9	16.1	_	302.8	955.4	_	500.0	120.0	142.0	15,910.1	1,695.8
	May	18,146.1	944.2	542.3	88.4	16.1	_	303.0	914.1	_	500.0	120.0	141.6	16,146.2	1,410.9
	Jun.*	19,339.2	936.1	546.0	82.9	14.9	-	297.1	931.3	_	500.0	120.0	117.0	17,354.8	1,925.9
	Jul.	20,092.2	959.0	559.3	83.0	15.9	_	305.4	916.4	_	500.0	120.0	114.9	18,101.9	2,375.3
	Aug.	20,361.2	990.7	562.8	82.9	18.4	_	331.3	890.7	_	500.0	120.0	109.9	18,369.9	3,182.1
	Sep.*	20,937.4	834.1	430.4	77.0	17.8	-	313.0	865.1	_	500.0	120.0	81.2	19,157.0	2,664.2
	Oct.	21,641.0	832.1	432.0	10.0	82.0	_	290.4	861.2	_	500.0	120.0	81.1	19,866.6	3,143.5
	Nov.	21,901.2	824.6	427.3	82.0	17.4	_	288.0	886.8	_	500.0	120.0	72.4	20,117.4	3,372.8
	Dec.*	23,482.3	868.6	436.9	101.5	16.5	-	303.8	761.0	_	500.0	120.0	72.3	21,780.4	3,218.7
2008	Jan.**	24,039.6	997.9	534.1	131.5	8.6	_	313.7	754.6		500.0	120.0	72.2	22,214.9	3,251.5

<sup>\*)</sup> Revised data; \*\*) Provisional data.

<sup>1)</sup> Arising out of foreign loans and borrowings, bonds and the like.

## 13.3. ROMANIA'S INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION

(EUR million; end of period)

Items	2003	2004	2005*	2006**	2007**
Net position	-13,013	-16,454	-23,127	-36,843	-51,420
Assets	12,490	17,692	25,712	31,994	37,001
Liabilities	25,503	34,146	48,839	68,837	88,421
FOREIGN ASSETS of which:					
of which.					
A. Direct investment of residents abroad	165	200	181	668	675
- participating interests	165	178	127	391	480
- other assets		22	54	277	195
B. Portfolio investment	11	445	612	1,263	1,429
- debt securities	8	22	147	451	556
- equity securities	3	420	462	691	684
- money market instruments		3	3	121	189
C. Financial derivatives		•••	-29	-66	-201
D. Other investment	4,822	5,114	6,689	7,194	7,913
- loans and credits	2,805	2,921	3,996	4,115	4,859
- long-term	2,565	2,651	3,077	2,311	2,067
- short-term	240	270	919	1,804	2,792
- currency and deposits	1,169	1,408	1,762	2,157	2,178
- other assets	848	785	931	922	876
- medium- and long-term	626	595	708	696	633
- short-term	222	190	223	226	243
E. Reserve assets (NBR)	7,492	11,933	18,259	22,935	27,185
- monetary gold	1,118	1,085	1,460	1,625	1,878
- foreign exchange reserve	6,374	10,848	16,799	21,310	25,307
FOREIGN LIABILITIES of which:					
A. Direct investment of non-residents in Romania	9,661	15,040	21,884	34,512	41,260
- participating interests	7,092	12,007	17,489	27,016	30,352
- other liabilities	2,569	3,033	4,395	7,496	10,908
B. Portfolio investment	3,569	3,541	4,438	4,864	5,192
- equity securities	555	643	832	1,158	1,719
- debt securities	3,002	2,844	3,550	3,662	3,303
- money market instruments	12	54	56	44	170
C. Financial derivatives			-49	-154	-518
D. Other investment	12,273	15,565	22,566	29,615	42,487
- loans and credits	11,178	13,917	19,094	25,469	30,525
- long-term	10,463	12,427	15,983	17,723	21,474
- short-term	715	1,490	3,111	7,746	9,051
- currency and deposits	1,026	1,615	2,997	4,064	11,314
- other liabilities	69	33	475	82	648
- medium- and long-term	30	28	32	27	27
- short-term  *) Revised data; **) Provisional data.	39	5	443	55	621

<sup>\*)</sup> Revised data; \*\*) Provisional data.

## **14. GENERAL GOVERNMENT INDICATORS**

(RON million, cumulative from the beginning of the year)

Period	State Budget			Local Budgets			State Social Security Budget		
	revenues	expenditures	balance	revenues	expenditures	balance	revenues	expenditures	balance
2005	36,599.5	38,782.4	-2,182.9	19,428.7	18,753.7	+675.0	17,047.2	17,167.7	-120.5
2006	40,698.1	51,235.6	-10,537.5	27,693.4	25,360.8	+2,332.6	20,311.0	18,528.0	+1,783.0
2007	48,984.6	64,373.6	-15,389.0	36,803.1	33,931.4	+2,871.7	24,615.6	23,077.4	+1,538.3
2007 Jan.	3,941.6	3,741.2	+200.4	2,480.8	1,377.4	+1,103.4	1,961.2	1,741.7	+219.5
Feb.	5,865.5	8,324.4	-2,458.9	5,066.0	3,284.7	+1,781.3	3,649.0	3,504.8	+144.2
Mar.	8,383.5	12,606.6	-4,223.1	7,943.8	5,548.9	+2,394.9	5,512.5	5,272.2	+240.2
Apr.	14,006.7	16,775.3	-2,768.6	10,721.1	7,703.9	+3,017.3	7,459.4	7,055.4	+404.0
May	18,221.6	21,509.1	-3,287.4	13,194.1	9,856.3	+3,337.8	9,442.5	8,840.9	+601.7
Jun.	22,014.2	26,350.5	-4,336.3	16,133.0	12,915.2	+3,217.9	11,388.6	10,630.3	+758.4
Jul.	28,083.6	31,641.3	-3,557.7	18,770.2	15,301.9	+3,468.3	13,516.9	12,475.5	+1,041.4
Aug.	32,014.9	36,316.0	-4,301.1	21,060.9	17,533.7	+3,527.2	15,527.1	14,337.6	+1,189.5
Sep.	36,207.9	41,470.9	-5,263.0	23,815.9	19,757.7	+4,058.2	17,516.8	16,248.8	+1,268.0
Oct.	42,488.3	48,881.1	-6,392.8	27,829.0	22,953.7	+4,875.2	19,868.1	18,168.1	+1,700.0
Nov.	46,581.7	57,581.8	-11,000.1	32,031.1	26,848.6	+5,182.5	22,256.5	20,627.3	+1,629.3
Dec.	48,984.6	64,373.6	-15,389.0	36,803.1	33,931.4	+2,871.7	24,615.6	23,077.4	+1,538.3
2008 Jan.				•••	•••		•••		

Period	Unemployment Benefit Budget			Health Social Insurance Budget			External loans to ministries		
	revenues	expenditures	balance	revenues	expenditures	balance	revenues	expenditures	balance
2005	2,199.6	1,548.6	+651.0	8,474.4	9,239.5	-765.1	_	2,875.4	-2,875.4
2006	2,271.0	1,570.8	+700.2	10,654.8	10,169.4	+485.4	_	2,560.7	-2,560.7
2007	2,472.1	1,407.9	+1,064.2	12,525.9	12,423.4	+102.5	_	2,635.6	-2,635.6
2007 Jan.	210.1	111.2	+98.9	1,041.7	525.8	+515.9	_	177.4	-177.4
Feb.	384.5	236.1	+148.4	1,972.9	1,359.6	+613.3	_	272.9	-272.9
Mar.	563.3	371.1	+192.3	2,793.9	2,189.1	+604.9	_	383.3	-383.3
Apr.	784.3	517.2	+267.1	3,847.0	3,059.2	+787.9	_	515.2	-515.2
May	963.8	632.3	+331.4	4,822.3	3,978.5	+843.8	_	697.8	-697.8
Jun.	1,159.2	743.6	+415.6	5,790.0	4,967.4	+822.6	_	899.8	-899.8
Jul.	1,375.8	850.0	+525.7	6,866.6	5,874.4	+992.2	_	1,023.3	-1,023.3
Aug.	1,583.6	952.1	+631.5	7,852.4	6,837.3	+1,015.1	_	1,344.1	-1,344.1
Sep.	1,783.4	1,054.3	+729.1	8,857.9	7,852.4	+1,005.5	_	1,479.9	-1,479.9
Oct.	2,015.6	1,170.2	+845.4	10,075.6	8,985.4	+1,090.2	_	1,696.0	-1,696.0
Nov.	2,242.6	1,273.0	+969.6	11,224.2	10,338.2	+886.1	_	1,992.8	-1,992.8
Dec.	2,472.1	1,407.9	+1,064.2	12,525.9	12,423.4	+102.5	_	2,635.6	-2,635.6
2008 Jan.	•••	•••	•••	•••		•••	_	•••	•••

Source: Ministry of Economy and Finance.

## **14. GENERAL GOVERNMENT INDICATORS**

(RON million, cumulative from the beginning of the year)

(continued)

Period	Financial Operations			Budget of the Romanian National Company of Motorways and National Roads			Consolidated general government *)		
	revenues	expenditures	balance	revenues	expenditures	balance	revenues	expenditures	balance
2005	_	-2,909.5	+2,909.5	2,432.1	3,731.8	-1,299.7	87,629.4	89,897.8	-2,268.4
2006	_	-3,073.4	+3,073.4	3,319.7	3,920.6	-601.0	106,885.1	111,984.9	-5,099.8
2007	_	-2,572.6	+2,572.6	2,979.7	3,682.0	-702.3	127,108.2	136,556.5	-9,448.4
2007 Jan.	_	-250.7	+250.7	191.0	247.1	-56.0	10,256.1	7,823.7	+2,432.4
Feb.	_	-458.3	+458.3	334.8	503.3	-168.5	17,500.7	17,042.3	+458.5
Mar.	_	-674.2	+674.2	492.9	712.6	-219.7	25,915.1	26,364.9	-449.8
Apr.	_	-824.5	+824.5	659.5	911.7	-252.3	37,727.0	36,389.2	+1,337.8
May	_	-1,118.4	+1,118.8	894.9	1,213.4	-318.5	47,757.1	47,150.4	+606.7
Jun.	-	-1,266.2	+1,266.2	1,103.6	1,498.8	-391.3	58,584.3	59,334.2	-749.9
Jul.	_	-1,534.3	+1,534.3	1,236.6	1,692.3	-455.7	70,951.0	69,053.4	+1,897.6
Aug.	_	-1,671.3	+1,671.3	1,425.3	2,026.1	-600.8	80,946.2	79,711.4	+1,234.9
Sep.	_	-1,904.6	+1,904.6	1,672.6	2,342.4	-669.8	91,997.3	91,264.6	+732.7
Oct.	_	-2,071.5	+2,071.5	1,845.4	2,739.3	-893.9	105,815.4	105,365.3	+450.0
Nov.	_	-2,389.3	+2,389.3	2,352.4	3,331.7	-979.3	116,993.9	121,430.2	-4,436.2
Dec.	_	-2,572.6	+2,572.6	2,979.7	3,682.0	-702.3	127,108.2	136,556.5	-9,448.4
2008 Jan.	_								

Source: Ministry of Economy and Finance.

NATIONAL BANK OF ROMANIA

<sup>\*)</sup> The flow between budgets was left out of account.

## **Methodological Notes**

#### 1. Main macroeconomic indicators

Monthly data on the main social and economic indicators (data released by the National Institute of Statistics in the Monthly Statistical Bulletin) are preliminary and may be revised subsequently; the final update is made on a yearly basis, based on company surveys and on specific yearly surveys conducted by the National Institute of Statistics.

The industrial production index is a volume index that measures the output of industrial sectors. Starting with 2004, the base year for computing the industrial production index has been 2000. The industrial turnover includes all the revenues recorded by companies, from both their main and secondary activities. Indices for turnover are volume indices; they are preliminary and subject to revision based on retroactive rectifications made by companies of a sample group.

Starting with January 2008, the sample underlying the survey used for measuring wages and the number of employees has been subject to alteration. The nominal net wage is calculated by subtracting from the nominal gross wage the wage tax, the employees' contributions to the health social insurance fund, the individual contribution to the state social security fund and the employees' contributions to the unemployment fund. The quarterly labour cost index is a short-term indicator which enables the assessment of the trends in employee-related hourly labour costs incurred by employers. The methodology and data series are established according to the provisions of Regulation No. 450/2003 of the European Parliament and of the Council concerning the labour cost index.

CORE1 is the underlying inflation measure used by the NBR reflecting changes in market prices; CORE1 is calculated based on the consumer price index excluding administered prices.

CORE2 is the underlying inflation measure used by the NBR reflecting changes in market prices and in prices with relatively low volatility; CORE2 is calculated based on the consumer price index excluding administered prices and high-volatility prices (vegetables, fruit, eggs, fuels).

Data series are updated on a regular basis, after being released by the National Institute of Statistics.

#### 2. Prices in economy

#### 2.1. Consumer prices by main goods and services

Starting with January 2008, fixed-base monthly consumer price indices are calculated on the basis of 2006 average prices and weights based on average expenses in Household Survey.

#### 2.2. Industrial producer prices – total, domestic and foreign markets

The industrial producer price index measures the overall change in prices for industrial goods/services that were manufactured and delivered by domestic producers at the first stage of trade, in a certain time period as compared with the reference period. This indicator covers the products manufactured and traded (imports and/or exports) by the companies the main activities of which are included in NACE Rev.1.

### 3. Monetary policy indicators

#### 3.1. Open-market operations performed by the National Bank of Romania

The monthly reference rate, laid down by Circular No. 3/1 February 2002, is calculated as an arithmetic mean (weighted by the volume of transactions) between interest rates on deposits taken by the NBR and on reverse repos in the month prior to that when the release was made. The annual average reference rate of the NBR is calculated as an arithmetic mean (weighted by the volume of transactions) between monthly reference rates of the NBR.

Open market operations performed by the NBR and lending and deposit facilities granted to credit institutions are stipulated in NBR Regulation No. 1/30 March 2000. Open market operations performed by the NBR (deposit-taking operations and issues of certificates of deposit) show daily averages for both transactions performed in the reference period (flow data) and their balance (stock data). The average interest rate in the reporting month is calculated as an arithmetic mean weighted by the volume of transactions for interest rates on flow/stock operations.

#### 3.2. Standing facilities granted by the National Bank of Romania to credit institutions

Standing facilities (lending and deposit facilities) granted by the National Bank of Romania to credit institutions are resorted to by credit institutions, at their initiative.

The interest rate on marginal lending facility is the rate at which banks are granted overnight liquidity. The interest rate on marginal deposit facility is the rate at which banks may place with the NBR their liquidity surplus at the end of the business day. The interest rates on standing facilities are established by the NBR Board, in accordance with the monetary policy objectives.

#### 3.3. Required reserves

NBR Regulation No. 6/24 July 2002, as subsequently amended, establishes the regime of minimum required reserves. According to the provisions of the said regulation, banks/central houses of credit cooperatives shall hold funds in RON and foreign currency in accounts opened with the NBR during the maintenance period (from the 24th of the current month to the 23rd of the following month). Required reserve ratio applies during the observance period (from the 24th of the previous month to the 23rd of the current month) to the average level of balance sheet liabilities of banks and to the aggregate balance sheet liabilities of credit co-operative networks. Remuneration of required reserves represents the interest rate equal to at least the average interest rate applied by banks on demand deposits and is applicable to actual reserves.

#### 4. Reserve money

Data refer to monetary financial institutions starting January 2007 and to credit institutions in the previous periods.

#### 5. Monetary balance sheets of monetary financial institutions

According to ESA95 methodology, monetary financial institutions include the following institutional sectors: central bank (S121) – the National Bank of Romania and other monetary financial institutions (S122) – financial corporations and quasi-corporations, which are principally engaged in financial intermediation and whose business is to receive deposits and/or close substitutes for deposits from institutional units other than monetary financial institutions, and, for their own account, to grant loans and/or to make investments in securities. This category comprises credit institutions and money market funds.

The aggregate monetary balance sheet of other monetary financial institutions includes the assets and liabilities of credit institutions (banks, Romanian legal persons; branches of foreign credit institutions; credit co-operative organisations), as well as those of money market funds which invested at least 85 percent of their assets in financial instruments such as money market instruments, shares/units of other money market funds, other transferable debt securities with residual maturity of up to one year, as well as bank deposits, aiming at a profit rate close to the interest rates on money market instruments.

The net consolidated balance sheet of monetary financial institutions shows the aggregation of the National Bank of Romania's monetary balance sheet with that of other monetary financial institutions (credit institutions and money market funds), in which the relations within and between the two institutional sectors (S121 and S122) were considered on a net basis.

### 6. Broad money M3 and its counterpart

Monetary aggregates have been defined in compliance with ECB methodology.

Narrow money (M1) comprises currency in circulation (banknotes and coins) plus overnight deposits (deposits immediately convertible into cash or used for making payments via bank transfer).

Intermediate money (M2) comprises M1 plus deposits with an agreed maturity of up to and including two years and deposits redeemable at a period of notice of up to and including three months. The definition of M2 mirrors the interest in analysing and monitoring a monetary aggregate which, apart from cash, includes highly liquid deposits as well.

Broad money (M3) comprises M2 plus marketable instruments issued by monetary and financial institutions; money market instruments, in particular money market fund shares and units and borrowings from repurchase agreements, are included in this monetary aggregate (their highly-liquid nature makes these instruments be substitutes for deposits).

### 7. Breakdown of deposits taken and loans extended by institutional sector

The breakdown of financial instruments by institutional sector has been carried out based on the ESA 1995 methodology (the European System of Accounts), as described in detail in NBR Norms No. 13/2006, namely: non-financial corporations; financial corporations (central bank, other monetary financial institutions, other financial intermediaries, financial auxiliaries, insurance corporations and pension funds); general government (central government, local government and social security funds); households; non-profit institutions serving households; non-residents.

#### 7.2. Deposits from non-government clients

All deposits, regardless of maturity, are included.

#### 8. Average interest rates applied by credit institutions

Starting with January 2007, average interest rates applied to deposits and loans and average interest rates on new business are calculated based on the provisions of NBR Norms No. 14/2006 concerning the statistics of interest rates applied by credit institutions, transposing the provisions of the ECB Regulation (ECB/2001/18) concerning statistics on interest rates applied by monetary financial institutions to deposits and loans vis-à-vis households and non-financial corporations.

Average interest rates are calculated as an arithmetic mean of annualised agreed rates weighted by the outstanding amounts of loans/deposits at the end of the reported month or by the extended/taken amounts during the reported month in relation to new business.

The annualised agreed rate is the interest rate agreed between the credit institution and the customer for a deposit or loan, converted to an annual basis and quoted in percentages per annum.

According to the provisions of the above-mentioned Norms, average interest rates are determined for the institutional sectors "Non-financial corporations" and "Households" as well as for the following balance sheet items: loans (total), bank overdrafts, loans for house purchases, consumer loans, loans for other purposes (including loans for business consolidation extended to freelancers and household associations), overnight deposits, deposits redeemable at notice, deposits with agreed maturity and repos.

The time series for January 2004 through December 2006, calculated according to the provisions of NBR Norms No. 2/2003 on determining and reporting average interest rates applied in the banking system, as repealed by NBR Norms No. 14/2006, have been restated in order to ensure comparability with the data calculated based on NBR Norms No. 14/2006 as of January 2007.

#### 9. Credit risk indicators

#### 9.1. Loan classification

Starting 1 January 2003, the methodology of loan classification and establishment of specific risk provisions was changed by Regulation No. 5/2002, as amended by Regulations Nos. 7/2002, 8/2005 and 12/2006. Regulation No. 8/2005 specifies the financial performance of debtors – natural entities, which shall be rated from A to E, according to the criteria set by credit institutions via internal regulations (depending on income characteristics: certainty, currency denomination, amount after payment of other financial obligations, etc.).

#### 9.3. Credit risk information

#### 9.4. Past-due debts for more than 30 days of individuals

#### 9.5. Loans granted and commitments assumed by credit institutions

#### 9.6. Loans granted by credit institutions

The credit risk information encompasses identification data on a debtor – non-bank, legal or natural entity – and on the following RON- and foreign exchange-denominated operations whereby credit institutions face credit risk exposure to the respective debtor: (a) loans and (b) commitments assumed by the credit institution on behalf of the debtor.

The risk information refers to the exposure of each credit institution in the Romanian banking system to a single debtor, which may be equal to or higher than RON 20,000. Starting with August 2004, following the entry into force of Regulation No. 4/2004 on the organisation and operation of Central Credit Register (former Credit Information Bureau) with the National Bank of Romania, the former also received during August 2004 – March 2007 reports on past-due debts (consisting of the loan principal) for more than 30 days in respect of individuals whose exposure was less than RON 20,000.

Type of ownership of borrower is consistent with Order No. 498/18.06.2007 issued by the Ministry of Economy and Finance (Types of Ownership Nomenclature); type of loans granted to non-bank, legal and natural entities (by risk) is consistent with the Chart of Accounts for Banks and the norms for its implementation (1997), as amended and supplemented subsequently; currency denomination of loans is consistent with applicable regulations worldwide; the classification meets the analysis requirements of the National Bank of Romania; activity of borrower is consistent with Order No. 337/2007, issued by the president of the National Institute of Statistics, on updating NACE; the classification meets the analysis requirements of the National Bank of Romania.

Following the amendment of Regulation No.4/2004 on the organisation and operation of the Central Credit Register with the National Bank of Romania, starting 1 May 2007, credit institutions no longer report to the Central Credit Register past-due debts longer than 30 days in the repayment of loans by individuals with an exposure below RON 20,000. These indicators are reported by Credit Bureau, based on the data provided by the 28 participants (credit institutions) in the Credit Bureau System - please note

that exposure limits no longer apply. In these reports, the outstanding amount recorded with Credit Bureau represents the value of the past-due debt (principal, interest and penalty interest) in relation to the concerned loan, denominated in the loan currency.

#### 10. Money market indicators

According to Norms No. 14 of 1 November 2007 amending and supplement Norms No. 4/1995 on the functioning of the interbank money market, BUBID and BUBOR become ROBID and ROBOR, respectively.

ROBID – interest rate on operations to raise funds; ROBOR – interest rate on operations to place funds.

#### 11. Foreign exchange market indicators

#### 11.1. Interbank foreign exchange market

Monthly volume of transactions in the interbank forex market represents the sum of the daily highs of sales and purchases. The average annual volume of forex transactions is calculated as an arithmetic mean of monthly forex transactions.

The average monthly exchange rate (RON/EUR and RON/USD) is calculated as a simple arithmetic mean of daily exchange rates on the forex market communicated by the National Bank of Romania. The average annual exchange rate (RON/EUR and RON/USD) is calculated as a simple arithmetic mean of average monthly rates.

#### 12. Capital market indicators

#### 12.1. Bucharest Stock Exchange – Regulated market

The BET (Bucharest Exchange Trading) index is the BSE's first official index launched on 19 September 1997. It represents the BSE's reference index, whose methodology allows the establishment of underlying assets for derivatives (futures, options, etc.) and structured products (warrants, certificates, etc.). The index is calculated as a weighted average (with free float capitalisation) of the prices of securities that make up the index basket. The BET index basket comprises the shares of the ten most liquid companies listed on the BSE regulated market, under Tiers I and II.

The Composite Index of Bucharest Stock Exchange (BETC) was launched on 16 April 1998 and represents the overall performance of all companies listed on the BSE regulated market, under Tiers I and II. The calculation method is the same as that used for the BET index, the representation factor being the only weighting factor. In case of a major operational adjustment of the index as a result of listing and/or delisting a company on/from the BSE, the representation factors shall be revised without delay.

Financial investment companies are not included in the basket of BET and BET-C indices. In order to avoid a small number of companies to weigh on the index, the share of any company in the index basket must not be higher than 20 percent.

BET-FI Index is the first sector index developed by the BSE and was originally computed for the five Financial Investment Companies listed and is envisaged to include all financial investment companies to be listed subsequently. The index was launched on 31 October 2000; the calculation method is the same as that used for the BET-C Index.

Regular revisions and adjustments of all three indices are performed on a quarterly basis, while operational revisions and adjustments are carried out without delay, or according to applicable provisions, depending on the situation that required such an operation.

The ROTX (Romanian Traded Index) was launched on 15 March 2005 and is a real-time reflection of the movements of the most liquid blue-chips traded on the BSE. There is no fixed number of shares included in the ROTX index portfolio, as the key selection criteria are liquidity and market capitalisation. Calculated in RON, EUR and USD and disseminated in real time by Wiener Börse, the ROTX index is projected as a tradable index, which may be used as an underlying asset for derivatives and structured products.

### 12.2. Bucharest Stock Exchange - RASDAQ market

RASDAQ Composite Index was launched on 31 July 1998, its start value equalling 1,000 points. Every company listed on the RASDAQ market is included in the index calculation in order to capture the global trend in share prices. In terms of the calculation method, this index belongs to the set of stock market indices computed by weighting to market capitalisation. The share of a symbol in the index is no higher than 25 percent of total capitalisation of the symbols included in RASDAQ-C. RAQ-I and RAQ II indices were launched concurrently with the introduction of the two upper tiers in order to reflect the overall development of the prices of top companies listed on RASDAQ's first and second tiers. The calculation method is the same as that used for RASDAQ-C. They were launched on 28 October 2002 and their start value equalled 1,079.216 points.

70

#### 13. Balance of payments and international investment position indicators

#### 13.2. Romania's international investment position – key indicators

Medium- and long-term external debt (non-guaranteed debt) includes the balance of medium- and long-term deposits of foreign banks with resident banks.

#### 13.3. Romania's international investment position

According to the international standard definition, Romania's international investment position includes a country's stock of foreign assets and liabilities at a given moment. The standard table on the international investment position comprises the stocks of foreign assets and liabilities at the beginning and at the end of the period, as well as the financial transactions, exchange rate movements, price movements on the international market, and other financial changes over the same period. Financial transactions referred to in the international investment position are included in the balance-of-payments financial account.