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NOTE

Statistical data, as of 22 July 2011, were supplied by the National Institute of Statistics, Ministry of Public Finance, Bucharest Stock Exchange, Credit Bureau and National Bank of Romania.

Some of the data are still provisional and will be updated as appropriate in the subsequent issues.

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SUMMARY OF MAIN ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENTS AND MONETARY POLICY IN MAY 2011

Real Economy

In May 2011, the annual growth rate of industrial output volume rose markedly to 7.1 percent against 3.6 percent in April, but remained below the first-quarter average. A similar evolution was registered across manufacturing, taking the annual dynamics to 6.5 percent from 2.1 percent in the previous month. Aside from the significant performance of the road transport means sub-sector¹, favourable developments were reported in light industry sub-sectors, chemicals, computers, optical apparatus, and electrical equipment, basically due to the rebounding domestic demand, but also to a stronger pick-up in the growth rate of sales on foreign markets². It should be noted however that manufacturing activity was still affected by the closure of production capacities in metallurgy amid the overhaul works in progress. For the period June-August, manufacturing company managers' expectations are further reluctant, with the DG ECFIN confidence indicator staying at -2 points³.

The registered unemployment rate remained on a downward drift in May too, falling to 4.97 percent from 5.41 percent in April, mainly on account of the behaviour of the unemployed who further chose to no longer renew their applications for registration with the National Employment Agency once their unemployment benefit period expired. Nevertheless, a greater contribution to this picture had the revival of demand for labour after the coming into effect of the new Labour Code that caused part of the existing demand to come out of the informal sector and boosted fixed-term employment contracts. The average net nominal wage economy-wide stood 2.1 percent higher year on year, which exceeded the average rate of increase January through April 2011. This was however the result of a statistical effect in the budgetary sector⁴, given that private sector wage

¹ Given the decision of Dacia - Renault to temporarily stop the assembling activity in late April 2011.

² Consistent with developments in turnover volume.

³ In seasonally adjusted terms.

⁴ The fading away of the base effect associated with the removal of previous year's "13th-month salary" was reflected by the slower annual growth pace of budgetary sector pays.

Macroeconomic Indicators

	percentage change	
	May '11/ May '10	5 mths '11/ 5 mths '10
Industrial output	7.1	8.9
Labour productivity in industry	5.9	10.0
Retail trade ¹	-5.5	-5.2
Market services to households ²	3.6	6.7
Foreign trade		
- Exports	27.1	32.0
- Imports	23.4	23.2
Net average monthly wage		
- Nominal	2.1	1.1
- Real	-5.8	-6.3
Consumer prices	8.41	7.87
Industrial producer prices ³	7.95	9.92
Average exchange rate of the leu against the euro ⁴	+1.5	-1.1
	May 2011	
NBR reference rate (% p.a.)	6.25	
Registered unemployment rate (%)	4.97	

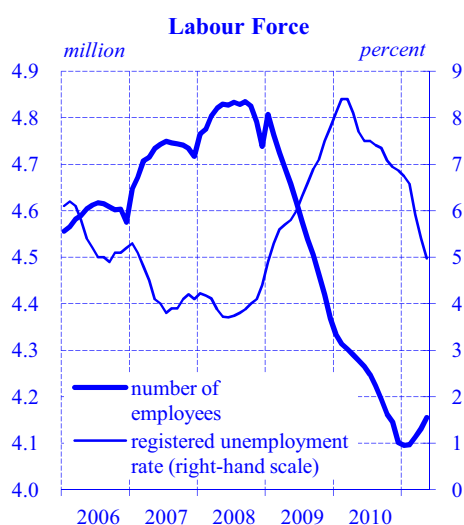
1) turnover volume in retail trade, except of motor vehicles and motorcycles;

2) turnover volume;

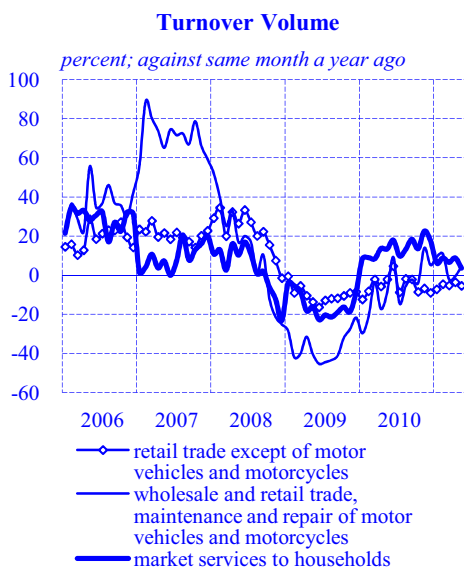
3) total, domestic and foreign markets;

4) appreciation (+), depreciation (-).

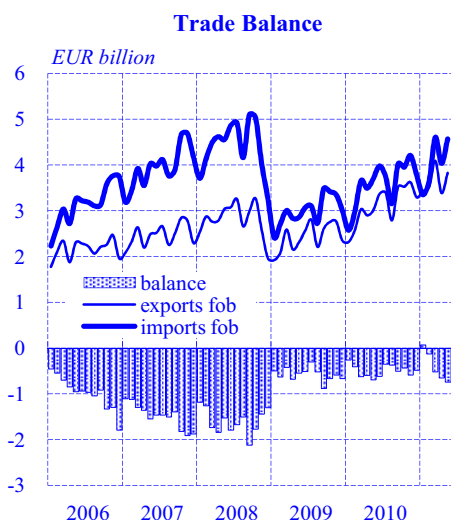
Source: NIS, NBR.



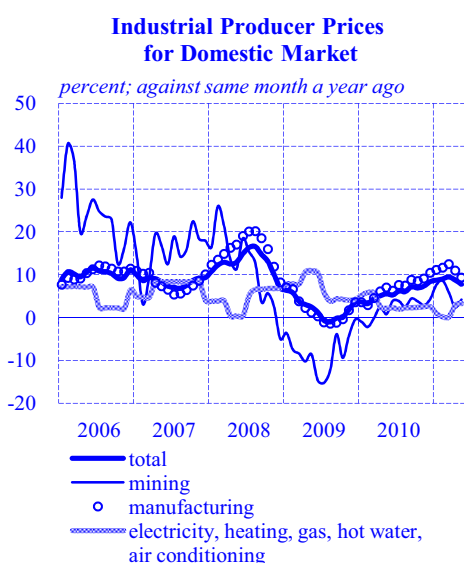
Source: NIS.



Source: NIS.



Source: NIS.



Source: NIS.

growth slackened against the early months of 2011 (to 6.5 percent from 7.3 percent).

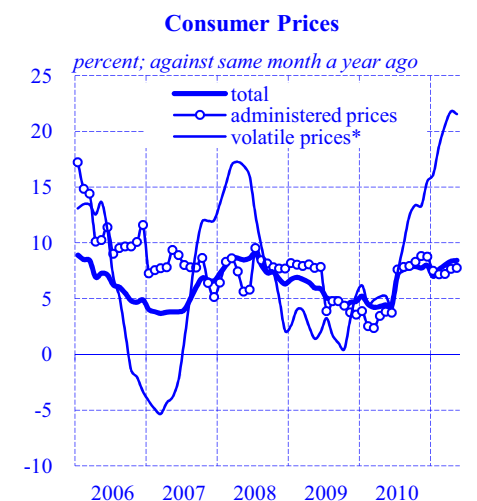
Over the period, turnover volume in trade and services kept contracting year on year to reach -3 percent from roughly -2 percent in April. The explanation for this development lies solely with the faster decline of non-durables sales against the background of a stronger setback seen in food items. By contrast, trade in durables shot up about 7 percent (in annual terms), chiefly due to a revival of motorcar sales and a higher annual rate of increase of IT&C sales (up to 12 percent from 5.2 percent a month earlier), partly driven by the stronger corporate demand. Services had further a positive contribution to the sector’s performance, but their annual dynamics lost momentum against April to 3.6 percent from 8.7 percent following the tepid growth under “gambling and other recreational activities”.

According to preliminary data⁵, the annual growth rate of exports value stepped up in May against April to as high as 27.1 percent from 16.9 percent. The breakdown of the value of manufacturing turnover for the external market shows a faster growth rate of petroleum products exports in particular. Stronger increases also saw exports of electrical equipment, machinery and equipment, as well as road transport means, but the figures fell short of the first-quarter average rates, hinting at slower export demand growth. Improved export performance pushed up imports, whose pace picked up from 15.6 percent to 23.4 percent on a yearly basis. Therefore, the trade deficit fob/fob widened by 7.2 percent versus the same year-ago period to EUR 743 million.

Over the reported period, the annual growth of industrial producer prices for the domestic market continued to slacken, touching 7.8 percent, amid the fading tensions on international commodity markets. This translated into substantial decelerations in the rates of increase of producer prices for energy and intermediate goods (as much as 2.1 percentage points). Lower base metal costs also fed through into durables prices, which caused their annual change to fall to 1.4 percent (from 3.7 percent in April). By contrast, producer prices of capital goods saw their annual growth rate only marginally slowing (by 0.2 percentage points). The year-on-year growth rate of producer prices for non-durables remained virtually unchanged from April at 8 percent, with food prices witnessing a moderate improvement.

⁵ Released by the National Institute of Statistics.

In May, monthly CPI inflation slowed markedly from the previous month (0.21 percent versus 0.66 percent), on the back of movements in volatile prices. The month-on-month dynamics of volatile food prices slowed down sizeably to 0.3 percent from 2.5 percent in April, as normal harvests had become increasingly likely both domestically and internationally. In addition, lower oil prices worldwide brought about a slight decrease in fuel prices⁶. Nonetheless, the adjusted CORE2 measure inched up to 0.18 percent, versus 0.13 percent, given that the abating pressures on food prices were offset by the hike in market-determined services prices as a result of leu weakening.

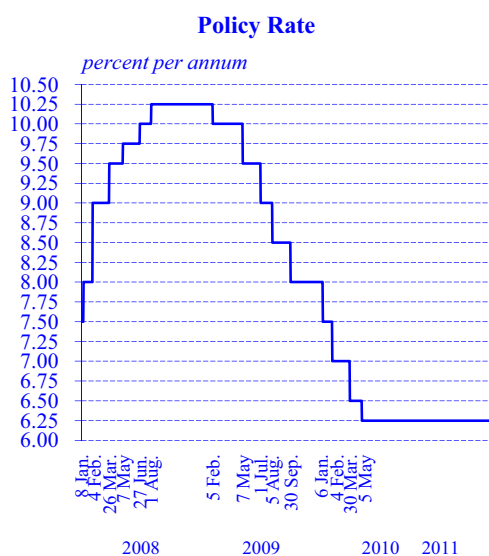


* products with volatile prices: vegetables, fruit, eggs, fuels

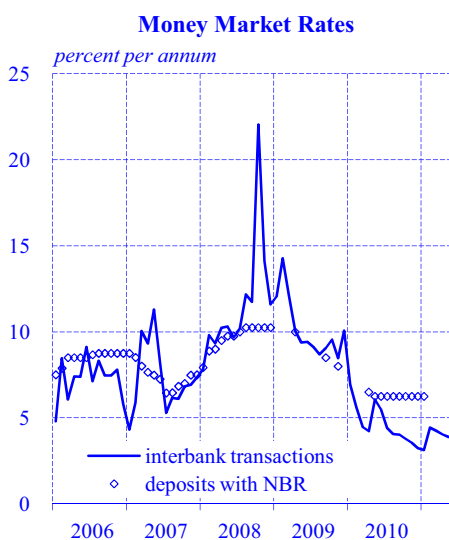
Source: NIS, NBR calculations.

⁶ Down 0.05 percent month on month.

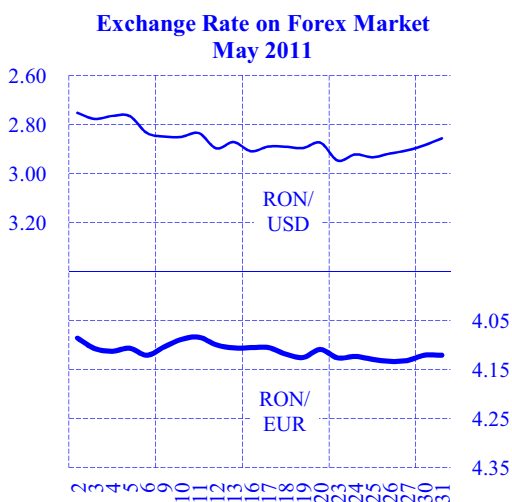
Monetary Policy



In its meeting of 3 May 2011, the NBR Board decided to keep unchanged the monetary policy rate at 6.25 percent per annum and to maintain the existing levels of minimum reserve requirement ratios on both leu-denominated and foreign currency-denominated liabilities of credit institutions. The key rationale behind the decision remained the need to firmly anchor inflation expectations so as to prevent second-round effects of supply-side shocks – augmented over the recent months by heightening tensions on international commodity markets – from materialising. The decision was also substantiated by the persistence of inflationary risks associated with developments in the international prices of agricultural commodities and oil, as well as with the uncertainties surrounding future adjustments in administered prices.

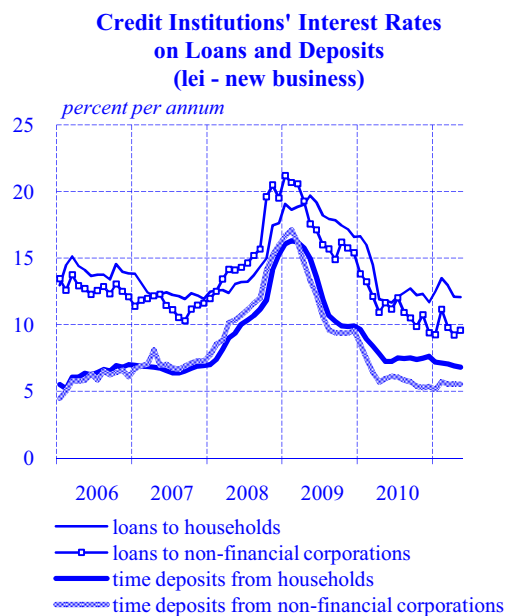


Overnight rates on the interbank money market witnessed somewhat similar developments to those seen in April, declining gradually in the first part of the period under review from around 5 percent in the vicinity of the interest rate on the NBR's deposit facility, amid a slight increase in excess liquidity due to injections generated by the autonomous factors of liquidity. Overnight rates posted a short-lived rise at the onset of the new maintenance period. Against this background, the central bank's monetary policy operations were aimed primarily at draining excess liquidity, exclusively via the deposit facility. Average interbank deposit rates stuck to a downward path throughout May, shedding 0.15 percentage points month on month to 3.89 percent. 3M and 6M ROBOR rates also declined slightly on average, while 9M and 12M rates remained, on average, relatively steady.



The average RON/EUR exchange rate saw a trend reversal and rose in May for the first time in six months (0.3 percent). The move reflected the increased global risk aversion and heightened volatility on external financial markets amid rekindled fears of a possible restructuring of Greece's sovereign debt and weaker-than-expected performance of world economy indicators. Under the circumstances, the relative worsening of forex market operators' expectations on the very short-term movements in the exchange rate was only marginally countered by favourable domestic developments, such as the higher-than-anticipated rise in GDP in 2011 Q1 and the successful completion of the first review under the new arrangement with the EU, the IMF and the World Bank.

Average rates on banks' new time deposits and new loans witnessed opposite developments in May, with the former declining marginally for households and companies alike. Conversely, the average lending rate on new business edged up exclusively on account of the upward adjustment in the corporate lending rate.



LEGISLATIVE INDEX

Main rules and regulations adopted in the economic, financial, and banking areas in May 2011

Order No. 1977 of 10 May 2011 of the Minister of Public Finance amends the Statute of CEC BANK – joint-stock company, as approved by Order No. 425/2008 of the Minister of Economy and Finance (*Monitorul Oficial al României* No. 344/18 May 2011).

Decision No. 7 of 12 May 2011 of the President of the Private Pensions System Supervisory Commission approves Norms No. 6/2011 amending and supplementing Norms No. 5/2009 on the calculation of net assets and of the value of the fund unit for private pension funds (*Monitorul Oficial al României* No. 357/23 May 2011).

Decision No. 8 of 12 May 2011 of the President of the Private Pensions System Supervisory Commission approves Norms No. 7/2011 amending and supplementing Norms No. 6/2009 on the calculation of net assets and of the value of the fund unit for voluntary pension funds (*Monitorul Oficial al României* No. 357/23 May 2011).

Regulation No. 3 of 26 May 2011 issued by the Bank Deposit Guarantee Fund on the setting, reporting and payment by credit institutions of annual and supplementary subscriptions to the special fund for compensations to the Bank Deposit Guarantee Fund (*Monitorul Oficial al României* No. 386/2 June 2011).

Order No. 2042 of 27 May 2011 of the Minister of Public Finance approves the issuance prospectuses of discount Treasury certificates and benchmark government securities for June 2011 (*Monitorul Oficial al României* No. 380/31 May 2011).

Government Emergency Ordinance No. 49 of 31 May 2011 amends and supplements Law No. 571/2003 regarding the Tax Code and other taxation and financial provisions (*Monitorul Oficial al României* No. 381/31 May 2011).

Main regulations issued by the National Bank of Romania in May 2011

Circular No. 15 of 2 May 2011 sets the NBR reference rate for May 2011 at 6.25 percent per annum (*Monitorul Oficial al României* No. 300/2 May 2011).

Regulation No. 2 of 5 May 2011 amends Regulation No. 3/2007 on containing credit risk associated with loans to households (*Monitorul Oficial al României* No. 316/9 May 2011).

Regulation No. 3 of 5 May 2011 amends and supplements Regulation No. 3/2009 on the classification of loans and placements, as well as on the setting-up, adjustment and use of specific credit risk provisions (*Monitorul Oficial al României* No. 316/9 May 2011).

Regulation No. 4 of 5 May 2011 amends and supplements Regulation No. 21/2009 on payment institutions (*Monitorul Oficial al României* No. 316/9 May 2011).

Circular No. 16 of 5 May 2011 on putting into circulation, for numismatic purposes, of a gold coin dedicated to 130 years since the proclamation of the Kingdom of Romania (*Monitorul Oficial al României* No. 342/17 May 2011).

Circular No. 17 of 13 May 2011 sets the leu- and USD-denominated minimum reserve requirement ratios starting with the 24 April – 23 May 2011 maintenance period (*Monitorul Oficial al României* No. 349/19 May 2011).

Regulation No. 5 of 26 May 2011 establishes the status of payment institutions as entities reporting to the Central Credit Register (*Monitorul Oficial al României* No. 400/8 June 2011).

The following piece of legislation was republished:

Order No. 15/112/2006 of the National Bank of Romania and the National Securities Commission approving Regulation No. 18/23/2006 of the National Bank of Romania and the National Securities Commission on own funds of credit institutions and investment firms (*Monitorul Oficial al României* No. 311/5 May 2011).

ARTICLES PUBLISHED IN MONTHLY BULLETINS ISSUED BY THE NATIONAL BANK OF ROMANIA

Romania's external adjustment record in 1999 (Monthly Bulletin No. 1/2000)

Credit Information Bureau (Monthly Bulletin No. 2/2000)

Fiscal policy in the first quarter of 2000 (Monthly Bulletin No. 4/2000)

The new regulation on open market operations performed by the NBR and on standing facilities granted to banks (Monthly Bulletin No. 5/2000)

Credit Information Bureau – update on the activity performed in February-September 2000 (Monthly Bulletin No. 9/2000)

Real economy in 2000 (Monthly Bulletin No. 12/2000)

Payment Incidents Bureau (Monthly Bulletin No. 2/2001)

The Romanian banking system in January-July 2001 (Monthly Bulletin No. 7/2001)

Centre for processing and destruction of banknotes (Monthly Bulletin No. 10/2001)

The Romanian banking system in 2001 (Monthly Bulletin No. 1/2002)

The introduction of the euro – a success story (Monthly Bulletin No. 2/2002)

Changes in the regulation on required reserves (Monthly Bulletin No. 6/2002)

The Romanian banking system in 2002 (Monthly Bulletin No. 12/2002)

The Romanian banking system in 2003 H1 (Monthly Bulletin No. 7/2003)

The Romanian banking system in 2003 (Monthly Bulletin No. 12/2003)

The Romanian banking system in 2004 H1 (Monthly Bulletin No. 7/2004)

Credit Risk Bureau (Monthly Bulletin No. 8/2004)

Credit institutions in 2004 (Monthly Bulletin No. 1/2005)

Credit institutions in 2005 (Monthly Bulletin No. 10/2005)

The Romanian banking system and lending activity in 2005 (Monthly Bulletin No. 1/2006)

The Romanian banking system and lending activity in 2006 H1 (Monthly Bulletin No. 6/2006)

The Romanian banking system and lending activity in 2006 (Monthly Bulletin No. 12/2006)

The Romanian banking system and lending activity in 2007 H1 (Monthly Bulletin No. 7/2007)

Credit institutions in 2007 (Monthly Bulletin No. 12/2007)

Credit institutions in 2008 H1 (Monthly Bulletin No. 7/2008)

Credit institutions in 2008 (Monthly Bulletin No. 1/2009)

Credit institutions in 2009 H1 (Monthly Bulletin No. 7/2009)

Credit institutions in 2009 (Monthly Bulletin No. 12/2009)

Credit institutions in 2010 H1 (Monthly Bulletin No. 6/2010)

Credit institutions in 2010 (Monthly Bulletin No. 12/2010)

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Symbols used in tables:

... = missing data

– = nil

0 = less than 0.5 but more than nil

x = not applicable

p.a. = per annum

c = confidential (if the indicator is obtained by aggregating data from maximum of two reporting entities).

Totals may not add up, due to rounding.

I. MAIN MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS

(annual percentage changes, unless otherwise indicated)

Period	Gross domestic product ¹			Industrial output ²	Labour productivity in industry ²	Industrial producer prices ³	Investment	Domestic trade ^{2,4,5}		Services to population ^{2,4,5}
	nominal (lei mill.; current prices)	real	deflator					retail sales ⁶	motor vehicles and motorcycles ⁷	
2006	344,650.6	7.9	10.6	9.3	12.9	9.64	19.7	19.1	35.9	28.2
2007	416,006.8	6.3	13.5	10.3	15.2	7.58	20.9	20.4	70.8	9.6
2008	514,700.0	7.3	15.3	2.7	6.8	15.30	17.1	20.7	9.7	2.3
2009	498,007.5	-7.1	4.1	-5.5	12.5	1.87	-29.1	-10.3	-37.3	-15.6
2010	513,640.8	-1.3	4.5	5.5	17.0	6.33	-13.5	-5.3	-6.6	13.7
2010 Q1	97,263.3	-2.2	2.3	4.3	22.2	3.55	-28.0	-7.4	-17.7	8.5
Q2	117,126.5	-0.4	3.8	6.8	20.2	6.08	-7.0	-1.2	-6.1	15.0
Q3	139,408.3	-2.2	7.9	4.5	14.3	7.18	-17.1	-4.3	-7.5	13.7
Q4	159,842.7	-0.6	3.5	6.3	12.7	8.49	-5.3	-8.2	4.8	17.7
2011 Q1	106,723.5	1.7	7.9	11.4	13.8	10.70	-2.9	-5.6	5.0	7.2
2010 May	x	x	x	5.9	19.3	6.47	x	-2.2	-8.8	13.3
Jun.	x	x	x	6.8	19.1	6.18	x	4.6	9.3	17.9
Jul.	x	x	x	3.3	14.2	6.96	x	-8.8	-14.4	9.8
Aug.	x	x	x	5.3	15.2	6.67	x	-1.9	-5.6	13.2
Sep.	x	x	x	5.0	13.6	7.90	x	-2.2	-2.3	18.3
Oct.	x	x	x	1.6	8.7	7.78	x	-8.6	-4.1	13.5
Nov.	x	x	x	7.9	14.5	8.11	x	-6.8	13.9	22.5
Dec.	x	x	x	10.0	15.4	9.57	x	-9.0	5.2	17.6
2011 Jan.	x	x	x	11.8	15.3	10.21	x	-7.2	9.4	6.2
Feb.	x	x	x	12.9	15.1	10.86	x	-4.6	10.9	8.8
Mar.	x	x	x	9.8	11.6	11.03	x	-5.3	-2.2	6.5
Apr.	x	x	x	3.6	3.7	9.62	x	-3.6	-0.5	8.8
May	x	x	x	7.1	5.9	7.95	x	-5.5	4.5	3.6

Period	Foreign trade ⁸ (goods fob, EUR mill.)			Current account ^{8,9} (EUR mill.)	Direct investment, net ^{8,9} (EUR mill.)	Employment in economy (thou. persons)	Unemployment ¹⁰		Monthly average wage		Labour cost in economy ^{2,11}
	Exports	Imports	Balance				registered unemployed total (thou. pers.)	registered unemployment rate (%)	gross	net	
2006	25,850	37,609	-11,759	-10,155	8,725	4,667.2	460.5	5.2	18.4	16.1	21.4
2007	29,549	47,371	-17,822	-16,713	7,049	4,885.3	367.8	4.1	21.8	20.3	19.8
2008	33,725	52,834	-19,109	-16,157	9,310	5,046.3	403.4	4.4	26.1	25.6	22.7
2009	29,084	35,955	-6,871	-4,915	3,554	4,774.3	709.4	7.8	4.8	4.0	10.8
2010	37,294	43,199	-5,905	-4,969	2,552	...	630.0	6.87	...	...	1.3
2010 Q1	7,902	9,189	-1,287	-1,544	453	4,302.6	765.3	8.4	6.3	5.6	4.77
Q2	9,267	11,167	-1,900	-3,645	1,148	4,264.3	680.8	7.5	3.8	3.5	2.77
Q3	9,696	10,912	-1,216	-4,126	2,156	4,194.1	670.2	7.35	-0.8	-1.5	-1.09
Q4	10,429	11,931	-1,502	-4,969	2,552	4,101.6	630.0	6.87	0.7	-0.1	-1.21
2011 Q1	11,013	11,550	-537	-697	420	4,113.0	539.7	5.92	-0.3	-0.3	-2.11
2010 May	3,008	3,701	-693	-2,918	968	4,278.0	701.9	7.7	5.8	5.3	x
Jun.	3,363	3,976	-613	-3,645	1,148	4,264.3	680.8	7.5	3.4	3.1	x
Jul.	3,389	3,737	-348	-3,737	1,450	4,247.7	679.5	7.5	-1.7	-2.5	x
Aug.	2,786	3,153	-367	-3,942	1,807	4,223.3	675.8	7.41	0.1	-0.7	x
Sep.	3,521	4,022	-501	-4,126	2,156	4,194.1	670.2	7.35	-0.8	-1.4	x
Oct.	3,520	3,950	-430	-4,505	2,203	4,162.5	645.5	7.08	-1.9	-2.5	x
Nov.	3,618	4,207	-589	-4,612	2,504	4,146.4	633.5	6.95	1.8	0.8	x
Dec.	3,291	3,774	-483	-4,969	2,552	4,101.6	630.0	6.87	2.2	1.3	x
2011 Jan.	3,422	3,349	+73	+3	316	4,095.2	615.0	6.74	-0.2	-0.1	x
Feb.	3,514	3,638	-124	-63	239	4,096.5	600.3	6.58	0.2	0.2	x
Mar.	4,087	4,602	-515	-697	420	4,113.0	539.7	5.92	-0.9	-1.1	x
Apr.	3,384	4,033	-649	-1,249	518	4,130.7	493.4	5.41	4.7	4.3	x
May	3,823	4,566	-743	-1,819	866	4,155.0	453.1	4.97	2.3	2.1	x

Source: National Institute of Statistics, Ministry of Public Finance, National Bank of Romania, Eurostat, National Employment Agency.

1) 2006-2008: final annual data, 2009: semifinial quarterly and annual data, 2010: provisional quarterly and annual data, 2011: provisional quarterly data; 2) unadjusted series; 3) on domestic and foreign markets; 4) turnover volume; 5) excluding VAT; 6) except for motor vehicles and motorcycles; 7) wholesale and retail trade, maintenance and repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles; 8) 2006-2009: final annual data, 2010: provisional monthly, quarterly and annual data, January - April 2011: revised data, May 2011: estimate. Cumulative values are calculated by adding monthly flows expressed in EUR millions and rounded to the nearest whole number. 9) cumulative from the beginning of the year; 10) end of period; 11) industry, construction, services - total;

Period	Consumer prices				Exchange rate on forex market (RON/EUR)		Interest rates of credit institutions ^{12,13} (% p.a.)		Reference rate (% p.a.)	Domestic credit ¹⁰ (lei mill.)		
	CPI	CORE1	CORE2	HICP	average	end of period	on loans	on time deposits		total	of which:	loans to the private sector
2006	6.56	5.16	4.82	6.6	3.5245	3.3817	14.83	6.51	x	95,924.3	92,378.5	
2007	4.84	4.00	4.43	4.9	3.3373	3.6102	13.32	6.70	x	157,751.3	148,180.7	
2008	7.85	7.94	7.16	7.9	3.6827	3.9852	15.07	9.55	x	215,260.9	198,055.7	
2009	5.59	5.46	6.05	5.6	4.2373	4.2282	17.30	11.89	x	246,697.9	199,887.1	
2010	6.09	6.20	5.66	6.1	4.2099	4.2848	14.11	7.29	x	270,668.0	209,293.6	
2010 Q1	4.63	5.03	4.90	4.6	4.1156	4.0958	15.64	8.57	x	250,121.3	199,404.1	
Q2	4.36	4.54	4.38	4.3	4.1808	4.3688	14.13	7.15	x	263,493.5	210,808.9	
Q3	7.50	7.47	6.98	7.5	4.2547	4.2674	13.63	6.81	x	262,059.0	207,930.5	
Q4	7.86	7.71	6.37	7.8	4.2885	4.2848	12.92	6.70	x	270,668.0	209,293.6	
2011 Q1	7.53	7.59	5.39	7.5	4.2247	4.1141	12.52	6.62	x	265,443.6	203,956.4	
2010 May	4.42	4.58	4.38	4.4	4.1743	4.1792	14.26	7.10	6.50	256,294.2	203,112.1	
Jun.	4.38	4.55	4.53	4.3	4.2396	4.3688	13.90	6.93	6.25	263,493.5	210,808.9	
Jul.	7.14	7.07	6.99	7.1	4.2611	4.2471	13.89	6.86	6.25	261,672.6	206,698.9	
Aug.	7.58	7.57	7.12	7.6	4.2389	4.2597	13.59	6.81	6.25	262,173.9	207,667.7	
Sep.	7.77	7.78	6.81	7.7	4.2642	4.2674	13.42	6.77	6.25	262,059.0	207,930.5	
Oct.	7.88	7.83	6.63	7.9	4.2798	4.2664	13.18	6.71	6.25	260,726.7	206,836.3	
Nov.	7.73	7.52	6.24	7.7	4.2931	4.2842	12.93	6.69	6.25	266,216.7	207,924.8	
Dec.	7.96	7.80	6.23	7.9	4.2925	4.2848	12.65	6.70	6.25	270,668.0	209,293.6	
2011 Jan.	6.99	6.90	5.06	7.0	4.2622	4.2549	12.40	6.68	6.25	270,373.3	207,826.1	
Feb.	7.60	7.70	5.49	7.6	4.2472	4.2150	12.61	6.67	6.25	269,245.9	206,630.4	
Mar.	8.01	8.18	5.61	8.0	4.1646	4.1141	12.54	6.51	6.25	265,443.6	203,956.4	
Apr.	8.34	8.48	5.67	8.4	4.0992	4.0744	12.16	6.45	6.25	266,255.1	204,625.0	
May	8.41	8.55	5.79	8.5	4.1120	4.1208	12.13	6.38	6.25	272,531.6	207,669.2	
Jun.	7.93	7.98	5.80	8.0	4.1929	4.2341	...	...	6.25	...	...

Period	Monetary aggregates ¹⁰ (lei mill.)			International reserves ¹⁰ (EUR mill.)			MLT foreign debt ^{10,14} (EUR mill.)	MLT foreign debt service ⁹ (EUR mill.)	Consolidated general gov't ⁹ deficit (-) surplus (+) (lei mill.)
	M3	M2	M1	total	gold	forex			
2006	110,821.0	110,442.3	48,726.1	22,935.2	1,625.1	21,310.1	28,622.2	6,499.7	-5,651.0
2007	148,115.5	148,043.6	79,914.3	27,186.8	1,879.5	25,307.3	38,711.2	8,466.2	-9,448.3
2008	174,027.8	173,628.8	92,548.5	28,269.9	2,049.4	26,220.5	51,762.0	13,056.1	-24,654.9
2009	189,630.3	188,013.0	79,361.5	30,858.6	2,555.7	28,302.9	65,746.0	12,272.2	-36,400.6
2010	202,772.6	199,572.1	81,592.3	35,950.7	3,518.3	32,432.4	72,471.4	14,595.3	-33,305.2
2010 Q1	189,976.9	187,820.6	76,460.4	34,784.2	2,747.7	32,036.5	70,056.9	3,621.6	-8,218.8
Q2	195,086.4	192,273.8	80,491.2	34,999.2	3,372.2	31,627.0	70,994.0	6,275.4	-18,070.0
Q3	195,738.8	192,590.4	81,499.4	35,780.8	3,201.6	32,579.2	71,780.9	10,842.0	-23,324.5
Q4	202,772.6	199,572.1	81,592.3	35,950.7	3,518.3	32,432.4	72,471.4	14,595.3	-33,305.2
2011 Q1	196,331.0	192,901.1	77,759.0	36,123.4	3,356.2	32,767.2	74,278.2	2,238.4	-5,190.2
2010 May	192,858.6	190,109.3	78,667.9	35,251.6	3,262.4	31,989.2	71,231.5	5,008.0	-16,664.6
Jun.	195,086.4	192,273.8	80,491.2	34,999.2	3,372.2	31,627.0	70,994.0	6,275.4	-18,070.0
Jul.	193,732.5	190,773.0	79,844.2	34,571.2	2,991.2	31,580.0	70,499.3	7,795.9	-20,024.2
Aug.	195,719.5	192,677.1	80,476.1	34,798.6	3,244.2	31,554.4	70,621.6	9,151.7	-20,905.8
Sep.	195,738.8	192,590.4	81,499.4	35,780.8	3,201.6	32,579.2	71,780.9	10,842.0	-23,324.5
Oct.	194,804.0	191,704.0	78,611.7	35,531.4	3,223.4	32,308.0	71,331.0	11,202.3	-23,683.7
Nov.	197,287.3	194,198.2	79,916.0	36,321.9	3,521.6	32,800.3	72,390.7	12,220.3	-26,773.6
Dec.	202,772.6	199,572.1	81,592.3	35,950.7	3,518.3	32,432.4	72,471.4	14,595.3	-33,305.2
2011 Jan.	199,216.4	196,008.0	80,065.7	35,946.8	3,257.7	32,689.1	72,913.2	824.1	+819.3
Feb.	198,130.4	194,801.0	79,357.2	35,466.6	3,398.6	32,068.0	72,862.1	1,414.3	-2,340.9
Mar.	196,331.0	192,901.1	77,759.0	36,123.4	3,356.2	32,767.2	74,278.2	2,238.4	-5,190.2
Apr.	196,484.0	192,979.0	77,892.8	35,513.2	3,440.0	32,073.2	73,723.6	3,154.0	-4,356.1
May	198,250.7	194,621.2	78,131.7	36,262.2	3,555.5	32,706.7	74,565.3	3,697.4	-7,425.8
Jun.	...	...	...	37,873.3	3,471.6	34,401.7	...	...	...

12) average values; 13) non-financial corporations and households, lei-denominated outstanding transactions; 14) including medium- and long-term deposits of foreign banks with resident banks.

2. PRICES IN ECONOMY**2.1. Consumer Prices by Main Goods and Services**

(percent)

Period	Monthly change				Index against the end of previous year				Index against the same period of previous year			
	Total	food items	non-food items	services	Total	food items	non-food items	services	Total	food items	non-food items	services
2006	0.40	0.09	0.67	0.42	104.87	101.07	108.33	105.12	106.56	103.84	108.47	108.20
2007	0.53	0.73	0.29	0.69	106.57	109.14	103.60	108.55	104.84	103.89	104.99	106.63
2008	0.51	0.49	0.48	0.62	106.30	106.02	105.96	107.71	107.85	109.22	106.36	108.57
2009	0.39	0.03	0.62	0.55	104.74	100.38	107.72	106.86	105.59	103.25	106.22	108.97
2010	0.64	0.52	0.78	0.52	107.96	106.45	109.76	106.43	106.09	102.33	109.78	104.78
2008 Jan.	0.86	0.80	0.37	2.12	100.86	100.80	100.37	102.12	107.26	109.71	104.19	109.71
Feb.	0.70	0.38	1.08	0.51	101.57	101.18	101.45	102.64	107.97	110.16	105.34	109.85
Mar.	0.67	0.55	0.67	0.92	102.25	101.74	102.13	103.58	108.63	110.82	105.91	110.69
Apr.	0.52	1.05	0.46	-0.44	102.78	102.81	102.60	103.12	108.62	111.44	105.51	110.42
May	0.49	0.53	0.47	0.45	103.28	103.35	103.08	103.58	108.46	111.77	105.66	108.41
Jun.	0.28	0.32	0.28	0.19	103.57	103.68	103.37	103.78	108.61	111.77	105.87	108.71
Jul.	0.69	-0.68	2.31	-0.30	104.28	102.98	105.76	103.47	109.04	110.40	107.84	109.11
Aug.	-0.09	0.20	0.00	-0.90	104.19	103.19	105.76	102.54	108.02	108.79	107.75	106.99
Sep.	0.40	0.33	0.19	1.05	104.61	103.53	105.96	103.62	107.30	107.08	107.75	106.60
Oct.	1.06	1.14	0.52	2.23	105.72	104.71	106.51	105.93	107.39	106.91	107.58	107.92
Nov.	0.32	0.73	-0.05	0.38	106.06	105.47	106.46	106.33	106.74	106.45	106.87	107.04
Dec.	0.23	0.52	-0.47	1.30	106.30	106.02	105.96	107.71	106.30	106.02	105.96	107.71
2009 Jan.	1.24	0.71	0.83	3.27	101.24	100.71	100.83	103.27	106.71	105.93	106.43	108.92
Feb.	0.88	0.32	1.31	1.03	102.13	101.03	102.15	104.33	106.89	105.87	106.68	109.48
Mar.	0.50	0.39	0.68	0.33	102.64	101.42	102.84	104.67	106.71	105.69	106.69	108.84
Apr.	0.27	0.03	0.81	-0.45	102.92	101.45	103.67	104.20	106.45	104.62	107.06	108.84
May	0.01	-0.05	0.03	0.11	102.93	101.40	103.70	104.31	105.95	104.02	106.59	108.47
Jun.	0.20	-0.18	0.42	0.43	103.14	101.22	104.14	104.76	105.86	103.50	106.74	108.73
Jul.	-0.07	-0.50	0.14	0.32	103.07	100.71	104.29	105.10	105.06	103.69	104.48	109.41
Aug.	-0.19	-1.06	0.34	0.32	102.87	99.64	104.64	105.44	104.96	102.38	104.83	110.76
Sep.	0.39	-0.16	0.79	0.51	103.27	99.48	105.47	105.98	104.94	101.88	105.47	110.17
Oct.	0.44	0.15	0.46	0.94	103.72	99.63	105.96	106.98	104.30	100.88	105.40	108.78
Nov.	0.67	0.41	1.11	0.14	104.41	100.04	107.14	107.13	104.65	100.56	106.63	108.52
Dec.	0.32	0.34	0.54	-0.25	104.74	100.38	107.72	106.86	104.74	100.38	107.72	106.86
2010 Jan.	1.68	0.43	3.20	0.36	101.68	100.43	103.20	100.36	105.20	100.10	110.25	103.85
Feb.	0.20	0.24	0.24	0.00	101.88	100.67	103.45	100.36	104.49	100.02	109.09	102.80
Mar.	0.22	0.17	0.38	-0.09	102.10	100.84	103.84	100.27	104.20	99.80	108.76	102.37
Apr.	0.35	0.02	0.56	0.47	102.46	100.86	104.42	100.74	104.28	99.79	108.50	103.32
May	0.15	-0.09	0.20	0.47	102.61	100.77	104.63	101.21	104.42	99.76	108.68	103.69
Jun.	0.16	-0.06	0.16	0.57	102.77	100.71	104.80	101.79	104.38	99.88	108.39	103.84
Jul.	2.58	1.92	3.08	2.55	105.42	102.64	108.03	104.39	107.14	102.30	111.58	106.14
Aug.	0.23	0.38	0.04	0.41	105.66	103.03	108.07	104.82	107.58	103.79	111.25	106.24
Sep.	0.56	0.82	0.34	0.62	106.25	103.87	108.44	105.47	107.77	104.81	110.75	106.35
Oct.	0.55	0.82	0.29	0.67	106.83	104.73	108.75	106.18	107.88	105.51	110.56	106.06
Nov.	0.52	0.88	0.38	0.20	107.39	105.65	109.16	106.39	107.73	106.01	109.75	106.13
Dec.	0.53	0.76	0.55	0.04	107.96	106.45	109.76	106.43	107.96	106.45	109.76	106.43
2011 Jan.	0.77	1.14	0.83	-0.11	100.77	101.14	100.83	99.89	106.99	107.21	107.24	105.93
Feb.	0.77	1.76	0.27	0.03	101.55	102.92	101.10	99.92	107.60	108.83	107.27	105.96
Mar.	0.60	1.17	0.51	-0.34	102.16	104.12	101.62	99.58	108.01	109.92	107.41	105.70
Apr.	0.66	0.92	0.87	-0.42	102.83	105.08	102.50	99.16	108.34	110.91	107.74	104.76
May	0.21	0.21	0.16	0.36	103.05	105.30	102.66	99.52	108.41	111.23	107.70	104.65
Jun.	-0.29	-1.34	0.19	0.68	102.75	103.89	102.86	100.20	107.93	109.81	107.74	104.76

Source: National Institute of Statistics.

2.2. Industrial Producer Prices – Total, Domestic and Non-Domestic Markets

(index against the same period of previous year, %)

Period	Industry - total			Mining and quarrying			Manufacturing			Electricity, heating, gas, hot water and air conditioning*	
	Total	domestic market	non-domestic market	Total	domestic market	non-domestic market	Total	domestic market	non-domestic market	of which:	
										Total	domestic market
2006	109.64	110.25	108.00	124.21	124.38	110.84	109.60	110.43	108.00	105.03	105.03
2007	107.58	108.43	105.27	115.29	115.33	111.35	107.09	108.02	105.26	107.13	107.13
2008	115.30	112.82	122.30	111.48	111.44	115.57	117.82	115.59	122.31	104.32	104.32
2009	101.87	102.14	101.16	91.86	91.60	114.61	101.56	101.75	101.20	106.95	106.78
2010	106.33	105.79	107.76	102.05	102.12	97.38	107.06	106.85	107.48	103.76	103.13
2008 Jan.	113.02	110.78	119.47	116.49	116.43	121.41	114.65	112.31	119.46	103.82	103.82
Feb.	114.29	112.25	120.10	125.96	125.94	127.17	115.65	113.48	120.10	103.88	103.88
Mar.	115.21	112.93	121.68	121.34	121.38	117.93	117.12	114.88	121.68	103.88	103.88
Apr.	114.81	112.53	121.28	113.59	113.61	111.19	117.93	116.25	121.30	100.41	100.41
May	116.62	112.92	127.17	111.27	111.31	108.00	120.37	117.01	127.20	100.41	100.41
Jun.	118.92	114.88	130.47	118.41	118.47	112.67	122.84	119.06	130.48	100.40	100.40
Jul.	120.33	116.36	131.86	115.33	115.35	113.44	123.93	120.06	131.88	105.25	105.25
Aug.	119.07	116.58	126.10	112.85	112.82	117.15	122.15	120.18	126.11	106.61	106.61
Sep.	117.93	114.74	126.84	103.73	103.62	113.77	121.28	118.48	126.86	106.60	106.60
Oct.	116.06	113.17	124.16	105.79	105.67	116.66	118.70	115.96	124.18	106.82	106.82
Nov.	110.70	110.07	112.41	102.68	102.53	117.04	112.04	111.84	112.41	106.81	106.81
Dec.	107.26	106.93	108.19	95.20	95.02	112.45	108.18	108.18	108.19	106.94	106.94
2009 Jan.	106.98	106.39	108.58	96.58	96.41	110.55	107.53	106.96	108.63	108.09	107.86
Feb.	106.18	105.81	107.15	92.71	92.52	109.09	106.81	106.60	107.20	108.11	107.88
Mar.	103.88	103.79	104.10	91.83	91.57	113.61	103.91	103.79	104.15	108.10	107.87
Apr.	102.94	103.04	102.71	90.04	89.74	117.69	102.37	102.17	102.75	110.84	110.70
May	101.35	102.48	98.47	91.70	91.41	117.18	100.24	101.18	98.50	111.07	110.92
Jun.	99.91	101.23	96.61	85.63	85.30	116.85	99.02	100.29	96.67	110.58	110.43
Jul.	98.41	99.34	96.04	85.07	84.73	118.21	97.88	98.86	96.07	105.91	105.78
Aug.	98.87	99.00	98.55	88.06	87.74	118.06	98.57	98.56	98.59	104.00	103.84
Sep.	98.80	99.86	96.10	96.35	96.09	118.02	97.82	98.73	96.15	104.55	104.40
Oct.	99.33	100.07	97.44	90.86	90.59	114.89	98.86	99.60	97.49	104.40	104.26
Nov.	102.61	101.92	104.47	95.99	95.78	112.81	102.66	101.68	104.58	104.16	104.07
Dec.	104.21	103.55	105.95	99.66	99.54	109.01	104.36	103.53	105.98	104.50	104.28
2010 Jan.	103.27	103.65	102.25	99.02	99.01	99.69	103.10	103.53	102.28	105.11	105.21
Feb.	102.92	103.24	102.06	97.78	97.78	97.55	102.54	102.88	101.91	106.07	105.86
Mar.	104.46	104.45	104.49	99.78	99.85	94.90	104.33	104.50	104.00	106.56	105.68
Apr.	105.58	105.10	106.87	102.39	102.48	95.87	106.19	106.07	106.44	103.40	102.52
May	106.47	105.57	108.86	100.72	100.78	96.12	107.49	106.99	108.47	103.03	102.16
Jun.	106.18	105.28	108.55	103.83	103.88	99.90	106.94	106.25	108.28	102.92	102.29
Jul.	106.96	106.18	109.01	103.77	103.82	100.55	108.01	107.61	108.77	102.57	101.97
Aug.	106.67	106.07	108.26	102.46	102.54	96.94	107.59	107.42	107.95	102.98	102.26
Sep.	107.90	107.20	109.75	104.34	104.44	97.66	109.03	108.80	109.47	103.01	102.32
Oct.	107.78	106.93	110.04	103.66	103.76	96.93	108.88	108.46	109.69	103.23	102.40
Nov.	108.11	107.37	110.05	102.78	102.88	95.69	109.32	109.11	109.73	103.33	102.56
Dec.	109.57	108.38	112.67	104.20	104.30	96.95	111.13	110.42	112.50	103.11	102.52
2011 Jan.	110.21	108.75	114.07	107.59	107.64	104.19	112.04	111.11	113.83	101.69	100.95
Feb.	110.86	109.04	115.72	108.56	108.58	107.35	112.87	111.65	115.23	101.43	100.18
Mar.	111.03	109.48	115.07	105.87	105.80	110.65	113.35	112.46	115.07	100.69	100.19
Apr.	109.62	108.77	111.82	102.49	102.42	107.41	111.21	110.95	111.70	103.46	102.97
May	107.95	107.81	108.31	104.22	104.19	106.38	108.94	109.34	108.17	103.71	103.29

Source: National Institute of Statistics.

*) Data for non-domestic market are not available.

3. MONETARY POLICY INDICATORS**3.1. Open-Market Operations Performed by the National Bank of Romania**

Period	Policy rate (% p.a.)	Repo				Reverse repo				Deposits taken			
		Flow		Stock		Flow		Stock		Flow		Stock	
		daily average (lei mill.)	interest rate (% p.a.)	daily average (lei mill.)	interest rate (% p.a.)	daily average (lei mill.)	interest rate (% p.a.)	daily average (lei mill.)	interest rate (% p.a.)	daily average (lei mill.)	interest rate (% p.a.)	daily average (lei mill.)	interest rate (% p.a.)
2010 May	6.25 ¹	–	x	–	x	–	x	–	x	128.3	6.25	661.9	6.25
Jun.	6.25	–	x	–	x	–	x	–	x	48.2	6.25	154.0	6.25
Jul.	6.25	–	x	–	x	–	x	–	x	45.5	6.25	316.1	6.25
Aug.	6.25	–	x	–	x	–	x	–	x	45.5	6.25	96.8	6.25
Sep.	6.25	–	x	–	x	–	x	–	x	45.5	6.25	233.3	6.25
Oct.	6.25	–	x	–	x	–	x	–	x	47.6	6.25	225.8	6.25
Nov.	6.25	48.9	6.25	71.7	6.25	–	x	–	x	22.7	6.25	116.7	6.25
Dec.	6.25	99.8	6.25	1,145.6	6.25	–	x	–	x	22.7	6.25	112.9	6.25
2011 Jan.	6.25	–	x	–	x	–	x	–	x	23.8	6.25	112.9	6.25
Feb.	6.25	109.4	6.25	78.2	6.25	–	x	–	x	–	x	–	x
Mar.	6.25	19.5	6.25	524.6	6.25	–	x	–	x	–	x	–	x
Apr.	6.25	63.5	6.25	184.7	6.25	–	x	–	x	–	x	–	x
May	6.25	0.4	6.25	13.3	6.25	–	x	–	x	–	x	–	x
Jun.	6.25	0.5	6.25	1.3	6.25	–	x	–	x	–	x	–	x

1) Starting 5 May 2010.

**3.2. Standing Facilities Granted
by the National Bank of Romania
to Credit Institutions**

Period	Credit		Deposit	
	volume (lei mill.)	interest rate (% p.a.)	volume (lei mill.)	interest rate (% p.a.)
2010 May	1,860.0	10.25	1,653.0	2.25
Jun.	–	10.25	24,439.9	2.25
Jul.	–	10.25	35,291.9	2.25
Aug.	–	10.25	15,994.9	2.25
Sep.	–	10.25	24,920.6	2.25
Oct.	1.0	10.25	24,973.7	2.25
Nov.	–	10.25	33,451.9	2.25
Dec.	–	10.25	33,503.1	2.25
2011 Jan.	–	10.25	57,838.3	2.25
Feb.	0.2	10.25	6,304.2	2.25
Mar.	–	10.25	14,157.8	2.25
Apr.	–	10.25	34,612.5	2.25
May	–	10.25	39,886.0	2.25
Jun.	–	10.25	45,638.7	2.25

3.3. Required Reserves

Period	Interest rate on current account holdings of credit institutions (% p.a.)			Reserve ratio (%)	
	lei	USD	EUR	lei	foreign currency
2010 May	2.02 *	0.99 *	1.07 *	15.00	25.00
Jun.	1.84 *	1.06 *	1.08 *	15.00	25.00
Jul.	1.88 *	0.93 *	1.09 *	15.00	25.00
Aug.	1.73 *	0.94 *	1.06 *	15.00	25.00
Sep.	1.63 *	0.59 *	1.03 *	15.00	25.00
Oct.	1.61 *	0.46 *	1.02 *	15.00	25.00
Nov.	1.57 *	0.48 *	0.96 *	15.00	25.00
Dec.	1.56 *	0.49 *	0.88 *	15.00	25.00
2011 Jan.	1.47 *	0.48 *	0.84 *	15.00	25.00
Feb.	1.54 *	0.40 *	0.79 *	15.00	25.00
Mar.	1.56 *	0.43 *	0.79	15.00	25.00
Apr.	1.86 *	0.51 *	0.79	15.00	20.00 *
May	1.48 *	0.41 *	0.75 *	15.00	20.00
Jun.	1.47 *	0.37 *	0.75	15.00	20.00

*) Starting with maintenance period: the 24th of current month - the 23rd of following month.

4. RESERVE MONEY

(lei million)

Period	MFI vault cash		Currency in circulation		MFIs current account		Reserve money	
	daily average	end of period	daily average	end of period	daily average	end of period	daily average	end of period
2006	1,446.1	2,226.5	13,230.9	15,129.9	10,394.1	17,223.6	25,071.1	34,580.1
2007	1,746.7	4,003.0	18,101.1	21,441.7	15,365.5	23,427.8	35,213.3	48,872.5
2008	2,167.6	3,761.0	24,743.2	25,286.8	19,860.4	21,420.1	46,771.2	50,467.9
2009	1,719.7	3,533.7	25,883.2	23,967.6	18,197.3	24,160.6	45,800.2	51,661.8
2010	1,713.9	3,143.4	27,181.9	26,793.6	17,771.4	25,166.4	46,667.2	55,103.4
2008 Jan.	2,266.6	3,502.5	22,471.0	20,731.8	17,569.3	20,660.5	42,306.9	44,894.8
Feb.	2,042.2	3,315.5	22,360.0	21,154.0	20,444.4	21,334.8	44,846.7	45,804.3
Mar.	2,001.3	3,719.3	22,965.2	21,558.9	18,805.5	20,421.3	43,772.0	45,699.5
Apr.	2,081.1	3,988.1	23,706.6	22,268.5	19,696.2	18,896.4	45,483.9	45,153.0
May	2,164.6	3,484.4	24,126.8	22,852.2	19,763.5	19,947.0	46,054.9	46,283.5
Jun.	2,089.2	3,910.5	24,798.6	23,598.2	19,617.1	21,102.9	46,504.8	48,611.6
Jul.	2,245.5	3,985.7	25,706.9	23,746.6	20,027.9	19,349.8	47,980.4	47,082.1
Aug.	2,308.0	3,832.9	25,514.0	23,996.3	21,103.6	19,347.3	48,925.6	47,176.5
Sep.	2,379.8	3,878.0	25,173.5	23,610.8	20,770.1	20,215.5	48,323.4	47,704.2
Oct.	2,306.2	4,053.5	26,466.0	24,457.2	20,953.7	22,847.6	49,725.9	51,358.3
Nov.	2,077.7	3,414.5	26,293.3	25,229.8	21,206.9	20,892.1	49,577.9	49,536.4
Dec.	2,049.2	3,761.0	27,336.6	25,286.8	18,366.0	21,420.1	47,751.9	50,467.9
2009 Jan.	1,985.5	3,208.8	26,491.6	24,943.2	18,929.1	21,982.3	47,406.2	50,134.2
Feb.	1,775.9	3,048.6	25,980.4	24,821.9	19,406.3	21,526.9	47,162.6	49,397.4
Mar.	1,696.7	2,981.5	25,708.1	23,943.8	19,353.9	23,389.8	46,758.7	50,315.1
Apr.	1,621.4	3,236.5	25,966.6	24,388.5	18,966.9	24,176.5	46,554.8	51,801.6
May	1,707.8	3,077.4	25,736.4	24,154.2	18,457.6	17,800.3	45,901.7	45,031.9
Jun.	1,633.4	3,170.6	25,538.6	24,221.2	20,249.1	25,633.8	47,421.1	53,025.6
Jul.	1,664.4	3,098.2	26,208.1	24,464.5	18,918.4	19,581.0	46,790.9	47,143.7
Aug.	1,663.1	3,358.7	26,163.9	24,408.4	16,572.6	17,264.1	44,399.5	45,031.2
Sep.	1,727.8	3,231.4	25,925.9	23,878.7	15,494.7	11,959.9	43,148.3	39,070.0
Oct.	1,670.9	3,083.5	25,558.4	23,704.7	19,289.4	21,471.7	46,518.7	48,259.9
Nov.	1,654.3	3,348.0	25,206.6	23,760.2	15,403.4	19,256.9	42,264.3	46,365.0
Dec.	1,835.6	3,533.7	26,113.8	23,967.6	17,326.3	24,160.6	45,275.7	51,661.8
2010 Jan.	1,756.0	2,940.1	25,332.8	23,826.6	16,156.0	17,353.9	43,244.8	44,120.6
Feb.	1,634.2	2,909.6	25,140.6	24,621.3	17,567.1	20,326.9	44,341.9	47,857.9
Mar.	1,681.6	3,029.8	25,705.0	24,246.3	16,277.6	18,491.2	43,664.2	45,767.3
Apr.	1,636.0	2,987.7	26,271.6	24,771.6	17,165.2	19,911.8	45,072.9	47,671.0
May	1,649.1	3,156.3	26,686.6	25,542.8	17,479.1	17,060.1	45,814.8	45,759.2
Jun.	1,648.5	2,971.7	27,354.0	26,103.0	18,878.3	20,050.9	47,880.9	49,125.7
Jul.	1,733.4	2,957.7	28,071.8	26,929.6	17,333.7	18,078.4	47,138.9	47,965.8
Aug.	1,717.1	3,060.3	28,449.5	26,972.7	18,356.2	18,876.8	48,522.8	48,909.7
Sep.	1,816.3	3,152.6	28,508.3	26,775.5	18,265.5	19,529.8	48,590.0	49,457.9
Oct.	1,755.4	2,884.4	28,266.5	26,855.7	18,093.8	19,194.2	48,115.6	48,934.2
Nov.	1,748.6	3,139.5	27,792.7	26,227.4	18,628.6	19,731.7	48,169.9	49,098.6
Dec.	1,790.4	3,143.4	28,603.7	26,793.6	19,056.0	25,166.4	49,450.1	55,103.4
2011 Jan.	1,729.2	3,225.7	28,217.0	26,398.5	18,114.5	18,161.8	48,060.7	47,786.0
Feb.	1,704.9	3,134.8	28,175.2	27,076.7	19,437.6	18,653.0	49,317.7	48,864.5
Mar.	1,820.4	3,170.2	28,385.9	26,238.2	20,055.3	20,472.4	50,261.6	49,880.8
Apr.	1,790.5	3,200.6	28,329.7	26,845.4	19,320.7	18,295.9	49,440.8	48,341.9
May	1,818.1	3,142.0	28,246.8	26,490.2	20,417.0	20,827.2	50,481.9	50,459.3

Note: Daily averages are calculated based on daily operational data.

5. MONETARY BALANCE SHEETS OF MONETARY FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS**5.1. Monetary Balance Sheet of the National Bank of Romania**

(lei million; end of period)

Period	Total ASSETS	Total	Foreign assets					
			Cash and other payment means	Monetary gold	SDR holdings with IMF	Loans*	Marketable securities other than shares	Shares and other equity
2010 May	153,961.3	151,530.3	0.1	13,611.7	4,027.9	34,984.8	93,954.4	4,951.3
Jun.	159,554.2	157,133.9	0.2	14,708.2	4,277.1	31,851.8	101,338.0	4,958.6
Jul.	153,474.6	151,350.4	0.1	12,683.2	3,990.0	36,498.7	93,227.0	4,951.4
Aug.	154,874.0	152,709.3	0.2	13,796.6	3,809.1	36,607.0	93,542.8	4,953.6
Sep.	159,372.8	157,189.5	0.2	13,639.9	3,649.3	38,760.1	96,189.7	4,950.2
Oct.	158,235.4	156,087.2	0.2	13,729.6	3,633.1	39,846.7	93,927.7	4,949.8
Nov.	163,329.6	160,039.5	0.2	15,062.6	3,427.9	37,005.0	99,591.3	4,952.6
Dec.	164,435.5	158,736.4	0.1	15,050.9	3,403.7	42,233.2	92,784.9	5,263.6
2011 Jan.	161,033.7	157,809.3	0.1	13,838.5	3,323.3	39,631.9	95,754.1	5,261.5
Feb.	159,771.7	154,138.0	0.1	14,301.8	2,958.0	27,753.3	103,864.6	5,260.2
Mar.	156,699.7	153,367.2	0.2	13,785.2	2,827.0	23,545.2	107,953.8	5,255.8
Apr.	152,269.0	148,787.5	0.1	13,993.1	2,734.0	21,415.9	105,948.1	4,696.3
May	156,628.6	153,421.6	0.2	14,627.8	2,478.0	19,095.0	112,521.3	4,699.3

Period	Total	Domestic assets					
		Cash and other payment means	Loans	Marketable securities other than shares	Shares and other equity	Fixed assets	Other assets
2010 May	2,431.0	23.4	11.8	–	2.3	1,383.8	1,009.7
Jun.	2,420.3	26.7	11.8	–	2.3	1,384.0	995.6
Jul.	2,124.2	27.0	11.8	–	2.3	1,390.6	692.5
Aug.	2,164.6	29.2	11.8	–	2.3	1,375.6	745.7
Sep.	2,183.2	27.6	11.8	–	2.3	1,393.9	747.6
Oct.	2,148.1	28.3	11.8	–	2.3	1,392.3	713.5
Nov.	3,290.1	30.9	1,086.6	–	2.3	1,393.8	776.5
Dec.	5,699.1	27.1	3,281.6	–	2.3	1,516.8	871.3
2011 Jan.	3,224.4	25.0	969.6	–	2.3	1,515.0	712.4
Feb.	5,633.7	26.1	3,158.0	–	2.3	1,517.2	930.1
Mar.	3,332.5	26.2	969.6	–	2.3	1,518.0	816.3
Apr.	3,481.6	26.0	1,031.8	–	2.3	1,517.0	904.5
May	3,207.0	27.5	637.9	–	2.3	1,514.2	1,025.0

*) Include NBR's deposits with foreign banks.

Period	Total LIABILITIES	Foreign liabilities**				Domestic liabilities**	
		Total	Foreign currency- denominated deposits	Lei- denominated deposits	Reverse repos	Total	Currency issue
2010 May	153,961.3	34,437.0	34,413.1	23.9	–	119,524.3	28,722.5
Jun.	159,554.2	34,586.0	34,553.3	32.7	–	124,968.2	29,101.4
Jul.	153,474.6	38,042.9	38,010.2	32.7	–	115,431.8	29,914.4
Aug.	154,874.0	38,605.1	38,573.4	31.7	–	116,268.9	30,062.2
Sep.	159,372.8	41,823.3	41,792.3	31.1	–	117,549.4	29,955.7
Oct.	158,235.4	41,766.8	41,736.4	30.5	–	116,468.5	29,768.3
Nov.	163,329.6	41,640.3	41,609.8	30.5	–	121,689.3	29,397.8
Dec.	164,435.5	44,395.9	44,365.5	30.5	–	120,039.6	29,964.1
2011 Jan.	161,033.7	48,180.2	48,151.1	29.2	–	112,853.5	29,649.2
Feb.	159,771.7	48,179.2	48,150.0	29.2	–	111,592.6	30,237.6
Mar.	156,699.7	48,171.7	48,142.5	29.2	–	108,528.0	29,434.6
Apr.	152,269.0	43,109.1	43,079.9	29.2	–	109,159.9	30,072.0
May	156,628.6	43,027.6	42,999.0	28.6	–	113,601.0	29,659.7

Period	Domestic liabilities** (continued)							Other liabilities**
	Total	Overnight deposits	Deposits Time deposits	Funds from foreign exchange swaps	Reverse repos	Marketable securities other than shares issued by the NBR	Capital and reserves	
2010 May	65,602.6	65,602.4	0.2	–	–	–	20,480.7	4,718.5
Jun.	65,264.1	64,617.2	647.0	–	–	–	25,809.3	4,793.4
Jul.	61,877.3	61,877.2	0.2	–	–	–	18,784.3	4,855.7
Aug.	60,340.2	60,339.7	0.5	–	–	–	21,136.8	4,729.7
Sep.	64,818.5	64,818.4	0.1	–	–	–	17,921.4	4,853.8
Oct.	64,498.9	64,498.8	0.1	–	–	–	17,306.9	4,894.3
Nov.	66,160.2	65,880.1	280.1	–	–	–	21,377.4	4,753.8
Dec.	67,391.5	67,091.4	300.0	–	–	–	17,397.2	5,286.8
2011 Jan.	63,787.0	63,787.0	0.0	–	–	–	14,191.2	5,226.1
Feb.	63,165.1	63,165.1	0.0	–	–	–	13,141.5	5,048.4
Mar.	65,158.3	64,708.3	450.0	–	–	–	8,759.1	5,176.0
Apr.	62,836.2	62,336.2	500.0	–	–	–	11,429.4	4,822.4
May	65,121.3	64,466.3	655.0	–	–	–	14,299.7	4,520.3

***) Following the ECB's request to use a unitary statistical approach to the treatment of SDR allocations by the IMF, the item "SDR allocated by the IMF" has been moved from external liabilities to domestic liabilities, i.e. "Other liabilities".

5.2. Aggregate Monetary Balance Sheet of Other Monetary Financial Institutions (Credit Institutions and Money Market Funds)

(lei million; end of period)

Period	Total ASSETS	Foreign assets					
		Total	Cash and other payment means	Loans (including deposits taken)	Marketable securities other than shares	Money market fund shares/ units held by credit institutions	Shares and other equity held by credit institutions
2010 May	364,720.0	11,480.8	1,154.0	8,433.3	1,379.7	94.8	419.0
Jun.	372,873.9	9,036.6	1,242.2	5,874.5	1,379.0	101.5	439.6
Jul.	368,969.3	10,652.7	1,552.6	7,232.3	1,330.6	111.3	426.0
Aug.	372,528.6	12,839.6	1,711.4	9,110.8	1,475.6	112.3	429.6
Sep.	370,510.0	10,726.8	1,418.1	7,127.1	1,580.4	110.6	490.6
Oct.	368,649.2	11,116.6	1,349.5	7,118.1	2,047.5	110.4	491.0
Nov.	378,157.7	12,483.7	1,365.9	8,388.0	2,123.7	112.3	493.8
Dec.	388,412.8	12,898.8	1,614.2	8,282.4	2,399.9	111.8	490.7
2011 Jan.	382,771.0	14,302.6	1,183.8	9,585.8	2,898.3	142.3	492.4
Feb.	380,842.2	13,289.8	1,130.2	7,783.8	3,748.6	140.8	486.3
Mar.	375,272.9	11,807.4	1,117.2	5,980.7	4,098.1	137.2	474.1
Apr.	374,445.6	13,387.0	1,316.7	8,286.3	3,171.0	134.2	478.8
May	379,194.2	12,280.1	1,376.9	6,755.8	3,524.0	136.9	486.5

Period	Domestic assets							
	Total	Cash and other payment means	Loans (including deposits taken)	Marketable securities other than shares	Money market fund shares/ units held by credit institutions	Shares and other equity held by credit institutions	Fixed assets	Other assets
2010 May	353,239.2	3,156.3	272,902.5	41,930.9	251.0	1,365.5	9,959.8	23,673.2
Jun.	363,837.3	2,971.7	283,876.1	41,397.2	233.5	1,377.0	9,980.6	24,001.1
Jul.	358,316.6	2,957.7	275,930.6	43,698.9	234.4	1,399.3	10,015.7	24,080.0
Aug.	359,689.0	3,060.3	277,313.1	43,743.9	191.0	1,474.8	10,033.2	23,872.8
Sep.	359,783.2	3,152.6	276,714.0	44,366.5	191.0	1,479.0	10,021.6	23,858.4
Oct.	357,532.7	2,884.4	274,457.2	44,062.7	176.8	1,486.5	10,075.2	24,389.9
Nov.	365,674.0	3,139.5	277,900.1	47,920.5	156.9	1,486.7	10,110.5	24,959.8
Dec.	375,513.9	3,143.4	285,338.3	50,467.8	98.4	1,781.9	10,206.7	24,477.4
2011 Jan.	368,468.4	3,225.7	275,618.7	51,803.9	98.4	1,785.5	10,186.6	25,749.7
Feb.	367,552.4	3,134.8	274,932.2	51,931.7	98.4	1,825.5	10,163.1	25,466.7
Mar.	363,465.5	3,170.2	272,657.3	51,050.4	98.8	1,847.7	10,174.2	24,467.0
Apr.	361,058.6	3,200.6	267,734.6	51,283.3	62.9	1,858.1	10,231.8	26,687.3
May	366,914.1	3,142.0	271,846.1	54,065.4	98.4	1,868.2	10,239.2	25,654.8

Period	Total LIABILITIES	Total	Foreign liabilities						
			Total	Overnight deposits	Deposits		Reverse repos	Marketable securities other than shares issued by credit institutions	Non- residents shares/ units issued by money market funds
					Time deposits (including loans)	Deposits redeemable at notice			
2010 May	364,720.0	96,584.1	95,846.9	7,024.7	88,440.6	10.5	371.1	737.2	x
Jun.	372,873.9	99,974.9	99,227.0	7,063.5	91,766.2	10.5	386.8	737.3	10.6
Jul.	368,969.3	99,545.9	98,796.6	8,351.9	90,296.2	10.5	138.0	737.3	12.1
Aug.	372,528.6	98,948.9	98,176.7	7,968.8	89,974.1	10.5	223.2	757.0	15.2
Sep.	370,510.0	97,209.4	96,436.7	6,996.6	89,275.9	10.5	153.7	757.1	15.7
Oct.	368,649.2	96,931.9	96,157.1	6,482.5	89,580.3	10.5	83.9	758.0	16.8
Nov.	378,157.7	99,868.0	99,091.7	5,535.5	93,462.7	10.5	83.0	758.4	17.9
Dec.	388,412.8	103,246.6	102,436.9	7,539.1	94,765.3	10.5	122.0	789.1	20.6
2011 Jan.	382,771.0	101,556.9	100,746.6	6,945.1	93,285.6	10.5	505.4	789.0	21.3
Feb.	380,842.2	100,278.7	99,468.2	7,538.7	91,396.2	10.5	522.9	788.8	21.6
Mar.	375,272.9	99,743.3	98,934.1	7,546.3	90,698.6	10.5	678.8	788.3	20.8
Apr.	374,445.6	96,991.7	96,183.0	5,333.2	90,148.2	10.5	691.0	788.1	20.6
May	379,194.2	98,946.5	98,137.2	6,921.5	90,953.5	10.5	251.7	788.4	20.9

Period	Total	Domestic liabilities								
		Total	Overnight deposits	Time deposits (including loans)	Deposits redeemable at notice	Reverse repos	Marketable securities other than shares issued by credit institutions	Shares/ units issued by money market funds	Capital and reserves	Other liabilities
2010 May	268,135.8	186,498.0	60,878.4	125,224.9	–	394.6	348.5	2,675.7	49,515.2	29,098.4
Jun.	272,899.0	188,071.7	61,167.1	126,177.9	–	726.7	355.4	2,713.3	50,815.9	30,942.7
Jul.	269,423.4	185,945.0	59,825.0	125,163.4	–	956.6	351.0	2,765.7	51,400.0	28,961.8
Aug.	273,579.8	188,697.4	61,417.5	126,377.7	–	902.1	351.4	2,901.5	52,443.6	29,185.8
Sep.	273,300.6	187,653.5	61,940.0	124,534.4	–	1,179.1	359.9	2,998.7	53,222.9	29,065.7
Oct.	271,717.3	186,054.9	59,292.8	125,703.5	–	1,058.6	389.2	3,062.1	53,386.8	28,824.4
Nov.	278,289.7	190,325.8	60,473.9	127,704.4	–	2,147.6	409.6	3,140.8	54,221.8	30,191.7
Dec.	285,166.2	197,609.8	60,842.2	132,138.5	–	4,629.1	403.6	3,161.3	54,791.3	29,200.1
2011 Jan.	281,214.1	191,520.4	60,782.0	128,145.9	–	2,592.6	483.3	3,265.4	55,155.1	30,789.9
Feb.	280,563.5	191,520.8	57,773.9	128,931.5	–	4,815.4	493.9	3,386.4	55,746.3	29,416.1
Mar.	275,529.6	187,491.1	57,711.0	127,159.9	–	2,620.2	489.6	3,494.1	56,239.1	27,815.7
Apr.	277,453.9	187,256.7	57,773.4	127,023.1	–	2,460.1	629.7	3,541.3	56,629.1	29,397.1
May	280,247.7	189,124.8	57,501.9	129,005.3	–	2,617.6	632.1	3,701.3	57,485.3	29,304.2

5.3. Net Consolidated Balance Sheet of Monetary Financial Institutions (NBR and Other Monetary Financial Institutions)

(lei million; end of period)

Period	ASSETS	Foreign assets							
		Total	Gold	SDR holdings with IMF	Cash and other payment means	Loans	Marketable securities other than shares	Money market fund shares/units	Shares and other equity
2010 May	420,743.9	163,011.0	13,611.7	4,027.9	1,154.2	43,418.1	95,334.1	94.8	5,370.3
Jun.	431,160.8	166,170.5	14,708.2	4,277.1	1,242.3	37,726.2	102,717.0	101.5	5,398.2
Jul.	425,198.6	162,003.1	12,683.2	3,990.0	1,552.7	43,731.0	94,557.6	111.3	5,377.4
Aug.	429,320.9	165,549.0	13,796.6	3,809.1	1,711.6	45,717.8	95,018.4	112.3	5,383.2
Sep.	431,577.9	167,916.3	13,639.9	3,649.3	1,418.3	45,887.2	97,770.2	110.6	5,440.9
Oct.	429,482.2	167,203.8	13,729.6	3,633.1	1,349.7	46,964.8	95,975.3	110.4	5,440.9
Nov.	440,289.5	172,523.2	15,062.6	3,427.9	1,366.0	45,392.9	101,715.0	112.3	5,446.4
Dec.	444,093.4	171,635.2	15,050.9	3,403.7	1,614.3	50,515.5	95,184.8	111.8	5,754.2
2011 Jan.	444,285.0	172,111.9	13,838.5	3,323.3	1,183.9	49,217.7	98,652.4	142.3	5,753.8
Feb.	438,515.9	167,427.8	14,301.8	2,958.0	1,130.4	35,537.1	107,613.1	140.8	5,746.6
Mar.	432,480.9	165,174.6	13,785.2	2,827.0	1,117.4	29,526.0	112,051.8	137.2	5,729.9
Apr.	430,302.2	162,174.5	13,993.1	2,734.0	1,316.9	29,702.1	109,119.1	134.2	5,175.1
May	440,117.2	165,701.8	14,627.8	2,478.0	1,377.1	25,850.9	116,045.3	136.9	5,185.8

Period	Domestic assets					
	Total	Domestic credit			Marketable securities other than shares	Shares and other equity
		Total	Loans to the private sector	Government credit (general government)		
2010 May	257,732.9	214,643.2	203,112.1	11,531.1	41,809.2	1,280.5
Jun.	264,990.3	222,596.6	210,808.9	11,787.7	41,100.4	1,293.3
Jul.	263,195.5	218,328.3	206,698.9	11,629.4	43,567.1	1,300.0
Aug.	263,771.9	218,784.8	207,667.7	11,117.1	43,612.1	1,375.0
Sep.	263,661.6	218,047.0	207,930.5	10,116.5	44,235.0	1,379.6
Oct.	262,278.4	217,015.7	206,836.3	10,179.4	43,931.9	1,330.8
Nov.	267,766.3	218,678.7	207,924.8	10,753.8	47,756.9	1,330.7
Dec.	272,458.2	220,539.5	209,293.6	11,245.9	50,291.9	1,626.8
2011 Jan.	272,173.1	218,885.6	207,826.1	11,059.5	51,658.1	1,629.4
Feb.	271,088.1	217,654.8	206,630.4	11,024.4	51,763.9	1,669.4
Mar.	267,306.3	214,721.0	203,956.4	10,764.6	50,895.2	1,690.1
Apr.	268,127.7	215,297.4	204,625.0	10,672.4	51,130.1	1,700.2
May	274,415.4	218,819.9	207,669.2	11,150.7	53,885.4	1,710.2

Period	LIABILITIES	Foreign liabilities*						
		Total	Deposits, of which:				Marketable securities other than shares	
			Total	Overnight deposits	Time deposits	Deposits redeemable at notice		Reverse repos
2010 May	420,743.9	131,021.1	130,283.9	7,049.3	122,853.0	10.5	371.1	737.2
Jun.	431,160.8	134,560.9	133,813.0	7,228.6	126,187.0	10.5	386.8	737.3
Jul.	425,198.6	137,588.8	136,839.5	8,373.1	128,317.8	10.5	138.0	737.3
Aug.	429,320.9	137,553.9	136,781.8	8,553.2	127,994.8	10.5	223.2	757.0
Sep.	431,577.9	139,032.8	138,260.0	7,200.6	130,895.2	10.5	153.7	757.1
Oct.	429,482.2	138,698.8	137,924.0	6,630.6	131,198.9	10.5	83.9	758.0
Nov.	440,289.5	141,508.3	140,732.0	5,557.1	135,081.5	10.5	83.0	758.4
Dec.	444,093.4	147,642.5	146,832.8	7,630.2	139,070.1	10.5	122.0	789.1
2011 Jan.	444,285.0	149,737.1	148,926.8	6,990.1	141,420.8	10.5	505.4	789.0
Feb.	438,515.9	148,457.9	147,647.4	7,583.3	139,530.8	10.5	522.9	788.8
Mar.	432,480.9	147,915.0	147,105.8	7,583.6	138,833.0	10.5	678.8	788.3
Apr.	430,302.1	140,100.8	139,292.1	5,521.0	133,069.5	10.5	691.0	788.1
May	440,117.2	141,974.1	141,164.8	7,028.3	133,874.3	10.5	251.7	788.4

Period	Domestic liabilities*				
	Total	M3	Long term financial liabilities	Central government deposits	Other liabilities, net*
2010 May	289,722.8	192,858.6	75,288.7	24,851.4	-3,276.0
Jun.	296,599.9	195,086.4	81,778.0	21,312.6	-1,577.0
Jul.	287,609.8	193,732.5	75,527.9	21,368.8	-3,019.4
Aug.	291,767.0	195,719.5	78,832.5	19,829.4	-2,614.4
Sep.	292,545.1	195,738.8	76,635.9	22,930.9	-2,760.4
Oct.	290,783.5	194,804.0	76,176.8	23,451.1	-3,648.5
Nov.	298,781.2	197,287.3	81,153.9	23,046.2	-2,706.2
Dec.	296,450.9	202,772.6	77,968.2	18,234.5	-2,524.4
2011 Jan.	294,547.9	199,216.4	75,351.8	22,632.7	-2,653.1
Feb.	290,058.0	198,130.4	74,819.7	20,822.0	-3,714.1
Mar.	284,565.9	196,331.0	70,889.8	21,674.3	-4,329.2
Apr.	290,201.4	196,484.0	74,241.0	24,326.1	-4,849.7
May	298,143.0	198,250.7	77,982.2	26,140.4	-4,230.2

*) Following the ECB's request to use a unitary statistical approach to the treatment of SDR allocations by the IMF, the item "SDR allocated by the IMF" has been moved from external liabilities to domestic liabilities, i.e. "Other liabilities, net".

6. BROAD MONEY M3 AND ITS COUNTERPART

(lei million; end of period)

Period	Total	M3			M2-M1	
		Total	M1		Total, of which:	Deposits with an agreed maturity of up to and including two years
			Currency in circulation	Overnight deposits		
2007 Dec.	148,115.5	79,914.3	21,441.7	58,472.5	68,129.3	68,129.3
2008 Jan.	147,531.2	79,155.3	20,731.8	58,423.5	68,302.7	68,302.7
Feb.	149,762.2	81,654.1	21,154.0	60,500.1	68,031.1	68,031.1
Mar.	151,859.2	82,628.6	21,558.9	61,069.7	69,165.5	69,165.5
Apr.	157,088.2	83,775.3	22,268.5	61,506.8	73,269.4	73,269.4
May	157,605.3	85,849.5	22,852.2	62,997.4	71,718.7	71,718.7
Jun.	161,495.4	90,933.5	23,598.2	67,335.4	70,529.4	70,529.4
Jul.	161,297.9	90,166.0	23,746.6	66,419.4	71,054.7	71,054.7
Aug.	162,351.4	90,979.4	23,996.3	66,983.2	71,300.4	71,300.4
Sep.	166,092.0	92,571.1	23,610.8	68,960.3	73,441.8	73,441.8
Oct.	162,522.6	91,710.0	24,457.2	67,252.8	70,437.6	70,437.6
Nov.	164,727.4	92,400.8	25,229.8	67,171.0	71,969.4	71,969.4
Dec.	174,027.8	92,548.5	25,286.8	67,261.7	81,080.3	81,080.3
2009 Jan.	176,104.0	87,919.3	24,943.2	62,976.1	87,850.7	87,850.7
Feb.	176,205.1	84,835.2	24,821.9	60,013.3	91,002.9	91,002.9
Mar.	175,288.3	81,456.4	23,943.8	57,512.6	93,425.3	93,425.3
Apr.	176,365.6	80,476.9	24,388.5	56,088.4	95,331.4	95,331.4
May	177,304.7	79,861.1	24,154.2	55,706.9	96,759.8	96,759.8
Jun.	180,325.7	81,705.4	24,221.2	57,484.2	97,776.6	97,776.6
Jul.	181,384.0	81,459.1	24,464.5	56,994.6	98,913.8	98,913.8
Aug.	183,963.3	82,798.3	24,408.4	58,389.9	99,986.9	99,986.9
Sep.	183,819.1	80,578.5	23,878.7	56,699.8	101,953.2	101,953.2
Oct.	183,992.1	78,205.4	23,704.7	54,500.8	104,358.8	104,358.8
Nov.	185,553.4	78,640.8	23,760.2	54,880.7	105,416.8	105,416.8
Dec.	189,630.3	79,361.5	23,967.6	55,393.9	108,651.5	108,651.5
2010 Jan.	185,996.9	76,617.0	23,826.6	52,790.5	107,661.4	107,661.4
Feb.	187,539.4	76,816.2	24,621.3	52,194.9	108,860.9	108,860.9
Mar.	189,976.9	76,460.4	24,246.3	52,214.2	111,360.1	111,360.1
Apr.	190,920.7	76,370.3	24,771.6	51,598.7	111,884.0	111,884.0
May	192,858.6	78,667.9	25,542.8	53,125.1	111,441.4	111,441.4
Jun.	195,086.4	80,491.2	26,103.0	54,388.2	111,782.6	111,782.6
Jul.	193,732.5	79,844.2	26,929.6	52,914.5	110,928.8	110,928.8
Aug.	195,719.5	80,476.1	26,972.7	53,503.4	112,201.0	112,201.0
Sep.	195,738.8	81,499.4	26,775.5	54,723.9	111,090.9	111,090.9
Oct.	194,804.0	78,611.7	26,855.7	51,756.0	113,092.3	113,092.3
Nov.	197,287.3	79,916.0	26,227.4	53,688.6	114,282.2	114,282.2
Dec.	202,772.6	81,592.3	26,793.6	54,798.7	117,979.8	117,979.8
2011 Jan.	199,216.4	80,065.7	26,398.5	53,667.2	115,942.3	115,942.3
Feb.	198,130.4	79,357.2	27,076.7	52,280.6	115,443.8	115,443.8
Mar.	196,331.0	77,759.0	26,238.2	51,520.9	115,142.0	115,142.0
Apr.	196,484.0	77,892.8	26,845.4	51,047.4	115,086.1	115,086.1
May	198,250.7	78,131.7	26,490.2	51,641.5	116,489.5	116,489.5

Period	Total M2	M3 (continued)				NET FOREIGN ASSETS	NET DOMESTIC ASSETS	
		Total	M3-M2				Total, of which:	Loans to the private sector
			Repos	Money market fund shares/units (outstanding)	Marketable securities issued, with maturity of up to and including two years			
2007 Dec.	148,043.6	71.9	34.5	37.4	–	29,370.7	118,744.8	148,180.7
2008 Jan.	147,458.0	73.2	34.4	38.7	–	31,573.5	115,957.7	154,267.5
Feb.	149,685.2	77.0	46.9	30.1	–	29,753.0	120,009.2	158,340.9
Mar.	151,794.1	65.1	39.9	25.1	0.04	26,439.2	125,420.1	164,606.8
Apr.	157,044.7	43.5	34.0	9.5	–	26,872.8	130,215.4	168,734.1
May	157,568.3	37.1	29.1	8.0	–	20,756.3	136,849.1	171,834.3
Jun.	161,463.0	32.4	28.9	3.5	–	16,451.8	145,043.6	178,180.3
Jul.	161,220.7	77.2	28.6	48.6	–	14,882.4	146,415.5	178,692.2
Aug.	162,279.9	71.5	28.4	43.1	–	17,058.1	145,293.3	183,629.9
Sep.	166,012.9	79.1	27.3	51.8	–	14,828.2	151,263.8	194,174.1
Oct.	162,147.5	375.0	232.4	142.7	–	15,306.0	147,216.6	193,063.6
Nov.	164,370.1	357.3	182.9	174.4	–	13,907.1	150,820.3	195,131.0
Dec.	173,628.8	399.0	192.2	206.8	–	13,469.8	160,558.0	198,055.7
2009 Jan.	175,770.0	334.0	110.9	223.1	–	20,398.2	155,705.7	206,435.7
Feb.	175,838.1	367.0	82.2	284.7	–	20,179.4	156,025.7	206,890.1
Mar.	174,881.7	406.6	75.4	331.1	–	15,186.9	160,101.4	202,617.0
Apr.	175,808.3	557.3	44.9	512.4	–	15,353.3	161,012.2	200,553.8
May	176,620.8	683.8	37.8	646.1	–	11,274.2	166,030.4	199,079.5
Jun.	179,482.0	843.7	30.4	813.3	–	9,042.5	171,283.2	198,056.3
Jul.	180,373.0	1,011.0	12.2	998.8	–	15,213.2	166,170.8	197,904.9
Aug.	182,785.3	1,178.0	3.9	1,174.1	–	18,935.1	165,028.2	198,682.8
Sep.	182,531.8	1,287.3	0.3	1,287.0	–	20,944.6	162,874.5	198,914.7
Oct.	182,564.2	1,427.9	–	1,427.9	–	22,524.4	161,467.7	201,214.4
Nov.	184,057.6	1,495.7	–	1,495.7	–	21,214.0	164,339.4	200,853.7
Dec.	188,013.0	1,617.3	–	1,617.3	–	22,216.8	167,413.5	199,887.1
2010 Jan.	184,278.4	1,718.5	–	1,718.5	–	20,049.8	165,947.1	199,285.0
Feb.	185,677.2	1,862.3	–	1,862.3	–	22,459.4	165,080.1	199,167.1
Mar.	187,820.6	2,156.3	41.0	2,115.3	–	30,653.6	159,323.2	199,404.1
Apr.	188,254.3	2,666.4	309.5	2,356.9	–	30,991.6	159,929.1	200,322.4
May	190,109.3	2,749.3	324.6	2,424.7	–	31,989.9	160,868.7	203,112.1
Jun.	192,273.8	2,812.5	332.7	2,479.8	–	31,609.6	163,476.7	210,808.9
Jul.	190,773.0	2,959.6	428.3	2,531.3	–	24,414.3	169,318.3	206,698.9
Aug.	192,677.1	3,042.4	331.9	2,710.6	–	27,995.0	167,724.5	207,667.7
Sep.	192,590.4	3,148.4	340.7	2,807.7	–	28,883.6	166,855.2	207,930.5
Oct.	191,704.0	3,100.0	214.7	2,885.3	–	28,505.0	166,298.9	206,836.3
Nov.	194,198.2	3,089.1	105.1	2,984.0	–	31,014.9	166,272.3	207,924.8
Dec.	199,572.1	3,200.5	117.6	3,062.9	20.0	23,992.7	178,779.9	209,293.6
2011 Jan.	196,008.0	3,208.4	21.5	3,167.0	20.0	22,374.8	176,841.6	207,826.1
Feb.	194,801.0	3,329.4	21.4	3,288.0	20.0	18,970.0	179,160.5	206,630.4
Mar.	192,901.1	3,429.9	18.5	3,395.4	16.0	17,259.6	179,071.4	203,956.4
Apr.	192,979.0	3,505.0	10.6	3,478.4	16.0	22,073.7	174,410.3	204,625.0
May	194,621.2	3,629.5	10.6	3,602.8	16.0	23,727.6	174,523.1	207,669.2

7. BREAKDOWN OF MONETARY FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS' DEPOSITS AND LOANS BY INSTITUTIONAL SECTOR**7.1. Deposits from Non-Government Resident Clients**

(lei million; end of period)

Period	Total	lei	foreign currency	Total, of which:					
				Household deposits			Non-financial corporations' deposits		
				Total	lei	foreign currency	Total	lei	foreign currency
2007 Dec.	129,058.2	87,651.1	41,407.0	67,315.6	42,415.1	24,900.4	54,862.3	39,867.5	14,994.9
2008 Jan.	129,194.3	85,726.0	43,468.3	69,332.5	43,303.1	26,029.4	53,341.7	37,432.4	15,909.3
Feb.	130,993.6	86,564.6	44,429.0	71,651.3	44,706.2	26,945.1	53,056.2	36,999.9	16,056.3
Mar.	133,549.7	89,100.5	44,449.2	73,273.2	45,846.6	27,426.6	54,203.4	38,501.9	15,701.5
Apr.	137,341.3	88,466.4	48,874.9	75,182.8	46,943.3	28,239.6	55,895.4	36,564.8	19,330.5
May	137,317.3	90,054.9	47,262.4	75,971.7	48,103.8	27,867.9	54,759.6	36,712.3	18,047.2
Jun.	140,789.5	92,797.7	47,991.9	77,929.6	49,655.3	28,274.3	55,944.0	37,782.7	18,161.3
Jul.	140,370.4	92,353.3	48,017.1	78,162.7	49,894.1	28,268.6	55,235.1	37,096.8	18,138.2
Aug.	141,334.3	93,518.7	47,815.6	79,028.4	49,895.1	29,133.3	55,474.4	38,195.7	17,278.7
Sep.	145,450.5	95,469.4	49,981.2	81,085.1	50,316.2	30,769.0	57,170.0	39,619.2	17,550.8
Oct.	140,657.7	91,541.5	49,116.1	78,611.0	49,980.7	28,630.3	54,856.0	36,173.5	18,682.6
Nov.	142,079.9	92,619.8	49,460.0	79,465.5	50,716.6	28,748.9	54,797.3	36,199.0	18,598.3
Dec.	151,371.9	98,744.1	52,627.8	82,879.7	52,394.3	30,485.4	59,487.7	39,765.8	19,722.0
2009 Jan.	154,119.5	95,738.2	58,381.3	87,799.0	54,507.8	33,291.2	56,895.4	34,840.8	22,054.5
Feb.	154,347.1	96,230.4	58,116.7	89,425.2	56,001.1	33,424.1	55,191.8	33,812.3	21,379.5
Mar.	154,109.1	96,887.7	57,221.4	90,145.9	57,269.2	32,876.6	54,482.5	33,778.8	20,703.7
Apr.	154,554.1	97,849.6	56,704.5	91,187.9	58,572.4	32,615.4	53,329.1	32,852.3	20,476.8
May	155,370.9	99,151.0	56,219.9	91,511.7	58,863.3	32,648.4	53,674.6	33,767.4	19,907.2
Jun.	158,055.4	101,746.1	56,309.3	93,153.7	60,044.1	33,109.5	53,877.2	34,777.8	19,099.4
Jul.	158,634.1	101,459.3	57,174.9	93,903.1	60,100.0	33,803.1	54,008.7	34,568.6	19,440.1
Aug.	161,392.1	102,849.5	58,542.6	94,365.3	59,759.5	34,605.8	56,064.5	36,360.5	19,704.1
Sep.	161,695.6	100,614.4	61,081.2	94,271.2	59,014.9	35,256.3	56,008.6	34,946.2	21,062.5
Oct.	162,066.6	99,435.7	62,630.9	95,341.6	58,582.8	36,758.9	55,350.4	34,281.7	21,068.8
Nov.	163,527.7	100,429.2	63,098.5	96,324.3	59,255.5	37,068.8	55,271.9	34,273.2	20,998.7
Dec.	167,743.3	102,688.3	65,055.0	97,307.0	59,194.9	38,112.0	58,059.1	36,493.5	21,565.6
2010 Jan.	164,347.6	100,543.6	63,803.9	97,475.0	59,925.0	37,550.0	54,795.9	33,369.8	21,426.1
Feb.	165,173.3	102,432.6	62,740.7	99,088.7	61,483.9	37,604.8	54,207.8	33,531.7	20,676.0
Mar.	167,120.4	105,233.1	61,887.3	99,752.0	62,055.3	37,696.7	55,060.3	35,023.8	20,036.5
Apr.	167,264.0	106,374.5	60,889.6	100,850.4	63,188.6	37,661.8	55,146.0	35,331.3	19,814.6
May	168,456.4	106,235.1	62,221.3	101,227.0	62,807.7	38,419.3	56,103.7	35,936.6	20,167.1
Jun.	170,077.1	105,501.2	64,575.9	102,561.8	62,126.3	40,435.5	56,267.7	35,996.6	20,271.1
Jul.	167,908.7	104,792.5	63,116.3	101,348.2	61,950.4	39,397.9	55,538.5	35,410.1	20,128.4
Aug.	169,418.8	105,949.3	63,469.5	101,309.8	61,798.1	39,511.7	56,735.4	36,340.2	20,395.1
Sep.	169,877.4	106,373.1	63,504.3	100,808.2	61,509.2	39,299.0	57,576.0	37,042.6	20,533.4
Oct.	168,936.3	105,508.5	63,427.8	100,685.9	61,516.5	39,169.4	57,153.2	36,344.5	20,808.7
Nov.	172,084.6	108,010.8	64,073.7	101,558.4	62,054.5	39,503.9	59,334.1	38,308.1	21,026.0
Dec.	177,431.3	113,475.8	63,955.5	104,107.4	64,293.6	39,813.7	62,377.0	41,506.5	20,870.5
2011 Jan.	174,307.6	111,210.1	63,097.5	104,545.3	64,905.9	39,639.3	59,074.3	38,397.2	20,677.1
Feb.	172,346.1	110,322.0	62,024.1	105,228.2	65,886.5	39,341.8	56,675.0	36,956.1	19,718.9
Mar.	171,404.9	110,323.9	61,081.0	104,485.1	65,668.2	38,816.9	56,767.8	37,131.5	19,636.3
Apr.	171,056.2	110,595.0	60,461.1	104,431.4	65,842.4	38,589.0	56,349.7	37,077.1	19,272.6
May	173,068.0	112,800.4	60,267.6	105,084.6	66,015.9	39,068.7	57,802.2	39,083.5	18,718.7

Note: Starting June 2010, Norms No. 10/2009 issued by the NBR came into force. They replaced NBR Norms No. 13/2006 on the statistical reporting of data for preparing the monetary balance sheet.

7.2. Household Deposits

(lei million; end of period)

Period	Total	Overnight deposits				Time deposits			
		Total	lei	EUR	other currencies	Total	lei		
						Total	with maturity of up to and including one year	with maturity longer than one year	
2010 May	101,227.0	24,198.9	14,698.1	8,380.3	1,120.4	77,028.2	48,109.6	45,039.1	3,070.5
Jun.	102,561.8	24,336.2	14,554.4	8,540.1	1,241.6	78,225.6	47,571.9	44,568.0	3,003.9
Jul.	101,348.2	23,816.3	14,369.5	8,171.5	1,275.3	77,528.2	47,577.1	44,572.9	3,004.2
Aug.	101,309.8	23,232.2	14,106.5	7,910.5	1,215.2	78,072.0	47,686.1	44,652.2	3,033.9
Sep.	100,808.2	22,518.9	13,529.9	7,689.4	1,299.6	78,280.9	47,973.7	44,988.8	2,984.9
Oct.	100,685.9	21,987.1	13,184.0	7,585.5	1,217.6	78,680.9	48,320.0	45,350.9	2,969.1
Nov.	101,558.4	21,718.9	13,073.8	7,416.5	1,228.6	79,821.6	48,969.5	45,985.0	2,984.5
Dec.	104,107.4	22,089.5	13,809.5	7,118.7	1,161.3	81,992.2	50,463.9	47,296.0	3,167.8
2011 Jan.	104,545.3	21,618.7	13,325.9	7,045.1	1,247.7	82,905.2	51,561.7	48,272.8	3,288.9
Feb.	105,228.2	21,783.5	13,695.5	6,925.6	1,162.4	83,423.3	52,172.6	48,873.9	3,298.7
Mar.	104,485.1	21,205.9	13,217.2	6,854.4	1,134.4	83,260.6	52,435.1	49,123.8	3,311.3
Apr.	104,431.4	21,342.1	13,355.3	6,882.6	1,104.1	83,078.7	52,479.0	49,157.9	3,321.1
May	105,084.6	21,019.4	13,097.1	6,827.5	1,094.8	84,054.5	52,910.7	49,595.3	3,315.5

Period	Time deposits (continued)						Deposits redeemable at notice	Repos
	Total	EUR		Total	other currencies			
		with maturity of up to and including one year	with maturity longer than one year			with maturity of up to and including one year	with maturity longer than one year	
2010 May	25,874.4	24,903.2	971.2	3,044.2	2,890.6	153.6	–	–
Jun.	27,073.4	26,022.2	1,051.2	3,580.4	3,405.3	175.0	–	–
Jul.	26,492.3	25,422.5	1,069.9	3,458.8	3,283.4	175.4	–	3.8
Aug.	26,818.9	25,733.2	1,085.7	3,567.0	3,385.9	181.1	–	5.5
Sep.	26,979.3	25,875.9	1,103.4	3,327.9	3,155.4	172.5	–	8.4
Oct.	26,956.1	25,832.8	1,123.2	3,404.9	3,225.2	179.7	–	17.9
Nov.	27,290.3	26,130.2	1,160.1	3,561.8	3,377.7	184.1	–	17.9
Dec.	27,975.9	26,813.7	1,162.2	3,552.5	3,376.6	175.8	–	25.6
2011 Jan.	27,960.5	26,774.8	1,185.7	3,382.9	3,199.4	183.5	–	21.5
Feb.	27,863.1	26,666.9	1,196.1	3,387.6	3,211.3	176.3	–	21.4
Mar.	27,510.3	26,323.6	1,186.7	3,315.3	3,146.4	168.9	–	18.5
Apr.	27,433.7	26,183.4	1,250.3	3,166.0	2,999.4	166.6	–	10.6
May	27,838.8	26,565.0	1,273.8	3,305.0	3,114.7	190.4	–	10.6

7.3. Deposits from Non-Financial Corporations, Financial Corporations other than MFIs, General Government and Non-Residents

(lei million; end of period)

Period	DEPOSITS FROM NON-FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS								
	Total	Overnight deposits				Time deposits			
		Total	Lei	EUR	Other currencies	Total	Lei		
						Total	with maturity of up to and including one year	with maturity longer than one year	
2010 May	56,103.7	26,266.6	18,071.1	6,586.6	1,608.9	29,611.5	17,865.5	16,763.9	1,101.5
Jun.	56,267.7	26,852.0	18,123.3	7,081.9	1,646.8	29,197.9	17,873.3	16,778.0	1,095.2
Jul.	55,538.5	26,652.1	18,081.1	6,858.7	1,712.3	28,667.7	17,322.1	16,196.3	1,125.8
Aug.	56,735.4	27,931.9	18,838.2	7,291.7	1,801.9	28,609.2	17,495.1	16,355.2	1,139.9
Sep.	57,576.0	28,780.4	19,363.7	7,236.3	2,180.4	28,601.1	17,671.9	16,505.9	1,166.0
Oct.	57,153.2	27,434.6	18,335.5	7,139.8	1,959.3	29,711.4	18,001.8	16,879.0	1,122.8
Nov.	59,334.1	29,389.8	19,847.4	7,512.8	2,029.6	29,937.1	18,453.5	17,321.3	1,132.2
Dec.	62,377.0	30,574.0	21,695.7	7,032.6	1,845.7	31,795.7	19,803.6	18,601.6	1,202.0
2011 Jan.	59,074.3	29,845.5	20,649.8	7,497.4	1,698.2	29,228.9	17,747.4	16,545.8	1,201.6
Feb.	56,675.0	28,192.3	19,218.7	7,212.8	1,760.8	28,482.8	17,737.4	16,534.7	1,202.7
Mar.	56,767.8	28,019.0	18,840.4	7,416.3	1,762.4	28,748.7	18,291.1	17,227.5	1,063.6
Apr.	56,349.7	27,509.8	19,032.0	6,745.3	1,732.5	28,839.9	18,045.1	16,929.7	1,115.3
May	57,802.2	28,595.5	20,051.1	6,960.0	1,584.4	29,206.7	19,032.4	17,874.2	1,158.2

Period	DEPOSITS FROM NON-FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS (continued)							Repos
	Time deposits (continued)					Deposits redeemable at notice		
	Total	EUR		Other currencies				
with maturity of up to and including one year		with maturity longer than one year	Total	with maturity of up to and including one year	with maturity longer than one year			
2010 May	10,791.1	10,131.4	659.7	955.0	896.2	58.8	–	225.5
Jun.	10,214.4	9,536.0	678.4	1,110.3	963.8	146.4	–	217.8
Jul.	10,217.1	9,568.2	648.9	1,128.5	993.4	135.1	–	218.7
Aug.	9,924.0	9,295.3	628.6	1,190.2	1,055.7	134.6	–	194.2
Sep.	9,945.3	9,342.0	603.3	983.9	869.4	114.5	–	194.6
Oct.	10,161.2	9,591.2	570.0	1,548.4	1,421.4	127.0	–	7.2
Nov.	10,156.7	9,580.5	576.1	1,326.9	1,189.1	137.8	–	7.2
Dec.	10,480.8	9,848.0	632.7	1,511.4	1,391.4	120.0	–	7.2
2011 Jan.	9,775.6	9,151.9	623.8	1,705.9	1,602.7	103.1	–	–
Feb.	9,073.6	8,538.9	534.7	1,671.7	1,571.8	100.0	–	–
Mar.	8,722.3	8,195.7	526.5	1,735.3	1,632.2	103.1	–	–
Apr.	9,422.2	8,883.4	538.8	1,372.6	1,260.6	112.1	–	–
May	8,943.1	8,355.9	587.2	1,231.2	1,136.6	94.5	–	–

Period	DEPOSITS FROM FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS OTHER THAN MFIs											
	Total	Overnight deposits				Time deposits						
		Total	Lei	EUR	Other currencies	Total	Lei		Total	EUR		
							with maturity of up to and including one year	with maturity longer than one year		with maturity of up to and including one year	with maturity longer than one year	
2010 May	11,125.4	1,892.3	1,245.9	609.0	37.4	9,134.1	6,145.6	5,510.6	635.0	2,897.5	2,566.3	331.3
Jun.	11,247.4	2,629.5	1,277.5	1,288.7	63.3	8,503.0	5,985.8	5,379.5	606.3	2,447.0	2,071.0	376.0
Jul.	11,021.8	1,742.8	1,226.2	482.9	33.6	9,073.2	6,012.6	5,437.4	575.3	2,953.0	2,582.6	370.4
Aug.	11,373.5	1,617.0	1,107.7	452.8	56.5	9,624.4	6,571.0	6,036.8	534.2	2,953.1	2,685.4	267.7
Sep.	11,493.1	2,849.6	1,427.7	1,368.1	53.8	8,505.7	6,255.7	5,710.0	545.7	2,158.0	1,747.7	410.3
Oct.	11,097.0	1,633.8	1,183.8	425.5	24.5	9,273.7	6,274.0	5,669.7	604.3	2,905.4	2,498.2	407.3
Nov.	11,191.9	1,786.8	1,198.5	529.6	58.7	9,325.1	6,369.6	5,784.4	585.2	2,888.8	2,484.4	404.4
Dec.	10,946.9	1,529.7	1,043.8	450.9	35.0	9,332.6	6,547.1	5,973.0	574.1	2,720.5	2,315.2	405.3
2011 Jan.	10,688.0	1,616.4	1,191.8	389.9	34.7	9,071.6	6,715.2	6,093.3	621.9	2,293.3	1,891.5	401.9
Feb.	10,442.9	1,690.7	1,116.2	542.4	32.1	8,752.1	6,363.2	5,750.7	612.5	2,312.4	1,917.2	395.2
Mar.	10,152.0	1,802.5	1,248.8	521.0	32.7	8,349.5	6,275.3	5,658.5	616.8	2,020.8	1,642.2	378.6
Apr.	10,275.1	1,730.0	1,346.5	355.3	28.2	8,545.1	6,329.0	5,566.6	762.4	2,158.4	1,726.1	432.2
May	10,181.2	1,583.2	1,221.3	334.8	27.2	8,598.0	6,479.7	5,674.9	804.8	2,066.1	1,630.8	435.3

Period	DEPOSITS FROM FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS OTHER THAN MFIs (continued)					DEPOSITS FROM GENERAL GOVERNMENT				TOTAL DEPOSITS FROM NON-RESIDENTS
	Time deposits (continued)			Deposits redeemable at notice	Repos	Total	Central government	Local government	Social security funds	
	other currencies		Total							
	with maturity of up to and including one year	with maturity longer than one year								
2010 May	90.9	89.0	1.9	–	99.1	26,352.1	24,851.4	1,498.6	2.1	130,283.9
Jun.	70.2	68.5	1.8	–	114.9	22,833.2	21,312.6	1,518.8	1.8	133,813.0
Jul.	107.5	106.0	1.5	–	205.9	22,856.0	21,368.8	1,485.2	2.0	136,839.5
Aug.	100.3	98.8	1.5	–	132.1	21,479.3	19,829.4	1,647.6	2.4	136,781.8
Sep.	92.0	90.8	1.2	–	137.8	24,472.3	22,930.9	1,539.3	2.1	138,260.0
Oct.	94.3	93.2	1.1	–	189.5	24,802.6	23,451.1	1,349.4	2.1	137,924.0
Nov.	66.7	65.3	1.4	–	80.0	24,346.3	23,046.2	1,298.1	2.0	140,732.0
Dec.	64.9	64.2	0.7	–	84.7	19,271.2	18,234.5	1,034.4	2.3	146,832.8
2011 Jan.	63.1	62.2	0.8	–	–	23,644.0	22,632.7	1,009.0	2.3	148,926.8
Feb.	76.5	75.8	0.8	–	–	21,847.5	20,822.0	1,023.2	2.3	147,647.4
Mar.	53.4	49.4	4.0	–	–	22,524.1	21,674.3	847.1	2.6	147,105.8
Apr.	57.7	54.0	3.7	–	–	25,136.1	24,326.1	807.7	2.2	139,292.1
May	52.2	48.3	3.8	–	–	26,975.1	26,140.4	832.6	2.2	141,164.8

7.4. Domestic Credit

(lei million; end of period)

Period	Total	Total	LOANS TO THE PRIVATE SECTOR											
			Total	lei						Total, of which:	non-financial corporations	house- holds		
				Total, of which:	short term		medium term		Total, of which:				non-financial corporations	house- holds
					non-financial corporations	house- holds	non-financial corporations	house- holds						
2007 Dec.	157,751.3	148,180.7	67,713.0	20,804.4	16,723.6	3,327.0	19,109.5	9,378.4	9,049.6	27,799.1	6,474.8	21,196.2		
2008 Jan.	163,879.1	154,267.5	69,349.9	21,679.0	17,589.8	3,381.5	19,297.1	9,677.5	8,945.2	28,373.8	6,624.7	21,617.5		
Feb.	168,601.3	158,340.9	71,427.6	21,931.3	17,734.8	3,415.6	19,855.2	10,264.2	8,911.6	29,641.0	7,048.1	22,451.3		
Mar.	174,736.3	164,606.8	74,105.6	23,398.1	19,037.3	3,572.1	19,928.5	10,309.8	8,926.5	30,779.0	7,420.6	23,213.4		
Apr.	178,799.8	168,734.1	76,591.9	24,261.3	19,867.7	3,665.6	20,368.0	10,731.6	8,957.1	31,962.7	7,824.5	23,986.1		
May	182,458.5	171,834.3	78,391.9	24,874.1	20,248.0	3,859.5	20,620.1	10,966.1	8,979.5	32,897.8	8,225.5	24,519.1		
Jun.	189,246.2	178,180.3	80,043.9	25,183.8	20,780.1	3,527.3	21,113.0	10,869.9	9,428.2	33,747.1	8,401.3	25,089.4		
Jul.	189,915.4	178,692.2	81,988.9	25,718.5	21,078.0	3,706.4	21,398.8	10,813.7	9,748.9	34,871.5	8,765.3	25,842.6		
Aug.	194,993.1	183,629.9	83,498.0	26,161.1	21,273.9	3,937.8	21,638.2	11,003.1	9,810.2	35,698.6	8,921.0	26,501.3		
Sep.	205,695.8	194,174.1	85,318.5	26,775.7	21,783.1	4,064.3	22,036.2	11,304.6	9,948.6	36,506.6	9,197.3	27,003.7		
Oct.	205,070.3	193,063.6	85,852.8	26,909.8	21,932.7	4,191.9	22,095.8	11,360.4	9,932.6	36,847.3	9,199.4	27,253.4		
Nov.	208,235.0	195,131.0	85,504.1	26,481.5	21,584.0	4,219.1	22,263.4	11,637.2	9,891.8	36,759.2	9,203.0	27,188.7		
Dec.	215,260.9	198,055.7	83,643.2	25,473.7	20,529.0	4,254.4	21,805.8	11,261.6	9,765.1	36,363.7	9,079.5	26,921.4		
2009 Jan.	228,260.0	206,435.7	83,767.7	26,143.4	21,169.1	4,293.1	21,664.8	11,304.6	9,620.1	35,959.5	9,027.4	26,672.8		
Feb.	231,721.7	206,890.1	83,753.7	26,532.3	21,531.8	4,315.5	21,427.9	11,197.3	9,513.9	35,793.4	9,008.5	26,554.2		
Mar.	231,924.9	202,617.0	83,033.6	26,369.6	21,294.1	4,392.9	21,193.2	10,946.7	9,372.7	35,470.8	8,919.7	26,325.8		
Apr.	232,329.8	200,553.8	82,602.4	26,502.3	21,403.9	4,452.0	20,782.7	10,623.7	9,305.7	35,317.4	8,840.3	26,259.9		
May	232,266.4	199,079.5	81,925.1	25,779.0	21,048.6	4,219.9	20,970.3	10,523.4	9,650.8	35,175.8	8,797.0	26,164.1		
Jun.	234,796.5	198,056.3	80,929.0	25,318.7	20,564.6	4,249.8	20,949.0	10,561.3	9,603.4	34,661.2	8,699.1	25,753.5		
Jul.	242,891.6	197,904.9	79,924.1	24,909.6	20,110.5	4,306.2	20,394.4	10,365.3	9,426.6	34,620.1	8,609.3	25,765.8		
Aug.	243,380.1	198,682.8	79,744.6	25,036.7	20,179.5	4,415.8	20,262.0	10,304.9	9,364.9	34,445.9	8,552.4	25,667.4		
Sep.	241,918.5	198,914.7	80,150.9	25,693.6	20,746.5	4,523.5	20,151.2	10,202.3	9,326.9	34,306.2	8,440.7	25,548.7		
Oct.	241,056.8	201,214.4	79,782.7	25,632.6	20,604.8	4,492.2	19,861.3	10,083.6	9,246.9	34,288.9	8,494.7	25,460.0		
Nov.	248,191.7	200,853.7	79,914.2	26,139.6	21,170.0	4,450.6	19,707.6	9,986.1	9,196.7	34,067.0	8,405.5	25,338.2		
Dec.	246,697.9	199,887.1	79,711.7	26,074.7	20,817.5	4,552.8	19,558.3	9,994.2	9,051.8	34,078.7	8,404.5	25,205.9		
2010 Jan.	248,855.2	199,285.0	80,273.2	26,967.4	21,756.4	4,568.9	19,486.0	10,070.0	8,918.3	33,819.8	8,282.8	25,037.4		
Feb.	250,093.9	199,167.1	79,503.8	26,994.5	21,924.8	4,407.4	19,224.0	9,920.6	8,792.4	33,285.4	8,205.8	24,673.5		
Mar.	250,121.3	199,404.1	78,936.2	26,445.2	21,487.9	4,514.1	19,257.8	9,771.1	8,836.2	33,233.1	8,275.4	24,554.5		
Apr.	252,591.2	200,322.4	78,185.5	26,013.4	21,092.8	4,458.1	19,153.5	9,503.9	9,008.4	33,018.6	8,235.9	24,387.2		
May	256,294.2	203,112.1	78,075.3	25,993.9	21,062.9	4,482.4	19,253.7	9,493.1	9,156.1	32,827.6	8,200.4	24,239.0		
Jun.	263,493.5	210,808.9	78,463.1	26,672.7	21,580.6	4,546.6	19,297.1	9,644.6	9,036.6	32,493.4	8,131.0	24,012.5		
Jul.	261,672.6	206,698.9	78,603.3	26,826.6	21,755.1	4,511.3	19,464.3	9,895.9	8,977.8	32,312.3	8,076.9	23,900.9		
Aug.	262,173.9	207,667.7	78,156.3	26,467.4	21,227.1	4,618.8	19,491.8	9,980.5	8,944.1	32,197.0	8,055.5	23,813.9		
Sep.	262,059.0	207,930.5	77,918.0	26,365.8	21,049.7	4,627.5	19,317.6	9,846.3	8,924.2	32,234.6	8,204.4	23,707.9		
Oct.	260,726.7	206,836.3	77,482.3	26,365.9	21,194.3	4,668.3	19,369.9	10,068.5	8,778.7	31,746.6	8,381.9	23,043.4		
Nov.	266,216.7	207,924.8	77,038.4	26,233.2	21,134.1	4,652.3	19,371.3	10,146.9	8,705.9	31,434.0	8,300.2	22,817.9		
Dec.	270,668.0	209,293.6	77,358.5	25,718.6	20,546.3	4,606.4	19,315.7	10,097.2	8,654.8	32,324.2	9,334.1	22,653.5		
2011 Jan.	270,373.3	207,826.1	76,908.6	26,112.6	20,851.5	4,658.6	18,868.8	9,808.1	8,501.6	31,927.1	9,327.9	22,271.9		
Feb.	269,245.9	206,630.4	76,954.8	26,273.4	21,126.0	4,534.3	18,849.2	9,915.5	8,426.3	31,832.2	9,341.3	22,155.4		
Mar.	265,443.6	203,956.4	77,007.3	26,436.3	21,248.8	4,549.8	18,748.7	9,846.2	8,381.7	31,822.4	9,384.8	22,102.3		
Apr.	266,255.1	204,625.0	78,129.5	27,324.5	22,147.5	4,501.5	18,967.9	10,020.6	8,440.7	31,837.1	9,313.3	22,179.9		
May	272,531.6	207,669.2	78,388.1	27,186.8	21,923.2	4,555.1	18,981.5	9,993.9	8,473.9	32,219.8	9,483.1	22,373.1		

Period	LOANS TO THE PRIVATE SECTOR (continued)										GOVERNMENT CREDIT*
	Total	foreign currency									
		short term			medium term			long term			
		Total, of which:	non-financial corporations	households	Total, of which:	non-financial corporations	households	Total, of which:	non-financial corporations	households	
2007 Dec.	80,467.8	14,707.7	13,747.3	583.1	16,214.2	12,388.1	2,624.9	49,545.8	14,243.2	34,727.0	9,570.6
2008 Jan.	84,917.6	15,178.9	14,215.7	593.5	17,201.8	13,251.4	2,720.3	52,536.9	15,049.3	36,888.0	9,611.6
Feb.	86,913.3	15,210.6	14,219.4	593.2	17,131.9	13,253.6	2,665.8	54,570.8	15,311.4	38,635.6	10,260.4
Mar.	90,501.1	16,016.3	14,938.9	664.2	17,532.5	13,648.0	2,694.4	56,952.3	15,738.2	40,571.4	10,129.5
Apr.	92,142.1	16,164.9	15,026.2	722.7	17,586.9	13,777.1	2,663.9	58,390.4	16,014.1	41,739.7	10,065.7
May	93,442.4	16,532.9	15,310.4	791.6	17,536.4	13,742.1	2,655.1	59,373.1	16,281.4	42,446.7	10,624.1
Jun.	98,136.3	17,374.1	16,112.3	775.8	18,220.4	14,184.9	2,826.3	62,541.8	16,552.4	45,271.1	11,065.9
Jul.	96,703.4	16,742.4	15,507.7	757.7	17,712.9	13,753.2	2,789.6	62,248.1	16,565.2	44,977.5	11,223.1
Aug.	100,131.9	17,539.9	16,298.1	750.4	18,145.5	14,074.3	2,890.9	64,446.6	17,052.0	46,667.8	11,363.2
Sep.	108,855.6	19,444.4	18,130.1	779.3	19,652.5	15,221.4	3,178.2	69,758.8	17,944.5	51,073.3	11,521.6
Oct.	107,210.8	19,465.0	18,335.1	742.3	19,159.1	14,944.8	3,005.1	68,586.8	17,256.7	50,639.8	12,006.7
Nov.	109,626.9	19,973.6	18,868.1	709.8	19,566.4	15,262.2	3,059.0	70,086.9	17,634.6	51,756.8	13,104.0
Dec.	114,412.5	20,169.2	19,092.6	685.5	20,560.8	16,052.4	3,177.9	73,682.5	18,514.3	54,400.3	17,205.2
2009 Jan.	122,668.0	21,694.7	20,549.4	728.9	21,950.0	17,182.4	3,382.1	79,023.3	19,928.1	58,278.4	21,824.3
Feb.	123,136.4	21,936.5	20,769.5	752.8	21,855.0	17,186.1	3,357.2	79,344.9	20,164.6	58,395.5	24,831.6
Mar.	119,583.5	21,122.1	20,042.7	722.4	20,817.6	16,309.6	3,259.7	77,643.8	19,735.5	57,153.2	29,307.9
Apr.	117,951.4	21,213.4	20,171.1	700.4	20,193.2	15,798.1	3,203.8	76,544.9	19,539.2	56,254.5	31,776.0
May	117,154.5	20,810.2	19,813.4	663.5	20,037.0	15,707.9	3,182.8	76,307.3	19,548.5	56,019.1	33,186.9
Jun.	117,127.4	20,282.9	19,317.4	635.6	20,256.7	15,956.8	3,189.4	76,587.8	19,706.9	56,155.4	36,740.2
Jul.	117,980.8	20,212.7	19,257.5	620.1	20,468.1	16,265.1	3,173.7	77,300.0	20,421.6	56,161.1	44,986.7
Aug.	118,938.2	20,166.3	19,213.9	628.5	20,946.9	16,806.2	3,152.8	77,824.9	20,787.5	56,342.1	44,697.3
Sep.	118,763.7	19,850.2	18,878.2	649.8	20,969.4	16,966.3	3,060.8	77,944.2	20,930.3	56,345.3	43,003.8
Oct.	121,431.6	20,299.0	19,282.8	689.7	21,357.5	17,347.6	3,087.1	79,775.2	21,103.5	57,952.2	39,842.5
Nov.	120,939.5	20,041.4	18,968.1	715.5	20,934.9	17,007.2	3,111.8	79,963.2	21,473.3	57,786.3	47,338.0
Dec.	120,175.4	19,791.6	18,625.9	819.9	20,436.0	16,620.8	3,054.0	79,947.8	21,731.3	57,533.7	46,810.8
2010 Jan.	119,011.8	19,444.1	18,371.8	762.7	20,659.8	16,830.1	2,983.0	78,907.9	21,861.6	56,268.9	49,570.2
Feb.	119,663.2	20,069.9	18,840.6	828.2	20,860.2	17,130.5	2,910.1	78,733.1	21,779.3	56,290.2	50,926.8
Mar.	120,467.9	20,486.7	19,302.2	809.8	20,027.1	16,331.0	2,904.4	79,954.1	22,530.0	56,781.3	50,717.2
Apr.	122,136.9	20,983.4	19,789.8	812.9	20,239.5	16,521.9	2,949.2	80,914.0	22,686.0	57,607.2	52,268.8
May	125,036.8	21,413.3	20,303.3	802.7	20,943.2	17,086.6	3,071.3	82,680.4	23,310.5	58,741.7	53,182.1
Jun.	132,345.7	21,892.2	20,789.5	811.1	22,177.1	18,169.0	3,197.2	88,276.4	24,935.5	62,692.3	52,684.6
Jul.	128,095.7	20,680.9	19,721.8	778.2	21,815.9	17,985.6	3,105.8	85,598.9	24,139.8	60,835.3	54,973.6
Aug.	129,511.4	20,776.0	19,812.0	832.7	22,164.5	18,517.8	3,104.6	86,570.9	24,291.0	61,728.0	54,506.3
Sep.	130,012.5	20,599.4	19,541.9	888.7	23,064.9	19,511.8	3,019.7	86,348.2	24,345.8	61,468.2	54,128.5
Oct.	129,354.0	20,619.0	19,533.0	935.9	22,687.7	19,275.6	2,895.5	86,047.3	24,670.3	60,851.5	53,890.4
Nov.	130,886.5	20,607.1	19,517.0	935.5	23,208.5	19,796.7	2,899.6	87,070.9	24,774.6	61,773.7	58,291.8
Dec.	131,935.1	20,164.6	19,029.8	976.5	23,321.1	19,985.5	2,877.3	88,449.4	25,625.1	62,331.5	61,374.5
2011 Jan.	130,917.5	19,936.5	18,786.3	1,002.7	23,098.1	19,866.8	2,791.5	87,882.9	25,861.3	61,547.0	62,547.2
Feb.	129,675.5	19,802.9	18,610.5	1,047.2	23,001.7	19,640.7	2,852.4	86,871.0	25,595.3	60,741.4	62,615.5
Mar.	126,949.1	18,988.7	17,812.5	1,054.8	23,088.0	19,888.2	2,746.6	84,872.4	25,226.5	59,198.2	61,487.1
Apr.	126,495.4	19,106.6	17,814.8	1,168.5	22,731.9	19,648.2	2,632.6	84,657.0	25,226.1	58,992.5	61,630.1
May	129,281.0	19,617.6	18,244.4	1,214.4	23,127.8	19,987.9	2,637.7	86,535.6	25,481.1	60,539.1	64,862.5

*) marketable securities included.

Note: Starting June 2010, Norms No. 10/2009 issued by the NBR came into force. They replaced NBR Norms No. 13/2006 on the statistical reporting of data for preparing the monetary balance sheet.

7.5. Loans to Households

(lei million; end of period)

Period	Total	by currency			by destination and currency			
		lei	EUR	other currencies	Total	Consumer loans		
						lei	EUR	other currencies
2010 May	100,493.2	37,877.5	49,825.5	12,790.2	71,453.8	35,223.4	27,857.8	8,372.6
Jun.	104,296.3	37,595.7	52,461.1	14,239.6	67,638.5	28,309.5	29,375.9	9,953.1
Jul.	102,109.3	37,390.0	51,268.6	13,450.7	66,043.4	28,175.4	28,461.0	9,407.1
Aug.	103,042.1	37,376.8	51,628.7	14,036.5	66,247.2	27,979.4	28,451.2	9,816.5
Sep.	102,636.2	37,259.5	51,800.7	13,575.9	65,588.1	27,777.4	28,320.5	9,490.2
Oct.	101,173.3	36,490.4	51,552.4	13,130.5	64,219.4	27,052.1	27,959.7	9,207.6
Nov.	101,784.9	36,176.1	51,856.6	13,752.2	64,339.4	26,751.3	27,947.6	9,640.5
Dec.	102,099.8	35,914.6	51,994.8	14,190.4	64,247.3	26,531.4	27,763.4	9,952.5
2011 Jan.	100,773.3	35,432.2	51,717.0	13,624.2	62,980.0	26,030.6	27,398.9	9,550.4
Feb.	99,756.9	35,116.0	51,169.2	13,471.8	62,353.7	25,856.3	27,047.1	9,450.3
Mar.	98,033.4	35,033.8	50,137.9	12,861.7	61,158.9	25,762.6	26,377.6	9,018.7
Apr.	97,915.9	35,122.2	50,025.5	12,768.2	60,921.9	25,890.9	26,063.5	8,967.4
May	99,793.2	35,402.0	50,903.1	13,488.0	62,012.8	26,219.6	26,321.3	9,471.9

Period	by destination and currency (continued)							
	Total	Housing loans			Total	Other		
lei		EUR	other currencies	lei		EUR	other currencies	
2010 May	25,894.2	1,658.7	20,466.7	3,768.8	3,145.2	995.4	1,501.0	648.8
Jun.	27,855.4	1,665.3	21,951.9	4,238.2	8,802.4	7,620.8	1,133.3	48.3
Jul.	27,367.9	1,652.5	21,712.3	4,003.0	8,698.0	7,562.1	1,095.3	40.6
Aug.	27,854.2	1,640.1	22,036.4	4,177.7	8,940.7	7,757.3	1,141.1	42.3
Sep.	27,959.7	1,629.4	22,296.7	4,033.7	9,088.4	7,852.7	1,183.6	52.1
Oct.	28,040.7	1,620.8	22,528.7	3,891.2	8,913.2	7,817.5	1,064.1	31.6
Nov.	28,514.3	1,605.7	22,830.3	4,078.3	8,931.2	7,819.2	1,078.6	33.3
Dec.	28,944.2	1,592.8	23,146.3	4,205.0	8,908.4	7,790.4	1,085.1	32.9
2011 Jan.	28,862.6	1,581.5	23,238.9	4,042.2	8,930.8	7,820.0	1,079.2	31.6
Feb.	28,608.4	1,573.1	23,044.9	3,990.4	8,794.8	7,686.5	1,077.2	31.0
Mar.	28,075.9	1,561.3	22,701.1	3,813.5	8,798.7	7,710.0	1,059.3	29.4
Apr.	28,204.7	1,554.4	22,877.7	3,772.6	8,789.3	7,676.8	1,084.3	28.2
May	28,999.2	1,548.8	23,464.0	3,986.4	8,781.2	7,633.7	1,117.8	29.7

7.6. Loans to Non-Financial Corporations, Financial Corporations other than MFIs, General Government and Non-Residents

(lei million; end of period)

Period	LOANS TO NON-FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS												
	Total	Total	Lei			Total	EUR			Total	Other currencies		
			with maturity				with maturity				with maturity		
			of up to and including one year	longer than one year and of up to and including five years	longer than five years		of up to and including one year	longer than one year and of up to and including five years	longer than five years		of up to and including one year	longer than one year and of up to and including five years	longer than five years
2010 May	99,456.9	38,756.4	21,062.9	9,493.1	8,200.4	56,394.1	17,754.5	16,172.6	22,467.0	4,306.4	2,548.7	914.1	843.6
Jun.	103,250.3	39,356.3	21,580.6	9,644.6	8,131.0	59,520.9	18,277.0	17,206.0	24,037.9	4,373.1	2,512.5	963.0	897.6
Jul.	101,575.2	39,728.0	21,755.1	9,895.9	8,076.9	57,920.2	17,570.1	17,001.1	23,349.0	3,927.0	2,151.7	984.5	790.8
Aug.	101,883.9	39,263.1	21,227.1	9,980.5	8,055.5	58,641.7	17,657.7	17,511.7	23,472.3	3,979.1	2,154.3	1,006.2	818.6
Sep.	102,499.8	39,100.4	21,049.7	9,846.3	8,204.4	59,795.9	17,743.1	18,474.8	23,577.9	3,603.6	1,798.7	1,037.0	767.9
Oct.	103,123.7	39,644.7	21,194.3	10,068.5	8,381.9	60,095.1	17,912.2	18,276.2	23,906.7	3,383.9	1,620.9	999.4	763.6
Nov.	103,669.4	39,581.2	21,134.1	10,146.9	8,300.2	60,550.6	17,819.4	18,752.9	23,978.4	3,537.6	1,697.6	1,043.8	796.2
Dec.	104,617.9	39,977.6	20,546.3	10,097.2	9,334.1	60,984.6	17,283.5	18,977.5	24,723.7	3,655.7	1,746.3	1,008.0	901.4
2011 Jan.	104,501.9	39,987.4	20,851.5	9,808.1	9,327.9	61,062.3	17,041.7	18,931.3	25,089.3	3,452.2	1,744.6	935.6	772.0
Feb.	104,229.3	40,382.9	21,126.0	9,915.5	9,341.3	60,430.3	16,987.3	18,610.9	24,832.1	3,416.1	1,623.2	1,029.7	763.2
Mar.	103,407.0	40,479.8	21,248.8	9,846.2	9,384.8	59,830.5	16,386.0	18,960.4	24,484.1	3,096.7	1,426.5	927.8	742.5
Apr.	104,170.6	41,481.5	22,147.5	10,020.6	9,313.3	59,659.9	16,430.9	18,722.7	24,506.3	3,029.2	1,383.8	925.5	719.8
May	105,113.6	41,400.2	21,923.2	9,993.9	9,483.1	60,351.3	16,665.3	18,954.8	24,731.2	3,362.1	1,579.1	1,033.1	749.9

Period	LOANS TO FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS OTHER THAN MFIs						LOANS TO GENERAL GOVERNMENT				LOANS TO NON-RESIDENTS
	Total	Insurance corporations		Other financial intermediaries*		Total	Central government	Local government	Social security funds		
		Total, of which:	with maturity of up to and including one year	Total, of which:	with maturity of up to and including one year						
2010 May	3,162.1	89.7	11.3	3,072.3	744.6	11,531.1	6,595.4	4,935.6	0.0	43,418.1	
Jun.	3,262.2	78.7	1.3	3,183.5	835.8	11,787.7	6,824.5	4,963.2	0.0	37,726.2	
Jul.	3,014.4	77.9	1.7	2,936.5	739.3	11,629.4	6,648.9	4,980.4	0.0	43,731.0	
Aug.	2,741.6	75.3	1.8	2,666.4	751.0	11,117.1	6,027.0	5,090.1	0.0	45,717.8	
Sep.	2,794.5	70.0	2.7	2,724.4	854.8	10,116.5	4,944.7	5,171.7	0.0	45,887.2	
Oct.	2,539.3	69.0	1.1	2,470.3	652.2	10,179.4	4,982.0	5,197.3	0.0	46,964.8	
Nov.	2,470.5	64.3	0.3	2,406.2	601.0	10,753.8	5,039.4	5,714.4	0.0	45,392.9	
Dec.	2,575.8	61.7	9.9	2,514.1	714.4	11,245.9	5,265.6	5,980.3	0.0	50,515.5	
2011 Jan.	2,550.8	59.6	10.0	2,491.3	740.0	11,059.5	5,198.6	5,860.8	0.0	49,217.7	
Feb.	2,644.2	58.5	10.0	2,585.7	748.3	11,024.4	5,161.2	5,863.1	0.0	35,537.1	
Mar.	2,516.0	57.0	10.0	2,459.0	749.0	10,764.6	4,762.0	6,002.5	0.0	29,526.0	
Apr.	2,538.5	63.2	16.3	2,475.3	782.5	10,672.4	4,685.5	5,986.9	0.0	29,702.1	
May	2,762.4	56.4	10.3	2,706.0	857.2	11,150.7	5,075.2	6,075.5	0.0	25,850.9	

*) Financial auxiliaries included.

8. ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF INVESTMENT FUNDS**8.1. Balance Sheet****8.1.1. Money Market Funds (MMFs)**

(lei million; end of period)

Period	Total Assets/ Liabilities	Assets					Liabilities
		Deposit and loan claims	Securities other than shares	Shares and other equity (excluding IF and MMF shares/units)	IF and MMF shares/units	Remaining assets	IF shares/units
2008	353.1	226.3	121.2	–	–	5.6	353.1
2009	1,796.4	1,082.9	616.9	33.0	7.6	56.1	1,796.4
2010	3,182.0	1,582.5	1,481.6	29.9	24.3	63.7	3,182.0
2010 May	2,675.7	1,527.7	1,048.8	27.0	34.1	38.0	2,675.7
Jun.	2,723.9	1,558.2	1,067.2	43.3	24.0	31.1	2,723.9
Jul.	2,777.8	1,478.3	1,169.4	43.5	23.5	63.0	2,777.8
Aug.	2,916.7	1,638.3	1,140.5	46.0	23.7	68.2	2,916.7
Sep.	3,014.3	1,626.0	1,257.0	48.7	23.8	58.8	3,014.3
Oct.	3,078.8	1,660.5	1,288.6	49.1	23.9	56.7	3,078.8
Nov.	3,158.7	1,655.5	1,397.5	49.4	24.1	32.1	3,158.7
Dec.	3,182.0	1,582.5	1,481.6	29.9	24.3	63.7	3,182.0
2011 Jan.	3,286.7	1,692.7	1,472.0	30.2	24.2	67.6	3,286.7
Feb.	3,408.0	1,642.1	1,616.9	52.9	24.1	72.0	3,408.0
Mar.	3,515.0	1,722.5	1,656.5	60.1	23.6	52.3	3,515.0
Apr.	3,561.9	1,695.2	1,793.4	60.0	23.5	–10.3	3,561.9
May	3,722.2	1,554.7	2,015.4	59.5	23.9	68.7	3,722.2

Note: Starting June 2010, Norms No.10/2009 issued by the NBR came into force. They replaced NBR Norms No.13/2006 on the statistical reporting of data for preparing the monetary balance sheet. List of money market funds for the purposes of statistics compiled under this Regulation can be found at https://mfi-assets.ecb.int/dla_MFID.htm.

8.1.2. Investment Funds, other than MMFs (IFs)

(lei million; end of period)

Period	Total Assets/ Liabilities	Assets						Liabilities, of which:
		Deposit and loan claims	Securities other than shares	Shares and other equity (excluding IF and MMF shares/units)	IF and MMF shares/units	Non-financial assets	Remaining assets	IF shares/units
2008	6,914.2	426.3	347.8	5,912.4	85.4	77.9	64.4	6,614.4
2009	9,661.9	1,158.1	884.2	7,171.0	250.3	65.6	132.7	9,333.8
2010	9,952.4	1,155.6	1,440.3	6,775.2	322.2	59.8	199.2	9,603.8
2010 May	10,521.2	1,139.6	1,114.2	7,716.0	282.2	60.5	208.6	10,051.4
Jun.	10,075.0	1,088.8	1,289.0	7,194.8	270.3	60.4	171.6	9,607.7
Jul.	9,718.1	1,028.6	1,327.4	6,865.8	280.1	60.2	156.0	9,276.0
Aug.	9,640.7	1,058.4	1,345.5	6,728.2	298.0	60.1	150.4	9,229.9
Sep.	9,723.8	1,154.5	1,272.6	6,755.3	328.0	60.4	153.1	9,340.4
Oct.	9,834.5	1,276.9	1,208.4	6,762.4	338.2	60.2	188.3	9,487.3
Nov.	10,037.3	1,253.7	1,293.1	6,909.6	309.7	59.8	211.4	9,677.5
Dec.	9,952.4	1,155.6	1,440.3	6,775.2	322.2	59.8	199.2	9,603.8
2011 Jan.	10,249.2	1,378.0	1,367.4	6,957.3	313.4	59.6	173.6	9,852.4
Feb.	10,455.2	1,435.5	1,444.1	7,027.7	335.4	57.5	155.1	10,065.0
Mar.	10,660.8	1,518.3	1,396.4	7,238.1	358.5	57.3	92.3	10,280.0
Apr.	10,803.0	1,460.2	1,487.1	7,282.3	374.6	57.1	141.5	10,468.9
May	11,163.2	1,621.1	1,641.1	7,292.3	358.4	56.9	193.3	10,401.8

Note: Data are reported in accordance with Regulation (EC) No 958/2007 of the European Central Bank of 27 July 2007 concerning statistics on the assets and liabilities of investment funds (ECB/2007/8), excluding Proprietary Fund.

8.2. Securities other than Shares

8.2.1. Money Market Funds (MMFs)

(lei million; end of period)

Period	Total, of which:	Lei-Denominated						EUR-Denominated					
		Total	residents			non-residents		Total	residents			non-residents	
			Total, of which:	MFIs	General government	Total, of which:	Euro zone		Total, of which:	MFIs	General government	Total, of which:	Euro zone
2008	121.2	121.2	99.1	–	99.1	22.1	22.1	–	–	–	–	–	–
2009	616.9	598.2	377.7	–	377.7	220.5	217.5	18.7	18.7	–	18.7	–	–
2010	1,481.6	1,275.0	742.3	58.0	619.6	532.7	471.9	206.6	193.8	–	193.8	12.9	6.5
2010 May	1,048.8	1,021.2	630.7	–	630.7	390.5	308.7	27.6	27.6	–	27.6	–	–
Jun.	1,067.2	1,017.4	668.3	81.2	542.4	349.1	271.1	49.8	49.8	–	49.8	–	–
Jul.	1,169.4	1,102.0	699.3	12.2	622.6	402.7	329.5	67.4	67.4	–	67.4	–	–
Aug.	1,140.5	1,058.1	594.3	12.2	517.6	463.9	394.2	82.4	80.5	–	80.5	1.9	–
Sep.	1,257.0	1,115.5	617.9	12.3	541.2	497.5	432.1	141.5	135.6	–	135.6	5.9	–
Oct.	1,288.6	1,136.8	598.5	9.8	524.3	538.3	478.5	151.8	147.5	–	145.7	4.3	2.3
Nov.	1,397.5	1,185.8	665.2	45.2	555.5	520.6	461.8	211.7	206.9	–	200.9	4.7	2.3
Dec.	1,481.6	1,275.0	742.3	58.0	619.6	532.7	471.9	206.6	193.8	–	193.8	12.9	6.5
2011 Jan.	1,472.0	1,287.7	666.3	20.2	571.1	621.5	542.8	184.3	169.8	–	169.8	14.4	6.4
Feb.	1,616.9	1,414.7	798.7	38.3	685.3	616.0	556.1	202.2	186.0	–	186.0	16.3	6.4
Mar.	1,656.5	1,367.3	733.4	21.8	636.6	633.9	557.6	289.2	277.8	–	277.8	11.4	4.1
Apr.	1,793.4	1,477.1	845.2	22.3	747.9	632.0	557.9	316.3	305.0	–	305.0	11.3	4.1
May	2,015.4	1,638.7	1,016.4	22.3	918.1	622.3	557.9	376.7	365.3	–	365.3	11.4	2.2

Note: Starting June 2010, Norms No.10/2009 issued by the NBR came into force. They replaced NBR Norms No.13/2006 on the statistical reporting of data for preparing the monetary balance sheet. List of money market funds for the purposes of statistics compiled under this Regulation can be found at https://mfi-assets.ecb.int/dla_MFID.htm.

8.2.2. Investment Funds, other than MMFs (IFs)

(lei million; end of period)

Period	Lei-Denominated												
	Total	with original maturity ≤ 1 year						with initial maturity > 1 year and ≤ 2 years					
		Total	residents			non-residents		Total	residents			non-residents	
	Total, of which:	MFIs	General government	Total, of which:	Euro zone	Total, of which:	Euro zone	Total, of which:	MFIs	General government	Total, of which:	Euro zone	
2008	324.1	45.1	45.1	–	45.1	–	–	28.1	–	–	–	28.1	28.1
2009	689.5	48.3	48.3	–	48.3	–	–	39.0	–	–	–	39.0	35.2
2010	924.6	6.6	6.6	–	6.6	–	–	c	–	–	–	c	–
2010 May	900.9	19.9	19.9	–	19.9	–	–	5.4	–	–	–	5.4	1.5
Jun.	914.5	20.1	20.1	–	20.1	–	–	4.0	–	–	–	4.0	–
Jul.	906.4	14.7	14.7	–	14.7	–	–	4.0	–	–	–	4.0	–
Aug.	893.6	12.9	12.9	–	12.9	–	–	4.6	–	–	–	4.6	–
Sep.	793.6	12.0	12.0	–	12.0	–	–	c	–	–	–	c	–
Oct.	706.4	9.9	9.9	–	9.9	–	–	c	–	–	–	c	–
Nov.	775.9	7.6	7.6	–	7.6	–	–	c	–	–	–	c	–
Dec.	924.6	6.6	6.6	–	6.6	–	–	c	–	–	–	c	–
2011 Jan.	811.9	53.2	53.2	–	53.2	–	–	c	–	–	–	c	–
Feb.	866.0	52.7	52.7	–	52.7	–	–	c	–	–	–	c	–
Mar.	806.9	8.9	8.9	c	8.2	–	–	c	–	–	–	c	–
Apr.	882.4	38.9	38.9	–	38.9	–	–	c	–	–	–	c	–
May	947.4	36.4	36.4	–	36.4	–	–	c	–	–	–	c	–

Note: Data are reported in accordance with Regulation (EC) No 958/2007 of the European Central Bank of 27 July 2007 concerning statistics on the assets and liabilities of investment funds (ECB/2007/8), excluding Proprietary Fund.

8.2.2. Investment Funds, other than MMFS (IFS)

(lei million; end of period)

(continued)

Period	Lei-Denominated (continued)						EUR-Denominated				
	with original maturity > 2 years						Total, of which:	with original maturity > 2 years			
	Total	residents			non-residents			Total, of which:	residents		
		Total, of which:	MFIs	General government	Total of which:	Euro zone			Total, of which:	MFIs	General government
2008	250.9	193.8	37.4	153.3	57.1	30.2	c	c	c	–	c
2009	602.2	389.3	45.7	340.3	212.9	116.9	194.7	185.8	185.7	–	185.7
2010	913.8	493.8	83.6	410.3	420.0	210.4	515.7	392.4	389.8	–	389.8
2010 May	875.5	503.4	81.8	421.6	372.1	202.4	213.3	200.0	199.9	–	199.9
Jun.	890.5	508.5	85.8	422.7	382.0	200.3	374.5	268.9	c	–	c
Jul.	887.7	498.4	86.5	411.9	389.3	201.0	421.0	262.6	c	–	c
Aug.	876.1	487.6	87.1	400.5	388.5	199.9	451.9	263.9	c	–	c
Sep.	780.1	393.6	86.8	306.9	386.4	197.3	479.0	265.6	264.5	–	264.5
Oct.	692.8	293.5	86.5	207.1	399.3	213.6	502.1	288.0	286.5	–	286.5
Nov.	764.2	342.9	87.1	255.8	421.3	212.7	517.2	394.4	392.2	–	392.2
Dec.	913.8	493.8	83.6	410.3	420.0	210.4	515.7	392.4	389.8	–	389.8
2011 Jan.	754.6	337.1	92.6	244.5	417.4	206.7	555.4	432.5	429.9	–	429.9
Feb.	809.0	384.2	95.2	289.0	424.9	213.3	578.1	455.9	452.9	–	452.9
Mar.	793.7	369.2	94.2	274.9	424.6	210.8	589.5	574.3	569.2	–	569.2
Apr.	839.3	417.2	91.6	325.6	422.0	207.3	601.9	586.8	579.5	–	579.5
May	906.6	478.2	92.3	385.9	428.5	208.9	690.8	675.5	659.2	–	659.2

Note: Data are reported in accordance with Regulation (EC) No 958/2007 of the European Central Bank of 27 July 2007 concerning statistics on the assets and liabilities of investment funds (ECB/2007/8), excluding Proprietatea Fund.

8.3. Shares and other Equity**8.3.1. Money Market Funds (MMFs)**

(lei million; end of period)

Period	Total, of which:	residents		Auxiliaries + Financial intermediaries
		MFIs		
2008	–	–	–	–
2009	33.0	–	–	33.0
2010	29.9	16.2	–	13.7
2010 May	27.0	–	–	27.0
Jun.	43.3	–	–	43.3
Jul.	43.5	15.6	–	28.0
Aug.	46.0	15.7	–	30.3
Sep.	48.7	15.8	–	32.9
Oct.	49.1	15.9	–	33.2
Nov.	49.4	16.0	–	33.4
Dec.	29.9	16.2	–	13.7
2011 Jan.	30.2	16.2	–	14.0
Feb.	52.9	16.3	–	36.6
Mar.	60.1	16.4	–	43.7
Apr.	60.0	16.5	–	43.5
May	59.5	16.6	–	42.9

Note: Starting June 2010, Norms No.10/2009 issued by the NBR came into force. They replaced NBR Norms No.13/2006 on the statistical reporting of data for preparing the monetary balance sheet. List of money market funds for the purposes of statistics compiled under this Regulation can be found at https://mfi-assets.ecb.int/dla_MFID.htm.

8.3.2. Investment Funds, other than MMFs (IFs)

(lei million; end of period)

Period	Total, of which:	residents				non-residents	
		MFIs	Auxiliaries + Financial intermediaries	Insurance corporations and pension funds	Non- financial corporations	Total, of which:	Euro zone
2008	5,889.3	3,059.1	69.5	1.7	2,754.9	23.0	22.1
2009	7,123.5	4,120.8	78.2	0.8	2,904.0	47.6	38.8
2010	6,705.8	3,750.4	111.0	1.0	2,710.7	69.4	39.6
2010 May	7,663.1	4,448.5	92.9	0.9	3,081.0	52.9	38.1
Jun.	7,140.5	4,048.3	99.9	0.9	2,951.3	54.3	37.9
Jul.	6,809.0	3,892.9	98.1	0.9	2,773.4	56.8	36.9
Aug.	6,672.4	3,776.8	96.4	0.9	2,742.3	55.8	33.8
Sep.	6,699.6	3,756.7	99.9	1.0	2,737.1	55.7	35.3
Oct.	6,704.0	3,785.8	109.0	1.0	2,709.1	58.4	37.0
Nov.	6,845.0	3,824.6	110.1	1.0	2,801.6	64.6	41.9
Dec.	6,705.8	3,750.4	111.0	1.0	2,710.7	69.4	39.6
2011 Jan.	6,879.6	3,804.7	116.2	1.0	2,788.2	77.8	46.8
Feb.	6,944.4	3,852.7	118.1	1.0	2,825.2	83.2	51.2
Mar.	7,153.0	3,999.9	119.5	1.0	2,884.2	85.1	53.8
Apr.	7,198.2	4,044.0	122.3	1.0	2,886.2	84.1	52.8
May	7,214.1	4,082.6	122.0	0.9	2,870.2	78.2	48.9

Note: Data are reported in accordance with Regulation (EC) No 958/2007 of the European Central Bank of 27 July 2007 concerning statistics on the assets and liabilities of investment funds (ECB/2007/8), excluding Proprietatea Fund.

8.3.2. Investment Funds, other than MMFs (IFs)

(lei million; end of period)

(continued)

Period	Quoted shares, issued by:						
	Total	residents				non-residents	
		Total, of which:	MFIs	Auxiliaries + Financial Intermediaries	Non-financial corporations	Total, of which:	Euro zone
2008	3,709.3	3,686.2	1,723.1	0.5	1,962.3	23.0	22.1
2009	4,833.3	4,785.7	2,652.5	3.4	2,129.8	47.6	38.8
2010	4,301.9	4,232.6	2,219.9	36.8	1,975.8	69.4	39.6
2010 May	5,236.2	5,183.3	2,846.4	17.2	2,319.8	52.9	38.1
Jun.	4,732.3	4,678.0	2,470.7	18.9	2,188.4	54.3	37.9
Jul.	4,423.0	4,366.2	2,325.0	19.6	2,021.7	56.8	36.9
Aug.	4,313.7	4,257.9	2,243.1	22.2	1,992.6	55.7	33.7
Sep.	4,320.5	4,264.8	2,239.9	25.8	1,999.1	55.7	35.3
Oct.	4,344.8	4,286.4	2,272.4	35.0	1,979.0	58.3	37.0
Nov.	4,483.1	4,418.5	2,316.1	35.9	2,066.6	64.5	41.8
Dec.	4,301.9	4,232.6	2,219.9	36.8	1,975.8	69.4	39.6
2011 Jan.	4,646.1	4,568.4	2,287.7	42.0	2,069.2	77.7	46.7
Feb.	4,740.1	4,656.9	2,353.8	44.1	2,111.6	83.2	51.2
Mar.	4,912.7	4,827.6	2,472.4	44.5	2,162.2	85.1	53.8
Apr.	4,927.2	4,843.1	2,485.9	47.2	2,165.4	84.1	52.8
May	4,960.7	4,882.5	2,549.3	46.5	2,148.3	78.2	48.8

Note: Data are reported in accordance with Regulation (EC) No 958/2007 of the European Central Bank of 27 July 2007 concerning statistics on the assets and liabilities of investment funds (ECB/2007/8), excluding Proprietatea Fund.

8.4. Money Market fund Shares/Units - Investment Funds, other than MMFs (IFs)

(lei million; end of period)

Period	residents							non-residents	
	Total	MFIs	Auxiliaries + Financial Intermediaries	Insurance corporations and pension funds	General government	Non-financial corporations	Households	Total, of which:	Euro zone
2008	5,193.4	307.3	286.8	98.9	0.0	667.1	3,833.2	1,421.0	862.7
2009	7,427.7	411.3	503.7	228.1	1.9	723.5	5,559.4	1,906.1	1,207.1
2010	7,772.7	389.0	507.0	424.7	1.9	617.3	5,832.9	1,831.0	1,203.3
2010 May	7,982.5	410.2	537.4	322.2	2.0	717.5	5,993.2	2,068.9	1,316.4
Jun.	7,649.1	401.9	503.7	327.2	1.9	667.4	5,747.0	1,958.6	1,247.1
Jul.	7,424.7	402.0	489.5	337.9	1.8	636.3	5,557.2	1,851.4	1,172.3
Aug.	7,420.8	399.4	498.9	362.5	1.8	639.4	5,519.0	1,809.1	1,137.2
Sep.	7,527.5	404.7	506.9	382.8	1.9	629.6	5,601.6	1,812.9	1,153.2
Oct.	7,634.7	402.7	507.5	419.5	1.9	634.2	5,669.0	1,852.6	1,191.6
Nov.	7,803.2	396.9	512.1	429.9	1.9	631.0	5,831.4	1,874.3	1,219.2
Dec.	7,772.7	389.0	507.0	424.7	1.9	617.3	5,832.9	1,831.0	1,203.3
2011 Jan.	8,093.1	417.8	604.7	462.1	1.9	619.0	5,987.6	1,759.3	1,201.6
Feb.	8,282.8	435.2	641.1	475.2	1.7	622.8	6,106.8	1,782.2	1,220.5
Mar.	8,455.3	421.1	628.4	489.9	1.8	598.8	6,315.4	1,824.7	1,271.0
Apr.	8,646.0	422.1	653.8	501.2	1.8	593.0	6,474.2	1,822.9	1,257.3
May	8,617.2	415.3	630.3	497.4	1.8	596.1	6,476.3	1,784.6	1,234.0

Note: Data are reported in accordance with Regulation (EC) No 958/2007 of the European Central Bank of 27 July 2007 concerning statistics on the assets and liabilities of investment funds (ECB/2007/8), excluding Proprietatea Fund.

9. ON-BALANCE-SHEET ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF NON-BANK FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS ENROLLED WITH THE GENERAL REGISTER

9.1. Balance Sheet Structure Dynamics

(lei million; end of period)

Period	Total Assets/Liabilities	Assets			Liabilities		
		Loans	Deposits taken	Other assets	Capital and reserves	Borrowings	Other liabilities
2008 Mar.	34,249.4	28,376.2	1,846.7	4,026.5	3,288.9	28,192.4	2,768.1
Jun.	37,246.8	30,772.8	1,963.4	4,510.6	3,746.9	30,093.8	3,406.1
Sep.	40,834.7	34,085.6	2,207.1	4,542.0	4,001.2	33,533.7	3,299.7
Dec.	44,503.1	36,753.5	3,378.9	4,370.7	4,485.1	36,869.8	3,148.2
2009 Mar.	44,112.4	35,566.0	3,929.9	4,616.5	4,938.8	36,070.8	3,102.7
Jun.	42,757.8	33,567.6	4,100.3	5,089.9	5,424.7	34,405.3	2,927.9
Sep.	41,357.8	31,749.0	4,329.5	5,279.3	5,772.2	32,755.8	2,829.9
Dec.	40,613.0	30,293.5	4,875.4	5,444.1	6,215.9	31,625.8	2,771.4
2010 Mar.	37,331.6	27,976.6	3,810.6	5,544.4	6,569.8	28,055.9	2,705.8
Jun.	38,321.2	28,001.8	3,812.3	6,507.2	6,727.1	28,923.5	2,670.6
Sep.	36,236.7	26,233.4	3,628.6	6,374.7	7,030.0	26,571.1	2,635.5
Dec.	36,105.8	25,681.4	4,289.1	6,135.3	7,580.7	25,375.4	3,149.7
2011 Mar.	33,399.2	23,738.1	3,557.9	6,103.3	7,738.3	22,692.6	2,968.3

Note: Data are reported in accordance with NBR Norms No. 12/2007 on statistical reporting of on-balance-sheet assets and liabilities belonging to non-bank financial institutions. Data are provisional and will be final six months after reporting date.

9.2. Balance Sheet Structure as at 31 March 2011 by Type of Non-Bank Financial Institutions Enrolled with the General Register

(lei million; end of period)

General Register section	Total	Assets			Liabilities		
		Loans	Deposits taken	Other assets	Capital and reserves	Borrowings	Other liabilities
General Register - Total, of which:	33,399.2	23,738.1	3,557.9	6,103.3	7,738.3	22,692.6	2,968.3
Consumer loans	409.6	c	21.0	c	141.5	c	c
Mortgage and/or real estate loans	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Micro-loans	22.6	18.8	1.6	2.2	11.3	c	2.3
Financing of commercial transactions	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Factoring	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Discounting	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forfeiting	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Financial leasing	6,590.2	4,895.8	230.1	1,464.3	1,533.0	4,612.3	444.9
Issue of collateral and assumption of commitments, including loan collateralisation	1,490.9	5.6	416.4	1,068.9	156.7	1,315.4	18.8
Other financing forms similar in nature to loans	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Multiple lending activities	24,761.2	18,447.7	2,875.2	3,438.3	5,839.1	16,505.4	2,416.7

Note: Data are reported in accordance with NBR Norms No. 12/2007 on statistical reporting of on-balance-sheet assets and liabilities belonging to non-bank financial institutions. Data are provisional and will be final six months after reporting date.

9.3. Loans to Households

(lei million; end of period)

Period	Loans				Consumer loans			
	Total	in lei	in euro	in other currency	Total	in lei	in euro	in other currency
2008 Mar.	6,444.5	3,280.8	2,688.6	475.1	4,988.0	3,205.8	1,773.0	9.2
Jun.	7,214.2	3,609.2	3,030.5	574.5	5,523.3	3,523.2	1,969.9	30.1
Sep.	8,037.7	4,031.3	3,324.1	682.3	6,096.8	3,935.9	2,096.8	64.0
Dec.	8,315.4	4,057.6	3,484.8	773.1	6,082.0	3,957.2	2,051.7	73.1
2009 Mar.	6,857.7	3,965.0	2,738.1	154.6	6,003.2	3,867.5	2,064.1	71.5
Jun.	6,611.7	3,791.6	2,676.7	143.3	5,808.3	3,697.5	2,043.4	67.4
Sep.	6,334.9	3,620.6	2,578.3	136.0	5,558.2	3,527.3	1,966.7	64.3
Dec.	6,135.7	3,497.7	2,497.5	140.5	5,363.6	3,404.7	1,894.2	64.7
2010 Mar.	5,909.3	3,451.4	2,312.1	145.8	5,173.8	3,354.7	1,752.9	66.3
Jun.	5,794.5	3,269.4	2,352.2	172.8	5,032.5	3,171.2	1,785.6	75.7
Sep.	5,690.7	3,324.3	2,207.5	158.9	4,944.5	3,218.2	1,660.5	65.9
Dec.	5,690.9	3,404.3	2,119.3	167.3	4,936.4	3,288.3	1,581.5	66.6
2011 Mar.	5,265.8	3,208.5	1,904.4	152.9	4,547.7	3,073.9	1,414.5	59.3

Note: Data are reported in accordance with NBR Norms No. 12/2007 on statistical reporting of on-balance-sheet assets and liabilities belonging to non-bank financial institutions. Data are provisional and will be final six months after reporting date.

Period	Housing loans				Other			
	Total	in lei	in euro	in other currency	Total	in lei	in euro	in other currency
2008 Mar.	1,186.3	27.5	706.9	451.8	270.3	47.5	208.7	14.1
Jun.	1,388.4	31.6	825.4	531.4	302.6	54.4	235.2	13.0
Sep.	1,531.5	37.9	917.4	576.2	409.5	57.5	309.9	42.1
Dec.	1,708.1	37.1	1,018.2	652.8	525.4	63.2	414.9	47.2
2009 Mar.	444.6	36.0	333.5	75.1	410.0	61.6	340.4	8.0
Jun.	429.7	34.0	326.5	69.2	373.6	60.1	306.8	6.8
Sep.	418.4	32.5	320.3	65.6	358.3	60.8	291.4	6.2
Dec.	419.3	30.6	319.0	69.8	352.7	62.4	284.3	6.0
2010 Mar.	407.6	28.7	305.2	73.8	327.9	68.0	254.1	5.7
Jun.	444.9	26.9	327.4	90.6	317.0	71.3	239.3	6.5
Sep.	440.5	25.7	326.7	88.1	305.6	80.4	220.3	5.0
Dec.	444.7	24.9	323.7	96.1	309.8	91.1	214.1	4.6
2011 Mar.	412.9	23.9	299.4	89.5	305.1	110.7	190.5	4.0

Note: Data are reported in accordance with NBR Norms No. 12/2007 on statistical reporting of on-balance-sheet assets and liabilities belonging to non-bank financial institutions. Data are provisional and will be final six months after reporting date.

9.4. Loans to Non-Financial Corporations, Other Institutional Sectors* and Non-Residents

(lei million; end of period)

Period	Loans to non-financial corporations								
	Total	in lei				in euro			
		Total	with maturity of up to and including one year	with maturity longer than one year and up to and including five years	with maturity longer than five years	Total	with maturity of up to and including one year	with maturity longer than one year and up to and including five years	with maturity longer than five years
2008 Mar.	21,420.6	981.5	330.4	570.3	80.8	20,305.6	214.6	17,320.8	2,770.3
Jun.	23,074.5	1,159.5	420.1	641.6	97.8	21,772.3	1,295.3	18,281.1	2,195.8
Sep.	25,449.6	1,317.8	565.3	644.5	108.1	23,942.1	1,356.1	19,802.8	2,783.2
Dec.	27,796.1	1,350.8	587.1	654.0	109.6	26,206.5	1,107.8	21,443.0	3,655.7
2009 Mar.	28,128.9	1,489.2	658.4	727.3	103.5	26,404.7	1,031.7	21,345.0	4,027.9
Jun.	26,415.7	1,540.6	631.8	802.8	105.9	24,626.6	973.0	19,505.9	4,147.7
Sep.	24,896.2	1,571.7	640.1	810.9	120.7	23,060.4	917.6	18,005.7	4,137.1
Dec.	23,646.4	1,581.2	642.6	812.7	126.0	21,784.4	854.1	16,062.9	4,867.4
2010 Mar.	21,449.8	1,740.4	670.2	919.4	150.8	19,424.5	781.6	14,040.5	4,602.4
Jun.	21,565.2	1,737.5	707.3	856.3	173.9	19,519.7	807.6	14,074.5	4,637.7
Sep.	19,944.7	1,801.3	736.0	891.0	174.4	17,882.9	710.6	12,561.7	4,610.6
Dec.	19,386.1	1,861.9	759.1	928.6	174.2	17,277.1	690.8	11,804.0	4,782.3
2011 Mar.	17,928.7	1,932.7	798.3	941.2	193.3	15,771.1	630.3	10,302.0	4,838.7

Period	Loans to non-financial corporations (continued)				Loans to other institutional sectors				Loans to non-residents
	Total	in other currency			Total	in lei	in euro	in other currency	
		with maturity of up to and including one year	with maturity longer than one year and up to and including five years	with maturity longer than five years					
2008 Mar.	133.5	4.7	87.6	41.2	469.9	44.4	416.6	8.8	41.2
Jun.	142.7	1.7	94.7	46.2	453.1	36.8	408.7	7.6	31.0
Sep.	189.6	2.1	129.8	57.7	567.0	50.5	508.9	7.6	31.3
Dec.	238.8	6.0	128.4	104.4	587.3	62.4	517.4	7.5	54.7
2009 Mar.	235.1	3.3	121.4	110.3	577.2	61.4	508.4	7.4	2.2
Jun.	248.5	2.9	120.2	125.4	538.3	63.9	468.4	5.9	2.0
Sep.	264.1	5.3	105.5	153.3	515.9	74.5	436.7	4.7	2.0
Dec.	280.8	3.9	120.8	156.0	509.6	74.8	431.1	3.8	1.7
2010 Mar.	285.0	3.0	132.3	149.8	611.9	127.7	481.3	2.9	5.6
Jun.	308.0	5.9	137.3	164.8	600.7	106.8	491.2	2.7	41.4
Sep.	260.5	5.1	113.1	142.3	557.9	98.9	457.5	1.5	40.1
Dec.	247.1	6.3	110.3	130.5	562.5	83.8	477.6	1.1	41.9
2011 Mar.	224.9	13.2	96.7	115.1	509.6	75.4	433.3	0.9	33.9

*) except households.

Note: Data are reported in accordance with NBR Norms No. 12/2007 on statistical reporting of on-balance-sheet assets and liabilities belonging to non-bank financial institutions. Data are provisional and will be final six months after reporting date.

10. AVERAGE INTEREST RATES APPLIED BY CREDIT INSTITUTIONS**10.1. Lei-Denominated Time Deposits****10.1.1. Outstanding Amounts**

(% p.a.)

Period	Time deposits from households					Time deposits from non-financial corporations			
	Total	with agreed maturity				Total	with agreed maturity		
		up to and including one month	over one month and up to and including three months	over three months and up to and including six months	over six months and up to and including twelve months		up to and including one month	over one month and up to and including three months	over three months and up to and including six months
2006	7.25	7.08	7.19	7.49	7.46	7.03	6.16	7.73	7.93
2007	6.79	6.30	6.99	7.12	7.16	6.76	6.57	7.36	7.35
2008	12.12	11.68	12.93	12.51	9.39	14.81	14.89	17.55	13.51
2009	9.56	9.17	9.35	10.54	10.37	9.07	8.88	9.88	10.20
2010	7.18	6.42	7.39	7.82	7.55	5.47	4.88	6.64	6.70
2010 May	7.48	6.63	7.45	8.56	8.83	6.09	5.61	6.71	7.43
Jun.	7.25	6.45	7.22	8.21	8.37	6.08	5.78	6.66	7.26
Jul.	7.15	6.40	7.18	7.98	7.98	6.04	5.63	6.78	7.12
Aug.	7.14	6.46	7.21	7.85	7.83	5.90	5.59	6.68	6.95
Sep.	7.14	6.47	7.24	7.83	7.70	5.75	5.36	6.64	6.86
Oct.	7.15	6.42	7.25	7.85	7.64	5.54	4.96	6.55	6.71
Nov.	7.16	6.42	7.26	7.87	7.58	5.42	4.74	6.62	6.56
Dec.	7.18	6.42	7.39	7.82	7.55	5.47	4.88	6.64	6.70
2011 Jan.	7.10	6.33	7.35	7.68	7.48	5.47	4.89	6.52	6.78
Feb.	7.01	6.28	7.25	7.56	7.43	5.66	5.30	6.56	6.75
Mar.	6.85	6.17	7.02	7.38	7.39	5.51	5.00	6.39	6.72
Apr.	6.76	6.04	6.92	7.27	7.33	5.58	5.06	6.32	6.70
May	6.68	5.99	6.82	7.22	7.30	5.57	5.05	6.26	6.61

10.1.2. New Business

(% p.a.)

Period	New time deposits from households					New time deposits from non-financial corporations			
	Total	with agreed maturity				Total	with agreed maturity		
		up to and including one month	over one month and up to and including three months	over three months and up to and including six months	over six months and up to and including twelve months		up to and including one month	over one month and up to and including three months	over three months and up to and including six months
2006	7.02	6.91	7.31	7.63	7.45	6.12	5.64	7.53	7.51
2007	6.94	6.50	7.19	7.56	7.06	7.27	7.19	7.48	7.74
2008	15.27	14.77	16.03	14.58	13.04	16.01	15.50	18.08	15.17
2009	9.91	9.71	9.94	10.48	11.22	9.57	9.37	10.12	9.89
2010	7.62	6.87	7.92	8.00	7.52	5.36	4.85	6.59	6.98
2010 May	7.25	6.92	7.53	7.70	7.38	5.98	5.74	6.56	6.41
Jun.	7.25	6.83	7.61	7.87	7.13	6.13	5.96	6.71	6.74
Jul.	7.52	7.15	7.67	8.24	7.79	6.06	5.68	6.92	6.77
Aug.	7.46	6.99	7.57	8.41	7.47	5.84	5.57	6.57	6.96
Sep.	7.51	6.98	7.60	8.42	7.42	5.73	5.38	6.65	6.80
Oct.	7.39	6.86	7.55	8.01	7.28	5.40	4.91	6.47	6.60
Nov.	7.48	6.87	7.69	8.00	7.36	5.31	4.78	6.58	6.80
Dec.	7.62	6.87	7.92	8.00	7.52	5.36	4.85	6.59	6.98
2011 Jan.	7.19	6.68	7.42	7.65	7.86	5.15	4.68	6.31	6.92
Feb.	7.12	6.63	7.24	7.56	7.32	5.74	5.46	6.64	6.73
Mar.	7.05	6.57	7.20	7.37	7.32	5.53	5.10	6.44	6.74
Apr.	6.91	6.55	7.06	7.37	7.04	5.56	5.13	6.25	6.74
May	6.80	6.38	6.95	7.37	7.13	5.55	5.08	6.29	6.43

*Note: Starting June 2010 average interest rates are calculated pursuant to the provisions of Norms No. 11/2009 issued by the NBR which replaced Norms No. 14/2006 issued by the NBR.
Annual data refer to December of each year.*

10.2. EUR-Denominated Time Deposits**10.2.1. Outstanding Amounts**

(% p.a.)

Period	Time deposits from households					Time deposits from non-financial corporations			
	Total	with agreed maturity				Total	with agreed maturity		
		up to and including one month	over one month and up to and including three months	over three months and up to and including six months	over six months and up to and including twelve months		up to and including one month	over one month and up to and including three months	over three months and up to and including six months
2006	3.16	2.92	3.11	3.38	3.51	3.31	2.89	2.94	3.24
2007	3.67	3.25	3.59	4.31	4.13	3.54	3.72	3.77	3.80
2008	5.36	5.09	5.74	5.31	4.63	6.12	5.87	7.25	6.94
2009	3.51	3.11	3.32	3.93	4.27	2.90	2.39	3.30	3.22
2010	3.19	2.60	3.19	3.53	3.23	2.64	2.27	3.03	3.80
2010 May	2.98	2.52	2.87	3.26	3.60	2.46	1.82	2.80	3.24
Jun.	2.95	2.55	2.85	3.18	3.50	2.43	1.96	2.71	3.16
Jul.	2.94	2.50	2.85	3.23	3.42	2.33	1.78	2.68	3.03
Aug.	3.02	2.63	2.93	3.33	3.32	2.44	2.00	2.85	3.05
Sep.	3.04	2.62	2.97	3.37	3.25	2.53	2.06	2.98	3.21
Oct.	3.07	2.60	2.99	3.42	3.24	2.59	2.03	2.90	3.41
Nov.	3.12	2.61	3.04	3.48	3.23	2.58	2.04	2.87	3.43
Dec.	3.19	2.60	3.19	3.53	3.23	2.64	2.27	3.03	3.80
2011 Jan.	3.19	2.59	3.18	3.56	3.21	2.65	2.13	2.96	3.83
Feb.	3.18	2.57	3.14	3.57	3.20	2.73	2.19	3.03	3.74
Mar.	3.15	2.57	3.05	3.57	3.23	2.73	2.19	2.97	3.66
Apr.	3.17	2.62	3.07	3.56	3.25	2.65	2.02	3.09	3.37
May	3.17	2.61	3.07	3.59	3.29	2.68	2.20	3.05	3.36

10.2.2. New Business

(% p.a.)

Period	New time deposits from households					New time deposits from non-financial corporations			
	Total	with agreed maturity				Total	with agreed maturity		
		up to and including one month	over one month and up to and including three months	over three months and up to and including six months	over six months and up to and including twelve months		up to and including one month	over one month and up to and including three months	over three months and up to and including six months
2006	2.93	2.86	3.03	3.41	2.93	2.96	2.91	3.02	4.37
2007	3.66	3.38	3.70	4.57	4.69	3.90	3.97	3.86	3.70
2008	6.36	5.94	6.66	6.74	5.75	6.32	5.98	7.34	6.07
2009	3.35	3.19	3.38	3.78	3.50	2.48	2.32	2.63	3.00
2010	3.44	2.94	3.56	4.05	3.37	2.45	1.97	3.01	4.05
2010 May	2.88	2.67	3.00	3.09	3.18	1.96	1.73	2.53	2.89
Jun.	2.94	2.69	3.02	3.51	3.20	2.18	1.87	2.49	2.53
Jul.	3.07	2.83	3.03	3.62	3.35	1.97	1.71	2.80	2.61
Aug.	3.13	2.82	3.12	3.65	3.21	2.23	1.97	2.94	2.39
Sep.	3.14	2.89	3.09	3.59	3.22	2.51	1.98	2.89	3.82
Oct.	3.18	2.91	3.16	3.65	3.12	2.39	1.98	2.73	3.74
Nov.	3.30	2.89	3.31	3.89	3.41	2.23	1.98	2.77	3.17
Dec.	3.44	2.94	3.56	4.05	3.37	2.45	1.97	3.01	4.05
2011 Jan.	3.24	2.92	3.22	3.72	3.31	2.55	2.08	2.93	3.80
Feb.	3.23	2.88	3.18	3.72	3.25	2.42	2.18	3.09	2.95
Mar.	3.33	2.89	3.37	3.87	3.60	2.54	2.25	2.85	3.43
Apr.	3.31	2.96	3.25	3.90	3.53	2.59	2.04	3.09	2.96
May	3.26	2.92	3.18	3.94	3.58	2.38	2.25	2.92	3.37

Note: Starting June 2010 average interest rates are calculated pursuant to the provisions of Norms No. 11/2009 issued by the NBR which replaced Norms No. 14/2006 issued by the NBR.

Annual data refer to December of each year.

10.3. Breakdown of Lei-Denominated Deposits

10.3.1. Outstanding Amounts

(% p.a.)

Period	Household deposits							Deposits from non-financial corporations				Repos
	overnight	time deposits			redeemable at notice			overnight	time deposits			
		total	with agreed maturity up to and including two years	with agreed maturity over two years	total	with agreed maturity up to and including three months	with agreed maturity over three months		total	with agreed maturity up to and including two years	with agreed maturity over two years	
2007	4.19	6.79	6.75	7.20	x	x	x	2.00	6.76	6.82	3.28	6.72
2008	7.52	12.12	11.97	13.60	x	x	x	5.21	14.81	15.11	4.76	11.33
2009	4.34	9.56	9.63	8.64	x	x	x	3.10	9.07	9.24	3.98	x
2010	2.13	7.18	7.26	5.79	x	x	x	1.16	5.47	5.56	3.01	c
2010 May	2.91	7.48	7.59	5.65	x	x	x	1.95	6.09	6.18	3.31	x
Jun.	2.46	7.25	7.32	6.02	x	x	x	2.04	6.08	6.17	3.11	x
Jul.	2.24	7.15	7.20	6.44	x	x	x	1.74	6.04	6.14	3.16	c
Aug.	2.21	7.14	7.19	6.41	x	x	x	1.94	5.90	6.00	3.10	c
Sep.	2.26	7.14	7.19	6.39	x	x	x	1.55	5.75	5.85	3.14	c
Oct.	2.26	7.15	7.20	6.37	x	x	x	1.31	5.54	5.63	2.95	c
Nov.	2.26	7.16	7.22	6.12	x	x	x	1.24	5.42	5.50	2.94	c
Dec.	2.13	7.18	7.26	5.79	x	x	x	1.16	5.47	5.56	3.01	c
2011 Jan.	2.12	7.10	7.20	5.59	x	x	x	1.35	5.47	5.56	2.96	c
Feb.	2.04	7.01	7.11	5.40	x	x	x	1.67	5.66	5.76	3.01	c
Mar.	2.10	6.85	6.94	5.40	x	x	x	1.28	5.51	5.61	2.97	c
Apr.	1.96	6.76	6.84	5.21	x	x	x	1.69	5.58	5.68	3.03	c
May	1.87	6.68	6.77	5.19	x	x	x	1.52	5.57	5.67	2.97	c

10.3.2. New Business

(% p.a.)

Period	Household deposits			Deposits from non-financial corporations			Repos
	with agreed maturity up to and including one year	with agreed maturity over one year and up to and including two years	with agreed maturity over two years	with agreed maturity up to and including one year	with agreed maturity over one year and up to and including two years	with agreed maturity over two years	
2007	6.92	6.69	7.70	7.29	5.66	1.68	7.58
2008	15.29	11.89	14.93	16.03	7.70	10.21	12.99
2009	9.95	8.09	6.68	9.59	5.76	4.24	x
2010	7.63	6.80	6.36	5.36	5.56	4.76	c
2010 May	7.26	7.29	5.32	5.99	3.43	3.36	x
Jun.	7.26	7.23	6.06	6.15	1.97	3.03	x
Jul.	7.53	7.22	6.33	6.07	4.41	4.17	c
Aug.	7.47	6.58	7.13	5.85	3.08	3.41	c
Sep.	7.51	6.00	6.67	5.74	3.30	3.99	c
Oct.	7.39	7.49	6.62	5.40	4.73	3.07	c
Nov.	7.49	8.44	6.08	5.32	4.75	3.91	x
Dec.	7.63	6.80	6.36	5.36	5.56	4.76	c
2011 Jan.	7.23	7.74	5.17	5.16	1.76	3.41	c
Feb.	7.12	7.07	5.80	5.75	3.32	3.21	x
Mar.	7.06	7.56	5.85	5.53	4.53	3.59	c
Apr.	6.92	7.16	5.56	5.59	2.98	1.49	x
May	6.80	7.25	5.46	5.56	5.45	2.81	x

Note: Starting June 2010 average interest rates are calculated pursuant to the provisions of Norms No. 11/2009 issued by the NBR which replaced Norms No. 14/2006 issued by the NBR. Annual data refer to December of each year.

10.4. Breakdown of EUR-Denominated Deposits

10.4.1. Outstanding Amounts

(% p.a.)

Period	Household deposits							Deposits from non-financial corporations				Repos
	overnight	time deposits			redeemable at notice			overnight	time deposits			
		total	with agreed maturity up to and including two years	with agreed maturity over two years	total	with agreed maturity up to and including three months	with agreed maturity over three months		total	with agreed maturity up to and including two years	with agreed maturity over two years	
2007	1.85	3.67	3.68	3.36	x	x	x	0.96	3.54	3.65	1.60	x
2008	3.75	5.36	5.36	3.66	x	x	x	1.39	6.12	6.38	1.23	x
2009	1.70	3.51	3.50	3.54	x	x	x	0.56	2.90	2.98	0.97	x
2010	1.21	3.19	3.18	3.23	x	x	x	0.39	2.64	2.71	0.76	c
2010 May	1.26	2.98	2.98	3.05	x	x	x	0.47	2.46	2.54	0.75	c
Jun.	1.26	2.95	2.94	3.13	x	x	x	0.45	2.43	2.50	0.88	c
Jul.	1.21	2.94	2.94	3.24	x	x	x	0.44	2.33	2.38	0.90	c
Aug.	1.20	3.02	3.01	3.11	x	x	x	0.47	2.44	2.51	0.76	c
Sep.	1.19	3.04	3.03	3.12	x	x	x	0.47	2.53	2.60	0.73	c
Oct.	1.19	3.07	3.06	3.23	x	x	x	0.47	2.59	2.66	0.76	c
Nov.	1.25	3.12	3.11	3.23	x	x	x	0.41	2.58	2.65	0.75	c
Dec.	1.21	3.19	3.18	3.23	x	x	x	0.39	2.64	2.71	0.76	c
2011 Jan.	1.18	3.19	3.18	3.23	x	x	x	0.44	2.65	2.73	0.73	c
Feb.	1.16	3.18	3.17	3.25	x	x	x	0.39	2.73	2.79	0.97	c
Mar.	1.12	3.15	3.14	3.24	x	x	x	0.42	2.73	2.78	0.99	c
Apr.	1.02	3.17	3.16	3.29	x	x	x	0.47	2.65	2.70	1.00	c
May	0.98	3.17	3.17	3.30	x	x	x	0.43	2.68	2.74	0.89	c

10.4.2. New Business

(% p.a.)

Period	Household deposits			Deposits from non-financial corporations			Repos
	with agreed maturity up to and including one year	with agreed maturity over one year and up to and including two years	with agreed maturity over two years	with agreed maturity up to and including one year	with agreed maturity over one year and up to and including two years	with agreed maturity over two years	
2007	3.67	2.65	3.39	3.92	2.87	2.73	x
2008	6.36	3.99	4.90	6.36	1.41	2.93	x
2009	3.35	3.69	3.25	2.50	0.92	1.50	x
2010	3.44	3.80	2.83	2.45	2.21	0.91	c
2010 May	2.88	3.13	2.82	1.97	1.21	0.65	x
Jun.	2.94	3.47	3.02	2.18	1.28	3.11	c
Jul.	3.06	3.42	2.92	1.97	1.98	1.67	x
Aug.	3.13	3.35	2.76	2.24	1.51	0.23	x
Sep.	3.14	3.98	2.89	2.51	0.92	0.72	c
Oct.	3.18	3.29	2.83	2.39	2.06	0.92	c
Nov.	3.30	3.85	3.02	2.23	2.55	1.42	c
Dec.	3.44	3.80	2.83	2.45	2.21	0.91	c
2011 Jan.	3.25	3.51	3.02	2.55	2.53	0.43	x
Feb.	3.23	3.39	3.32	2.43	1.23	0.63	c
Mar.	3.33	3.59	2.92	2.54	3.14	1.23	x
Apr.	3.29	4.00	3.77	2.60	1.75	1.41	x
May	3.26	3.65	3.05	2.39	1.98	1.14	c

Note: Starting June 2010 average interest rates are calculated pursuant to the provisions of Norms No. 11/2009 issued by the NBR which replaced Norms No. 14/2006 issued by the NBR.
Annual data refer to December of each year.

10.5. Lei-Denominated Loans

10.5.1. Outstanding Amounts

(% p.a.)

Period	Loans to households				Loans to non-financial corporations			
	Total	with agreed maturity			Total	with agreed maturity		
		up to and including one year	over one year and up to and including five years	over five years		up to and including one year	over one year and up to and including five years	over five years
2006	15.32	19.33	17.02	13.65	13.34	12.94	13.93	13.04
2007	14.23	21.42	15.44	12.59	11.84	11.95	12.12	11.13
2008	16.59	22.41	17.82	15.22	18.34	18.96	18.23	17.07
2009	17.11	20.97	18.61	15.85	16.06	16.24	16.24	15.37
2010	14.83	16.48	15.49	14.23	10.57	9.98	10.98	11.53
2010 May	16.03	19.53	17.00	15.01	12.48	12.08	13.06	12.86
Jun.	15.51	17.62	16.21	14.83	12.31	12.12	12.46	12.66
Jul.	15.65	17.75	16.35	14.96	12.16	11.95	12.39	12.45
Aug.	15.48	17.75	16.18	14.75	11.71	11.34	12.14	12.18
Sep.	15.26	16.94	16.04	14.62	11.57	11.21	11.93	12.12
Oct.	15.10	16.73	15.88	14.45	11.29	10.81	11.68	12.15
Nov.	14.96	16.59	15.62	14.37	10.96	10.41	11.33	12.02
Dec.	14.83	16.48	15.49	14.23	10.57	9.98	10.98	11.53
2011 Jan.	14.59	16.00	15.36	14.00	10.32	9.78	10.71	11.24
Feb.	14.54	15.95	15.37	13.93	10.81	10.54	10.96	11.30
Mar.	14.40	15.79	15.22	13.81	10.82	10.63	11.04	11.06
Apr.	14.22	15.49	15.13	13.62	10.30	9.93	10.62	10.91
May	14.10	15.40	14.95	13.52	10.32	10.00	10.57	10.87

10.5.2. New Business

(% p.a.)

Period	New loans to households				New loans to non-financial corporations			
	Total	with agreed maturity			Total	with agreed maturity		
		up to and including one year	over one year and up to and including five years	over five years		up to and including one year	over one year and up to and including five years	over five years
2006	13.86	17.25	16.03	12.51	12.10	11.86	13.03	12.96
2007	11.94	10.65	14.08	11.35	11.62	11.60	11.81	11.55
2008	17.64	18.37	20.38	15.38	19.51	19.73	18.43	18.58
2009	16.58	14.16	19.14	14.92	15.40	15.35	16.48	14.50
2010	11.68	12.03	12.19	11.34	9.40	9.50	9.36	9.28
2010 May	11.80	15.33	11.47	12.22	11.66	11.58	12.29	12.97
Jun.	11.66	14.43	11.31	11.79	11.17	11.04	11.96	11.24
Jul.	12.11	11.97	12.50	11.87	12.03	11.95	12.84	12.71
Aug.	12.41	15.52	12.77	12.07	10.92	10.67	11.94	12.14
Sep.	12.72	14.78	12.68	12.65	10.51	10.14	13.49	11.43
Oct.	12.21	13.99	12.74	11.80	9.86	9.47	11.81	11.97
Nov.	12.31	14.12	13.07	11.80	10.75	10.64	11.76	11.14
Dec.	11.68	12.03	12.19	11.34	9.40	9.50	9.36	9.28
2011 Jan.	12.49	11.90	13.52	12.18	9.25	8.57	13.29	10.64
Feb.	13.49	13.70	13.98	13.19	11.16	11.50	10.39	9.76
Mar.	12.95	13.21	13.38	12.69	9.79	9.43	11.92	11.18
Apr.	12.11	12.56	12.45	11.92	9.23	9.02	9.72	11.21
May	12.07	12.47	12.45	11.86	9.59	9.38	10.12	10.46

Note: Starting June 2010 average interest rates are calculated pursuant to the provisions of Norms No. 11/2009 issued by the NBR which replaced Norms No. 14/2006 issued by the NBR.

Annual data refer to December of each year.

10.6. EUR-Denominated Loans**10.6.1. Outstanding Amounts**

(% p.a.)

Period	Loans to households				Loans to non-financial corporations			
	Total	with agreed maturity			Total	with agreed maturity		
		up to and including one year	over one year and up to and including five years	over five years		up to and including one year	over one year and up to and including five years	over five years
2006	9.51	9.48	10.50	9.34	7.45	6.61	7.53	8.22
2007	8.70	8.07	9.99	8.61	7.95	7.31	8.15	8.34
2008	8.65	7.22	8.51	8.69	7.63	6.71	7.94	8.24
2009	7.65	7.70	6.45	7.71	5.97	5.70	6.15	6.06
2010	7.08	6.70	6.69	7.09	5.63	5.32	5.69	5.80
2010 May	7.32	7.14	6.12	7.39	5.77	5.55	6.04	5.75
Jun.	7.27	7.23	6.12	7.33	5.65	5.31	5.91	5.72
Jul.	7.21	7.09	6.11	7.26	5.68	5.33	5.90	5.78
Aug.	7.19	6.95	6.16	7.24	5.70	5.43	5.83	5.82
Sep.	7.16	6.59	6.34	7.20	5.66	5.33	5.78	5.82
Oct.	7.10	6.58	6.37	7.14	5.70	5.35	5.80	5.88
Nov.	7.07	6.77	6.36	7.10	5.68	5.28	5.80	5.88
Dec.	7.08	6.70	6.69	7.09	5.63	5.32	5.69	5.80
2011 Jan.	7.05	6.63	6.48	7.07	5.64	5.34	5.70	5.79
Feb.	7.04	6.68	6.60	7.05	5.67	5.40	5.73	5.82
Mar.	7.05	6.76	6.60	7.07	5.66	5.35	5.71	5.83
Apr.	7.05	6.74	6.66	7.07	5.77	5.56	5.77	5.91
May	7.04	6.76	6.62	7.05	5.84	5.58	5.92	5.97

10.6.2. New Business

(% p.a.)

Period	New loans to households				New loans to non-financial corporations			
	Total	with agreed maturity			Total	with agreed maturity		
		up to and including one year	over one year and up to and including five years	over five years		up to and including one year	over one year and up to and including five years	over five years
2006	8.58	10.12	9.32	8.42	6.84	6.32	7.22	8.16
2007	7.58	6.30	8.04	7.65	7.57	7.36	7.70	7.68
2008	8.05	8.10	9.08	7.86	7.63	7.57	6.76	9.35
2009	6.06	7.36	7.73	5.88	5.92	5.42	6.91	6.04
2010	5.89	6.86	6.83	5.83	5.02	5.52	5.00	4.72
2010 May	5.89	6.04	6.89	5.77	5.48	5.51	5.70	5.28
Jun.	5.80	5.63	9.70	5.65	5.21	5.40	4.90	4.99
Jul.	7.31	4.99	6.81	7.38	5.92	5.78	6.26	5.90
Aug.	7.21	4.83	7.32	7.24	5.57	5.51	5.46	5.92
Sep.	6.49	4.49	6.25	6.67	5.51	5.32	5.71	5.72
Oct.	5.89	4.74	6.32	5.93	5.53	5.48	5.58	5.62
Nov.	6.16	6.01	6.16	6.16	5.65	5.45	5.60	6.30
Dec.	5.89	6.86	6.83	5.83	5.02	5.52	5.00	4.72
2011 Jan.	5.57	6.17	6.13	5.53	5.39	5.45	5.32	5.35
Feb.	5.82	4.77	3.92	6.06	5.63	5.84	5.43	5.44
Mar.	5.86	5.25	5.19	5.96	5.61	5.56	5.71	5.52
Apr.	5.87	5.68	4.44	5.93	5.77	5.53	6.27	5.77
May	6.24	6.19	5.77	6.26	5.59	5.53	5.69	5.62

Note: Starting June 2010 average interest rates are calculated pursuant to the provisions of Norms No. 11/2009 issued by the NBR which replaced Norms No. 14/2006 issued by the NBR.
Annual data refer to December of each year.

10.7. Breakdown of Lei-Denominated Loans

10.7.1. Outstanding Amounts

(% p.a.)

Period	Loans to households												
	bank over-drafts	lending for house purchase				total	consumer loans			total	other lending		
		total	with agreed maturity				with agreed maturity	with agreed maturity	total		with agreed maturity		
			up to and including one year	over one year and up to and including five years	over five years						up to and including one year	over one year and up to and including five years	over five years
2007	21.71	9.97	9.61	14.16	9.76	14.47	21.56	15.34	12.89	12.73	15.61	18.50	8.77
2008	21.58	10.74	9.53	12.74	10.67	16.94	22.49	17.73	15.67	14.42	18.85	20.98	11.78
2009	21.43	11.40	15.75	12.39	11.36	17.42	21.17	18.54	16.24	16.50	14.82	21.74	14.41
2010	16.22	10.12	c	13.83	10.08	14.32	20.62	13.54	14.50	17.45	16.38	19.61	16.27
2010 May	19.96	11.16	16.70	13.14	11.10	16.29	19.62	16.88	15.39	15.28	14.76	21.05	12.44
Jun.	17.44	11.15	12.02	15.02	11.10	14.87	20.80	14.20	15.04	18.65	17.54	20.78	17.51
Jul.	17.46	10.74	c	14.81	10.69	15.06	20.59	14.38	15.23	18.73	17.68	20.86	17.38
Aug.	17.45	10.56	c	14.73	10.51	14.82	21.06	14.08	15.00	18.71	17.65	20.84	17.56
Sep.	16.66	10.41	c	14.41	10.36	14.74	21.10	14.01	14.91	17.98	16.83	20.43	16.19
Oct.	16.45	10.22	c	14.18	10.17	14.56	20.91	13.79	14.74	17.85	16.62	20.33	16.38
Nov.	16.31	10.19	c	14.05	10.15	14.46	21.08	13.67	14.65	17.58	16.48	19.84	16.37
Dec.	16.22	10.12	c	13.83	10.08	14.32	20.62	13.54	14.50	17.45	16.38	19.61	16.27
2011 Jan.	15.79	9.81	c	13.71	9.76	14.10	20.25	13.34	14.27	17.14	15.90	19.54	16.36
Feb.	15.62	9.78	c	13.59	9.74	14.05	20.34	13.37	14.20	17.10	15.84	19.48	16.24
Mar.	15.43	9.77	c	13.54	9.73	13.92	20.24	13.23	14.07	16.92	15.67	19.26	16.09
Apr.	15.08	9.59	c	13.38	9.55	13.72	20.52	13.05	13.87	16.77	15.36	19.33	15.99
May	14.99	9.57	c	13.14	9.53	13.61	20.45	12.96	13.76	16.62	15.28	19.28	15.66

Period	Loans to non-financial corporations			
	bank over-drafts	with agreed maturity		
		up to and including one year	over one year and up to and including five years	over five years
2007	11.97	11.95	12.12	11.13
2008	18.33	18.96	18.23	17.07
2009	15.18	16.24	16.24	15.37
2010	8.42	9.98	10.98	11.53
2010 May	10.36	12.08	13.06	12.86
Jun.	11.23	12.12	12.46	12.66
Jul.	11.01	11.95	12.39	12.45
Aug.	10.51	11.34	12.14	12.18
Sep.	10.30	11.21	11.93	12.12
Oct.	9.51	10.81	11.68	12.15
Nov.	8.48	10.41	11.33	12.02
Dec.	8.42	9.98	10.98	11.53
2011 Jan.	8.55	9.78	10.71	11.24
Feb.	9.57	10.54	10.96	11.30
Mar.	9.82	10.63	11.04	11.06
Apr.	9.22	9.93	10.62	10.91
May	9.35	10.00	10.57	10.87

Note: Starting June 2010 average interest rates are calculated pursuant to the provisions of Norms No. 11/2009 issued by the NBR which replaced Norms No. 14/2006 issued by the NBR.
Annual data refer to December of each year.

10.7. Breakdown of Lei-Denominated Loans

10.7.2. New Business

(% p.a.)

Period	Loans to households											
	total	lending for house purchase					Average effective annual rate	total	consumer loans			Average effective annual rate
		with agreed maturity				over ten years			with agreed maturity			
		up to and including one year	over one year and up to and including five years	over five years and up to and including ten years	up to and including one year				over one year and up to and including five years	over five years		
2007	9.18	12.71	12.03	11.25	8.45	10.46	12.20	9.39	13.88	11.77	17.26	
2008	8.93	9.49	8.66	11.09	8.88	11.41	17.97	17.27	20.21	16.09	23.12	
2009	12.58	12.70	12.62	15.34	11.72	13.41	17.04	17.22	18.90	15.02	21.96	
2010	10.03	c	10.10	11.30	9.70	10.80	11.42	11.86	11.51	11.35	17.51	
2010 May	10.37	c	11.01	11.15	9.86	11.75	11.70	15.09	11.27	12.34	17.20	
Jun.	10.16	c	12.47	11.53	9.64	11.85	11.53	14.62	11.03	11.84	17.77	
Jul.	10.44	c	15.20	10.95	10.03	11.49	12.08	16.84	12.19	11.90	18.77	
Aug.	9.74	x	12.74	10.88	9.21	11.02	12.26	16.25	12.39	12.10	19.27	
Sep.	9.96	c	10.61	10.01	9.80	11.19	12.59	16.52	12.28	12.69	19.24	
Oct.	10.08	x	10.95	10.15	10.04	10.55	11.95	14.46	12.05	11.83	18.28	
Nov.	10.72	c	11.13	11.05	10.63	11.29	12.00	14.01	12.24	11.82	18.14	
Dec.	10.03	c	10.10	11.30	9.70	10.80	11.42	11.86	11.51	11.35	17.51	
2011 Jan.	9.88	x	12.97	10.69	9.40	10.89	12.46	14.38	12.75	12.25	17.47	
Feb.	9.88	c	11.67	11.73	9.08	10.52	13.33	13.97	13.37	13.29	17.83	
Mar.	9.24	c	11.63	10.66	8.62	10.10	12.80	12.77	12.83	12.78	17.04	
Apr.	8.46	c	12.30	9.48	8.08	9.10	12.07	12.39	12.14	12.03	15.59	
May	7.63	c	9.48	9.37	7.23	8.24	12.12	12.47	12.29	12.03	15.13	

Period	Loans to households (continued)				Loans to non-financial corporations							
	total	other lending			up to EUR 1 million equivalent				above EUR 1 million equivalent			
		with agreed maturity			total	with agreed maturity			total	with agreed maturity		
		up to and including one year	over one year and up to and including five years	over five years		up to and including one year	over one year and up to and including five years	over five years		up to and including one year	over one year and up to and including five years	over five years
2007	10.52	19.68	17.58	8.33	12.21	12.30	12.46	11.52	10.33	10.14	10.68	11.69
2008	22.07	20.99	24.62	17.45	19.90	20.03	20.08	18.04	18.88	19.22	16.41	19.42
2009	14.98	13.65	23.29	14.47	16.24	16.29	17.01	14.50	13.71	13.54	15.26	14.51
2010	14.96	12.11	19.99	12.71	10.65	10.37	11.39	12.23	8.67	8.20	8.32	9.05
2010 May	16.85	17.57	21.24	8.48	12.99	13.06	12.56	12.50	10.13	10.04	11.31	c
Jun.	16.46	14.09	20.51	12.62	12.44	12.39	12.59	12.72	9.69	9.42	10.87	10.36
Jul.	13.29	10.16	20.55	13.94	12.45	12.33	13.03	12.88	11.67	11.67	11.92	c
Aug.	16.92	14.49	20.29	13.85	11.75	11.60	12.53	12.88	10.00	9.52	10.99	11.92
Sep.	16.72	13.46	21.11	14.11	11.67	11.55	12.45	12.30	9.63	9.05	14.31	c
Oct.	17.60	13.60	22.17	14.31	11.56	11.38	12.69	12.45	8.20	7.50	11.03	c
Nov.	19.18	14.24	22.23	14.56	11.10	10.87	12.05	12.48	10.24	10.32	9.98	9.24
Dec.	14.96	12.11	19.99	12.71	10.65	10.37	11.39	12.23	8.67	8.20	8.32	9.05
2011 Jan.	12.71	11.75	21.84	11.79	9.93	9.60	11.66	11.48	8.16	6.77	15.58	9.93
Feb.	16.94	13.47	22.07	11.41	11.28	11.20	11.56	11.73	10.98	12.01	9.41	8.31
Mar.	17.20	14.54	21.44	11.79	10.84	10.52	12.13	12.20	8.10	7.84	9.63	10.10
Apr.	14.59	13.18	19.64	9.31	10.19	9.90	11.34	11.35	8.10	7.97	8.41	c
May	11.90	12.49	18.94	8.46	10.60	10.42	11.35	11.40	8.33	7.93	8.22	9.99

Note: Starting June 2010 average interest rates are calculated pursuant to the provisions of Norms No. 11/2009 issued by the NBR which replaced Norms No. 14/2006 issued by the NBR
Annual data refer to December of each year.

10.8. Breakdown of EUR-Denominated Loans

10.8.1. Outstanding Amounts

(% p.a.)

Period	Loans to households												
	bank over-drafts	lending for house purchase				total	consumer loans			total	other lending		
		total	with agreed maturity				with agreed maturity	with agreed maturity	total		with agreed maturity		
			up to and including one year	over one year and up to and including five years	over five years						up to and including one year	over one year and up to and including five years	over five years
2007	11.20	7.76	7.61	8.15	7.76	9.27	8.11	10.24	9.19	7.55	7.90	7.99	7.45
2008	11.08	7.74	7.82	7.40	7.74	9.21	7.00	8.72	9.29	8.29	7.20	7.51	8.46
2009	10.68	6.60	7.06	5.23	6.62	8.37	9.13	6.59	8.51	7.36	5.72	6.55	7.77
2010	9.88	6.03	5.00	6.22	6.03	7.98	6.00	6.60	8.06	7.58	8.23	7.04	8.23
2010 May	10.09	6.30	6.56	5.67	6.31	8.13	8.34	6.16	8.28	7.01	5.83	6.21	7.39
Jun.	9.93	6.23	5.97	5.45	6.24	8.07	6.89	5.87	8.22	7.69	8.17	7.23	8.09
Jul.	9.87	6.15	5.50	5.83	6.16	8.04	7.20	5.80	8.19	7.60	7.99	7.20	7.98
Aug.	9.91	6.14	5.33	6.01	6.15	8.02	6.97	5.84	8.17	7.58	8.04	7.23	7.84
Sep.	9.85	6.10	5.16	6.23	6.10	8.02	6.05	6.08	8.15	7.52	8.04	7.09	7.88
Oct.	9.83	6.06	4.71	6.33	6.06	7.97	6.14	6.07	8.08	7.62	8.14	7.11	8.24
Nov.	9.80	6.03	5.08	6.14	6.03	7.95	6.09	6.09	8.06	7.57	8.11	7.06	8.18
Dec.	9.88	6.03	5.00	6.22	6.03	7.98	6.00	6.60	8.06	7.58	8.23	7.04	8.23
2011 Jan.	9.88	6.02	5.29	6.13	6.02	7.96	5.84	6.25	8.05	7.60	8.09	7.12	8.14
Feb.	9.74	6.00	5.26	6.15	6.00	7.95	6.00	6.43	8.03	7.59	8.23	7.11	8.12
Mar.	9.93	6.03	5.45	6.32	6.03	7.97	6.16	6.40	8.05	7.66	8.40	7.14	8.15
Apr.	9.79	6.04	5.30	6.35	6.04	7.97	6.28	6.39	8.05	7.76	8.17	7.37	8.14
May	9.58	6.05	5.23	6.51	6.05	7.95	6.32	6.33	8.03	7.73	8.12	7.28	8.16

Period	Loans to non-financial corporations			
	bank over-drafts	with agreed maturity		
		up to and including one year	over one year and up to and including five years	over five years
2007	6.57	7.31	8.15	8.34
2008	5.50	6.71	7.94	8.24
2009	5.04	5.70	6.15	6.06
2010	4.72	5.32	5.69	5.80
2010 May	4.75	5.55	6.04	5.75
Jun.	4.69	5.31	5.91	5.72
Jul.	4.68	5.33	5.90	5.78
Aug.	4.78	5.43	5.83	5.82
Sep.	4.65	5.33	5.78	5.82
Oct.	4.74	5.35	5.80	5.88
Nov.	4.61	5.28	5.80	5.88
Dec.	4.72	5.32	5.69	5.80
2011 Jan.	4.74	5.34	5.70	5.79
Feb.	4.70	5.40	5.73	5.82
Mar.	4.71	5.35	5.71	5.83
Apr.	4.94	5.56	5.77	5.91
May	4.96	5.58	5.92	5.97

Note: Starting June 2010 average interest rates are calculated pursuant to the provisions of Norms No. 11/2009 issued by the NBR which replaced Norms No. 14/2006 issued by the NBR.

Annual data refer to December of each year.

10.8. Breakdown of EUR-Denominated Loans

10.8.2. New Business

(% p.a.)

Period	Loans to households											
	total	lending for house purchase					Average effective annual rate	total	consumer loans			Average effective annual rate
		with agreed maturity				over ten years			with agreed maturity			
		up to and including one year	over one year and up to and including five years	over five years and up to and including ten years	over five years				up to and including one year	over one year and up to and including five years	over five years	
2007	6.46	9.34	7.52	6.89	6.43	8.10	8.22	5.91	8.13	8.49	11.07	
2008	7.03	10.90	7.57	11.49	6.79	9.17	8.77	8.06	9.19	8.66	11.20	
2009	5.06	6.69	6.61	5.58	4.98	6.24	8.46	10.19	10.20	8.22	10.04	
2010	5.24	c	5.28	5.84	5.23	6.15	6.88	7.82	8.14	6.80	8.44	
2010 May	5.07	5.70	5.18	5.51	5.04	5.60	7.32	6.44	8.14	7.20	9.21	
Jun.	4.88	c	5.28	5.16	4.86	5.67	7.24	5.73	10.03	7.04	8.74	
Jul.	6.50	5.11	6.82	6.25	6.53	7.29	8.42	6.21	7.01	8.49	9.46	
Aug.	6.37	c	6.35	6.32	6.38	7.39	8.35	7.50	8.50	8.35	9.50	
Sep.	5.69	c	5.21	5.75	5.79	6.69	7.48	4.56	9.51	7.73	9.74	
Oct.	5.05	c	5.85	5.36	5.11	5.93	7.13	6.57	9.01	7.07	8.31	
Nov.	5.42	c	5.56	6.14	5.40	6.22	7.14	5.98	7.85	7.17	8.35	
Dec.	5.24	c	5.28	5.84	5.23	6.15	6.88	7.82	8.14	6.80	8.44	
2011 Jan.	5.25	c	5.60	5.56	5.21	5.89	5.86	5.88	6.84	5.84	6.55	
Feb.	5.55	c	6.35	6.04	5.57	6.36	6.05	6.34	3.40	6.56	8.17	
Mar.	5.42	4.61	7.20	5.78	5.41	6.40	6.18	5.40	3.88	6.52	7.75	
Apr.	5.40	x	6.43	5.49	5.40	6.29	6.48	5.58	3.76	6.85	8.22	
May	5.81	c	5.61	5.59	5.83	6.44	6.72	6.82	5.23	6.78	8.18	

Period	Loans to households (continued)				Loans to non-financial corporations								
	total	other lending			total	up to EUR 1 million equivalent			total	above EUR 1 million equivalent			
		with agreed maturity				with agreed maturity				with agreed maturity			
		up to and including one year	over one year and up to and including five years	over five years		up to and including one year	over one year and up to and including five years	over five years		up to and including one year	over one year and up to and including five years	over five years	
2007	7.13	8.29	7.81	6.78	8.01	7.74	8.06	8.25	7.32	7.11	7.56	7.24	
2008	8.40	8.01	16.38	8.08	8.74	8.26	9.19	9.54	7.03	7.19	6.07	9.10	
2009	6.39	5.89	6.25	7.14	6.74	6.63	6.43	7.36	5.67	4.90	7.02	5.80	
2010	6.90	6.22	6.97	8.06	6.38	6.34	5.96	6.86	4.66	4.99	4.81	4.41	
2010 May	6.04	c	5.46	7.80	6.53	6.29	6.56	7.31	4.97	5.05	5.25	4.72	
Jun.	7.62	6.26	9.83	7.98	6.58	6.18	6.75	7.57	4.61	5.05	4.17	3.89	
Jul.	5.90	c	6.00	9.12	6.79	7.01	6.11	7.15	5.35	5.07	6.37	4.78	
Aug.	5.79	c	6.33	9.27	6.54	6.53	6.23	6.83	5.23	5.07	5.31	5.53	
Sep.	5.93	c	3.92	8.69	6.54	6.59	6.23	6.69	5.12	4.86	5.57	5.15	
Oct.	5.39	c	4.80	8.87	6.45	6.18	6.78	7.20	5.08	5.10	4.99	5.11	
Nov.	5.79	6.17	4.81	9.19	6.49	6.26	6.35	7.05	5.28	5.14	5.32	5.77	
Dec.	6.90	6.22	6.97	8.06	6.38	6.34	5.96	6.86	4.66	4.99	4.81	4.41	
2011 Jan.	5.86	5.53	5.42	6.59	6.53	6.62	6.09	6.72	5.09	4.94	5.10	5.20	
Feb.	5.68	4.27	8.49	5.08	6.88	7.28	6.29	6.85	4.99	5.12	4.54	5.00	
Mar.	9.30	9.12	10.36	8.66	6.85	6.78	6.60	7.34	5.20	4.90	5.52	4.99	
Apr.	6.83	c	13.11	7.90	6.44	6.22	6.40	6.89	5.45	5.13	6.16	5.47	
May	6.82	c	6.18	8.30	6.92	7.21	6.31	6.99	5.03	4.78	5.44	5.05	

Note: Starting June 2010 average interest rates are calculated pursuant to the provisions of Norms No. 11/2009 issued by the NBR which replaced Norms No. 14/2006 issued by the NBR
Annual data refer to December of each year.

II. CREDIT RISK INDICATORS

II.1. Loan Classification of Banks (Romanian Legal Entities)

(lei million; end of period)

A. Exposure to loans granted to other credit institutions and to clients other than credit institutions, and related interest

Period	Total	Standard	Watch	Substandard	Doubtful	Loss
Gross						
2010 May	199,416.1	103,912.2	43,183.9	16,276.2	7,365.3	28,678.5
Jun.	206,635.1	107,758.1	44,671.8	17,413.1	7,035.3	29,756.8
Jul.	202,740.7	104,926.8	43,046.1	16,957.5	6,929.6	30,880.8
Aug.	204,120.3	104,727.8	43,018.1	17,044.9	7,029.0	32,300.7
Sep.	203,885.0	97,041.4	44,358.4	21,221.2	8,942.7	32,321.3
Oct.	202,667.7	95,479.9	43,079.0	21,849.9	9,179.9	33,079.0
Nov.	204,303.8	96,010.7	43,540.2	22,119.4	8,585.3	34,048.1
Dec.	205,651.0	96,460.3	44,147.9	22,231.7	9,088.0	33,723.1
2011 Jan.	204,306.4	95,753.3	43,413.9	21,818.3	8,844.0	34,476.9
Feb.	203,087.7	95,170.9	42,408.6	21,949.5	9,462.7	34,096.0
Mar.	200,467.2	94,684.3	40,412.5	21,261.0	9,019.5	35,089.9
Apr.	201,285.3	94,732.9	39,111.2	22,345.1	8,866.9	36,229.2
May	204,722.5	96,420.0	39,998.5	22,583.5	9,026.2	36,694.3

Net*

2010 May	64,979.3	35,276.6	8,142.1	3,373.1	1,118.8	17,068.7
Jun.	66,938.0	35,785.3	8,612.7	3,416.1	1,154.2	17,969.7
Jul.	67,762.8	35,765.7	8,613.2	3,311.8	1,076.6	18,995.6
Aug.	61,529.0	28,193.8	8,655.0	3,548.4	1,165.0	19,966.7
Sep.	61,044.4	26,890.7	8,781.1	3,695.3	1,381.0	20,296.3
Oct.	68,379.9	34,035.4	8,408.7	4,034.4	1,396.6	20,504.8
Nov.	69,110.4	34,150.5	8,643.5	3,937.4	1,354.9	21,024.0
Dec.	70,644.9	35,239.6	8,772.0	4,041.0	1,491.4	21,100.9
2011 Jan.	71,262.9	35,234.7	8,751.6	4,282.5	1,329.7	21,664.4
Feb.	71,309.1	35,164.2	8,563.0	4,325.4	1,381.0	21,875.5
Mar.	71,290.0	35,105.3	8,558.1	4,215.5	1,451.9	21,959.2
Apr.	72,642.0	35,832.6	8,556.4	4,072.6	1,390.1	22,790.3
May	75,047.4	36,681.4	9,165.5	3,916.3	1,374.5	23,909.7

Provisions

2010 May	19,190.7	411.0	459.3	685.0	566.7	17,068.7
Jun.	20,181.2	445.6	486.8	694.4	584.7	17,969.7
Jul.	21,151.1	447.8	486.8	674.5	546.3	18,995.6
Aug.	22,238.0	463.8	492.3	723.5	591.7	19,966.7
Sep.	22,659.4	403.0	495.7	761.7	702.7	20,296.3
Oct.	22,919.5	397.7	477.3	829.5	710.2	20,504.8
Nov.	23,415.0	402.1	488.6	811.8	688.5	21,024.0
Dec.	23,632.9	441.5	498.1	833.8	758.6	21,100.9
2011 Jan.	24,159.3	439.2	496.9	881.0	677.8	21,664.4
Feb.	24,397.3	442.1	486.7	889.8	703.2	21,875.5
Mar.	24,478.7	429.4	484.9	867.2	738.0	21,959.2
Apr.	25,250.8	430.8	483.6	838.0	708.1	22,790.3
May	26,384.0	450.8	515.1	808.0	700.4	23,909.7

B. Exposure to off-balance-sheet items that do not require provisioning

2010 May	40,539.2	28,736.5	6,930.1	3,205.8	562.9	1,104.0
Jun.	41,456.8	30,083.4	6,694.8	2,977.4	425.1	1,276.1
Jul.	38,327.9	26,737.4	6,103.0	3,660.7	411.1	1,415.6
Aug.	40,586.7	28,988.9	5,937.6	3,576.5	464.0	1,619.7
Sep.	39,099.1	27,447.9	6,368.3	3,395.0	414.8	1,473.1
Oct.	38,764.7	27,186.9	6,554.2	2,950.8	814.3	1,258.5
Nov.	38,498.2	26,878.3	6,711.3	2,712.5	848.9	1,347.1
Dec.	38,904.9	26,896.5	7,071.1	2,847.8	854.3	1,235.2
2011 Jan.	38,925.5	26,900.4	6,545.8	2,919.3	868.6	1,691.4
Feb.	39,729.4	27,945.7	6,374.5	2,856.3	1,332.3	1,220.6
Mar.	40,757.0	28,859.1	6,780.6	2,874.6	919.2	1,323.5
Apr.	40,573.8	28,134.6	6,909.1	3,158.1	824.3	1,547.7
May	42,115.8	29,251.7	7,184.4	3,188.1	1,011.0	1,480.6

C. Exposure to deposits with other credit institutions and related interest

Total	Standard	Substandard	Doubtful	Loss
17,150.0	17,149.3	–	–	0.7
14,739.0	14,738.2	–	–	0.8
14,886.9	14,886.2	–	–	0.7
16,805.8	16,805.1	–	–	0.7
13,629.5	13,628.8	–	–	0.7
12,791.4	12,790.7	–	–	0.7
14,271.1	14,270.4	–	–	0.7
15,417.9	15,417.2	–	–	0.7
14,867.2	14,866.5	–	–	0.7
13,819.1	13,818.4	–	–	0.7
11,407.4	11,406.8	–	–	0.6
11,293.6	11,293.0	–	–	0.6
12,642.6	12,642.0	...	...	0.6

14,006.5	14,005.8	–	–	0.7
11,441.3	11,440.5	–	–	0.8
11,477.7	11,477.0	–	–	0.7
13,296.5	13,295.8	–	–	0.7
10,127.0	10,126.3	–	–	0.7
9,411.1	9,410.4	–	–	0.7
10,718.0	10,717.3	–	–	0.7
11,894.6	11,893.9	–	–	0.7
10,926.1	10,925.4	–	–	0.7
9,774.4	9,773.7	–	–	0.7
7,330.9	7,330.3	–	–	0.6
9,170.5	9,169.9	–	–	0.6
8,882.4	8,881.8	–	–	0.6

*) Pursuant to Regulation No. 3/2009 issued by the NBR, as amended by Regulations No. 7 and 13 of 2009, the lender's net exposure to a debtor is the result of reducing exposure by the adjusted collateral after applying the coefficients set by the lender to the limit stipulated in the regulations issued by the NBR.

11.2. Key Prudential Indicators

(percent)

Period	Solvency ratio ^{1,2} (≥8%)	Leverage ratio (Tier-1 equity/ Total average assets) ²	General risk ratio	Deposits with and loans to other banks (gross value)/ Total assets (gross value)	Loans granted to clients (gross value)/ Total assets (gross value)	Overdue and doubtful loans (net value)/ Total credit portfolio (net value)
2006	18.12	8.63	53.01	35.97	53.17	0.20
2007	13.78	7.32	56.94	29.98	59.09	0.22
2008	13.76	8.13	50.73	26.01	62.50	0.32
2009	14.67	7.55	47.29	23.03	59.13	1.45
2010	15.02	8.11	44.61	19.58	58.64	2.23
2010 May	x	7.98	x	19.53	60.37	2.49
Jun.	14.33	7.91	46.70	19.28	61.24	2.17
Jul.	x	7.87	x	18.80	60.66	2.16
Aug.	x	7.81	x	19.13	60.41	2.24
Sep.	14.59	7.89	46.27	18.54	60.76	2.67
Oct.	x	7.82	x	18.29	60.85	2.42
Nov.	x	7.86	x	18.66	59.82	2.34
Dec.	15.02	8.11	44.61	19.58	58.64	2.23
2011 Jan.	x	7.86	x	18.12	59.20	2.36
Feb.	x	7.87	x	17.83	59.11	2.59
Mar.	14.88	7.96	44.80	17.75	59.02	2.59
Apr.	x	7.93	x	16.96	59.68	2.51
May	x	7.89	x	16.46	59.69	2.47

Period	Total past-due and doubtful claims (net value)/ Total assets (net value)	Total past-due and doubtful claims (net value)/ Tier-1 equity (according to prudential reports on own funds) ²	Total past-due and doubtful claims (net value)/ Total debt	Credit risk ratio (Gross exposure related to non-bank loans and interest under "doubtful" and "loss"/Total loans and interest classified related to non-bank loans, excluding off-balance-sheet items) ³	Liquidity ratio (Effective liquidity/ Required liquidity) ⁴	Non-performing Loans Ratio ⁵ (Gross exposure of non-bank loans and interest classified as loss 2 that is overdue more than 90 days and/or for which legal proceedings were initiated against the debtor or against the operation/Total classified non-bank loans and related interest, excluding off-balance-sheet items)
2006	0.14	1.54	0.16	2.81	2.31	x
2007	0.17	2.28	0.19	4.00	2.13	x
2008	0.29	x	0.32	6.52	2.47	x
2009	1.01	x	1.10	15.29	1.38	7.89
2010	1.47	x	1.62	20.82	1.35	11.85
2010 May	1.70	x	1.88	18.07	1.36	10.02
Jun.	1.52	x	1.68	17.81	1.35	10.20
Jul.	1.50	x	1.65	18.65	1.38	10.81
Aug.	1.56	x	1.71	19.27	1.37	11.30
Sep.	1.82	x	2.00	20.24	1.38	11.67
Oct.	1.68	x	1.85	20.85	1.38	11.71
Nov.	1.58	x	1.73	20.87	1.36	11.90
Dec.	1.47	x	1.62	20.82	1.35	11.85
2011 Jan.	1.58	x	1.74	21.20	1.35	12.28
Feb.	1.72	x	1.89	21.45	1.35	12.39
Mar.	1.72	x	1.90	22.00	1.37	12.71
Apr.	1.69	x	1.86	22.40	1.37	13.04
May	1.67	x	1.83	22.33	1.36	13.55

1) Starting 1 January 2007, the solvency ratio is at least 8%;

2) According to NBR Regulation No. 13/2006 and NBR Order No. 12/2007;
starting January 2008, calculations are based on average assets;

3) According to NBR Regulations No. 5/2002 and No. 3/2009, as subsequently amended;

4) The indicator was introduced in July 2001 (according to NBR Norms No. 1/2001); the minimum accepted level is 1;
starting June 2003, the calculation method was altered, according to NBR Norms No. 7/2003;
starting 2009, the calculation method was altered, according to NBR Norms No. 7/2009 amending NBR Norms No. 1/2001
on banks' liquidity and NBR Regulation No. 24/2009 on credit institutions' liquidity;5) Indicators for banks-Romanian legal entities and Creditcoop; foreign bank branches do not report Capital Adequacy, Own Funds and
Loans Classification Statement.

11.3. Credit Risk Information*

Period	Total debts - overall risk (lei mill.)	Total past-due debts (lei mill.)	Number of debtors (legal and natural entities)	Number of defaulters (legal and natural entities)	Number of CCR database queries about own and prospective debtors	Number of CCR database queries on prospective debtors with their consent	Number of loans granted and commitments assumed by credit insti- tutions	Number of debtors reported by two or several reporting (natural and legal) entities**	Number of debtors total reporting (legal and natural) entities**	Number of defaulters total reporting (legal and natural) entities**
a) Credit institutions										
2006	102,188	1,667	478,866	38,727	703,360	699,549	740,095	33,969	x	x
2007	167,706	2,008	820,145	75,435	763,201	759,349	1,268,092	69,981	x	x
2008	226,380	3,323	1,027,720	138,944	309,967	303,933	1,599,955	84,931	x	x
2009	226,393	7,840	986,041	201,641	310,086	237,820	1,532,097	123,843	1,075,071	235,740
2010	237,504	15,032	957,203	218,387	146,933	83,690	1,482,844	107,656	1,028,415	243,041
2010 May	228,235	12,296	979,640	225,251	208,758	125,833	1,524,831	117,180	1,055,741	255,008
Jun.	237,096	12,727	984,702	230,809	195,248	115,413	1,531,451	117,142	1,061,281	260,458
Jul.	231,984	12,668	978,347	230,745	420,210	327,679	1,520,451	115,612	1,056,553	261,306
Aug.	233,808	13,603	976,627	238,334	173,255	99,916	1,513,888	113,483	1,052,859	266,993
Sep.	232,373	14,671	973,658	242,106	177,575	101,877	1,513,795	112,731	1,048,512	270,195
Oct.	231,482	14,593	962,218	235,049	178,785	102,982	1,495,983	110,359	1,036,007	264,019
Nov.	233,794	15,248	960,514	233,088	181,341	103,685	1,492,324	108,960	1,032,917	258,753
Dec.	237,504	15,032	957,203	218,387	146,933	83,690	1,482,844	107,656	1,028,415	243,041
2011 Jan.	235,097	15,516	951,002	224,953	132,171	72,832	1,469,714	105,728	1,020,009	249,016
Feb.	235,078	16,180	947,555	237,051	159,045	92,193	1,466,238	104,481	1,014,651	262,409
Mar.	232,424	16,315	941,351	223,146	219,309	128,747	1,456,136	102,446	1,005,795	246,713
Apr.	233,682	16,783	946,040	235,935	189,132	112,607	1,465,564	101,753	1,008,810	259,572
May	239,318	17,475	955,610	235,688	218,592	129,842	1,482,295	101,268	1,017,843	258,242
b) Non-bank financial institutions										
2009	23,782	1,310	139,351	43,258	2,192	1,509	290,425			
2010	19,681	1,630	112,236	32,237	9,453	6,549	225,984			
2010 May	21,445	1,392	121,026	38,927	10,674	7,259	254,800			
Jun.	21,985	1,493	121,004	38,758	10,367	7,037	251,974			
Jul.	21,183	1,504	122,188	39,402	9,987	6,587	249,537			
Aug.	20,833	1,501	118,969	37,330	10,801	7,206	242,197			
Sep.	20,452	1,502	117,433	36,697	10,994	7,406	238,428			
Oct.	20,169	1,525	115,972	37,458	11,232	7,467	234,424			
Nov.	19,766	1,491	113,871	33,545	11,798	8,041	229,094			
Dec.	19,681	1,630	112,236	32,237	9,453	6,549	225,984			
2011 Jan.	19,193	1,626	108,946	31,884	8,984	6,003	220,041			
Feb.	18,515	1,649	106,245	33,373	11,639	7,717	215,358			
Mar.	17,898	1,622	102,596	30,839	13,943	9,444	209,181			
Apr.	17,755	1,642	100,621	31,117	11,291	7,933	205,255			
May	17,970	1,653	99,646	29,806	13,508	9,603	202,618			

*) Refers to the exposure to a single debtor, exposure that is equal to or above lei 20,000.

**) Starting December 2009, the reporting entities = credit institutions + non-bank financial institutions enrolled with the Special Register.

11.4. Loans Granted and Commitments Assumed by Credit Institutions*

(lei million)

Period	Total loans	Ownership of borrower							Currency			
		Private	State-owned	Mixed		Cooperatives	Natural entities	Public property	Lei	EUR	USD	Other
				Joint venture	Domestic private and state-owned enterprises							
2006	117,997	79,233	9,939	2,404	2,160	159	23,613	489	48,737	58,640	9,811	809
2007	186,371	116,444	12,343	3,469	2,431	198	50,642	843	70,291	99,706	10,285	6,090
2008	252,568	152,805	13,208	4,227	2,890	263	78,275	901	88,163	142,051	10,612	11,742
2009	253,344	147,730	16,278	3,898	2,693	361	81,249	1,135	87,246	146,301	7,968	11,828
2010	267,647	156,174	17,224	4,742	2,599	328	85,239	1,341	91,513	156,720	7,382	12,032
2010 May	257,284	148,521	16,452	4,483	2,699	312	83,480	1,337	86,564	150,571	8,120	12,029
Jun.	259,579	149,865	16,605	4,530	2,732	334	84,203	1,311	87,084	152,475	7,935	12,085
Jul.	259,451	149,552	16,552	4,540	2,720	330	84,442	1,315	87,108	152,326	7,968	12,049
Aug.	261,166	150,938	17,032	4,123	2,701	330	84,718	1,324	87,692	153,751	7,655	12,067
Sep.	263,032	153,188	16,479	4,092	2,689	333	84,926	1,325	88,811	154,893	7,282	12,045
Oct.	262,912	153,384	16,339	4,204	2,665	338	84,659	1,323	88,937	154,792	7,149	12,034
Nov.	264,526	154,340	16,674	4,280	2,662	322	84,911	1,337	89,741	155,627	7,120	12,037
Dec.	267,647	156,174	17,224	4,742	2,599	328	85,239	1,341	91,513	156,720	7,382	12,032
2011 Jan.	267,095	155,731	17,210	4,594	2,611	337	85,268	1,344	91,312	156,853	6,925	12,005
Feb.	267,754	156,255	17,220	4,638	2,616	335	85,346	1,345	91,213	157,426	7,058	12,057
Mar.	269,115	157,462	17,559	4,527	2,670	329	85,217	1,352	92,222	157,944	6,909	12,041
Apr.	272,477	160,370	17,623	4,335	2,582	345	85,871	1,351	93,834	159,730	6,879	12,033
May	275,978	162,404	17,654	4,694	2,741	344	86,693	1,448	95,107	161,739	7,116	12,016

Period	Total loans	Activity of borrower							Credit institutions by ownership		Credit institutions by legal status	
		Industry	Services	Construction	Agriculture, forestry, fishery	Financial intermediation and insurance activities	General government and defence, state social security education, healthcare and social assistance	Natural entities	State-owned and majority state-owned credit institutions	Private and majority privately owned credit institutions	Credit institutions, Romanian legal entities	Branches in Romania of foreign credit institutions
2006	117,997	30,001	39,694	8,062	2,978	6,966	6,683	23,613	1,883	116,114	109,973	8,025
2007	186,371	39,303	63,233	13,134	3,949	7,457	8,652	50,642	4,119	182,251	173,580	12,791
2008	252,568	49,242	73,597	29,228	5,610	7,695	8,922	78,275	7,884	244,684	234,482	18,086
2009	253,344	46,214	70,241	30,036	6,556	7,752	11,296	81,249	9,766	243,578	235,032	18,312
2010	267,647	49,515	73,101	31,982	7,777	7,122	12,911	85,239	10,843	256,805	247,570	20,078
2010 May	257,284	47,275	71,443	29,340	6,469	7,409	11,868	83,480	10,000	247,284	238,524	18,761
Jun.	259,579	48,109	71,951	29,520	6,582	7,363	11,852	84,203	10,042	249,537	240,476	19,103
Jul.	259,451	48,157	71,614	29,520	6,676	7,170	11,872	84,442	10,191	249,260	240,242	19,209
Aug.	261,166	48,093	72,409	29,851	6,711	7,339	12,044	84,718	10,331	250,834	242,028	19,137
Sep.	263,032	48,241	71,436	31,815	7,120	7,383	12,110	84,926	10,428	252,603	243,263	19,769
Oct.	262,912	48,390	70,973	32,300	7,216	7,274	12,100	84,659	10,583	252,329	242,937	19,976
Nov.	264,526	48,820	71,531	32,097	7,441	7,263	12,463	84,911	10,652	253,873	244,520	20,006
Dec.	267,647	49,515	73,101	31,982	7,777	7,122	12,911	85,239	10,843	256,805	247,570	20,078
2011 Jan.	267,095	49,623	72,575	31,814	7,842	7,025	12,947	85,268	10,938	256,157	246,633	20,462
Feb.	267,754	49,874	73,042	31,394	8,013	7,134	12,951	85,346	11,118	256,637	247,179	20,575
Mar.	269,115	50,235	73,543	31,798	8,128	7,287	12,907	85,217	11,364	257,751	248,000	21,115
Apr.	272,477	50,621	74,742	32,397	8,487	7,422	12,938	85,871	11,838	260,639	250,460	22,017
May	275,978	51,982	75,381	32,766	8,855	7,227	13,073	86,693	12,019	263,959	253,985	21,993

Period	Total loans	Credit risk										Maturity		
		Treasury loans	Working capital and equipment purchase	Export finance	Trade finance	Real-estate purchase	Bonds	Other	Commitments to a natural entity or non-bank legal entity	Collateral deposits (for operations in derivatives)	Consumer loans and sales by installments	Short term (less than one year)	Medium term (1-5 years)	Long term (more than 5 years)
2006	117,997	43,694	23,151	403	2,690	13,540	86	21,706	12,727	–	x	36,525	36,319	45,154
2007	186,371	64,275	33,144	237	3,009	26,186	99	41,004	18,415	–	x	48,732	50,690	86,949
2008	252,568	66,885	39,299	165	3,010	41,399	164	30,135	23,731	–	47,781	55,806	69,827	126,936
2009	253,344	66,155	41,540	374	4,630	44,400	254	27,595	21,270	–	47,126	53,355	66,909	133,079
2010	267,647	67,412	44,508	228	5,840	50,001	257	31,947	21,365	–	46,089	57,395	70,368	139,884
2010 May	257,284	66,403	42,202	357	5,309	46,425	278	28,116	21,037	–	47,157	52,250	70,183	134,851
Jun.	259,579	67,323	41,865	391	5,395	47,218	278	28,619	21,190	–	47,300	53,202	70,839	135,538
Jul.	259,451	66,738	42,154	389	5,485	47,481	257	28,727	21,086	–	47,134	52,820	70,537	136,094
Aug.	261,166	67,221	42,543	399	5,383	48,133	257	28,909	21,269	–	47,051	53,258	71,222	136,685
Sep.	263,032	65,906	42,534	353	5,794	48,931	257	31,395	20,941	–	46,920	54,734	70,508	137,789
Oct.	262,912	66,013	42,621	353	5,614	49,264	257	31,091	21,286	–	46,413	55,093	70,083	137,736
Nov.	264,526	66,721	42,905	317	5,755	49,662	257	31,590	21,077	–	46,242	56,440	69,613	138,473
Dec.	267,647	67,412	44,508	228	5,840	50,001	257	31,947	21,365	–	46,089	57,395	70,368	139,884
2011 Jan.	267,095	67,098	44,845	230	5,323	50,430	335	32,153	20,933	–	45,748	56,573	70,053	140,469
Feb.	267,754	67,405	45,169	243	5,283	50,474	335	30,478	22,652	–	45,714	55,193	70,960	141,601
Mar.	269,115	66,953	45,541	194	5,314	50,760	335	30,810	23,810	–	45,397	54,977	72,114	142,024
Apr.	272,477	68,639	46,033	239	5,254	51,200	335	31,559	23,712	–	45,505	56,666	72,731	143,079
May	275,978	69,141	46,770	242	5,222	51,616	335	31,971	24,877	–	45,804	57,875	73,464	144,640

*) Refers to the exposure to a single debtor, exposure that is equal to or above lei 20,000, accounting for 89.7 percent of loans granted and commitments assumed by the banking system according to Central Credit Register (CCR) data as at 31 December 2010. The amount represents loans granted and commitments assumed under the contract. It is not updated for the current month for previous loans and commitments in foreign currency.

11.5. Loans Granted by Credit Institutions*

(lei million)

Period	Total loans	Ownership of borrower							Currency			
		Private	State-owned	Mixed		Cooperatives	Natural entities	Public property	lei	EUR	USD	Other
				Joint venture	Domestic private and state-owned enterprises							
2006	105,270	69,967	8,359	953	1,793	151	23,560	488	45,574	52,230	6,720	747
2007	167,956	102,570	10,299	1,590	1,895	196	50,564	841	65,547	89,416	6,990	6,003
2008	228,837	133,060	11,862	2,252	2,398	262	78,111	894	81,841	127,659	7,642	11,696
2009	232,074	129,985	14,887	2,511	2,153	316	81,096	1,127	80,932	133,545	5,811	11,784
2010	246,282	138,791	15,957	2,544	2,194	324	85,142	1,332	84,726	144,088	5,483	11,985
2010 May	236,247	131,218	15,075	2,710	2,250	306	83,354	1,335	80,338	138,004	5,925	11,981
Jun.	238,389	132,448	15,217	2,732	2,278	331	84,076	1,307	80,663	139,950	5,741	12,035
Jul.	238,365	132,258	15,209	2,680	2,265	327	84,316	1,310	80,645	139,901	5,821	11,998
Aug.	239,897	133,522	15,649	2,245	2,245	328	84,596	1,313	81,227	141,033	5,624	12,012
Sep.	242,091	135,981	15,122	2,302	2,233	331	84,805	1,316	82,226	142,263	5,598	12,003
Oct.	241,626	135,774	15,110	2,339	2,210	337	84,541	1,314	82,145	142,048	5,443	11,991
Nov.	243,449	136,933	15,436	2,421	2,211	321	84,800	1,328	83,018	142,928	5,511	11,991
Dec.	246,282	138,791	15,957	2,544	2,194	324	85,142	1,332	84,726	144,088	5,483	11,985
2011 Jan.	246,162	138,801	15,939	2,400	2,185	333	85,171	1,335	84,469	144,546	5,187	11,960
Feb.	245,102	137,832	15,910	2,249	2,197	330	85,249	1,336	82,869	145,003	5,281	11,949
Mar.	245,305	137,874	16,111	2,301	2,200	328	85,149	1,343	82,930	145,264	5,181	11,931
Apr.	248,765	140,108	16,197	2,892	2,099	331	85,801	1,338	84,125	147,557	5,159	11,923
May	251,101	141,346	16,241	2,851	2,274	330	86,625	1,434	85,073	148,732	5,386	11,910

Period	Total loans	Activity of borrower							Natural entities
		Industry	Services	Construction	Agriculture, forestry, fishery	Financial intermediation and insurance activities	General government and defence, state social security, education, healthcare and social security		
2006	105,270	25,138	35,072	6,245	2,770	6,623	5,862	23,560	
2007	167,956	32,745	56,478	9,777	3,783	6,912	7,696	50,564	
2008	228,837	41,418	65,059	22,807	5,388	7,247	8,808	78,111	
2009	232,074	40,230	62,377	23,775	6,266	7,221	11,110	81,096	
2010	246,282	42,740	64,952	26,641	7,262	6,803	12,743	85,142	
2010 May	236,247	40,747	63,604	23,560	6,181	7,061	11,740	83,354	
Jun.	238,389	41,391	64,157	23,741	6,287	7,013	11,725	84,076	
Jul.	238,365	41,517	63,802	23,823	6,390	6,809	11,708	84,316	
Aug.	239,897	41,581	64,370	24,107	6,376	6,974	11,893	84,596	
Sep.	242,091	41,571	63,466	26,521	6,753	7,028	11,944	84,805	
Oct.	241,626	41,568	63,151	26,658	6,847	6,924	11,936	84,541	
Nov.	243,449	42,124	63,662	26,566	7,058	6,944	12,295	84,800	
Dec.	246,282	42,740	64,952	26,641	7,262	6,803	12,743	85,142	
2011 Jan.	246,162	42,768	64,925	26,567	7,279	6,670	12,781	85,171	
Feb.	245,102	42,773	65,522	24,698	7,366	6,711	12,785	85,249	
Mar.	245,305	42,849	65,787	24,390	7,492	6,895	12,742	85,149	
Apr.	248,765	43,738	66,887	25,016	7,645	6,910	12,769	85,801	
May	251,101	44,538	67,197	25,268	7,861	6,712	12,899	86,625	

Period	Credit institutions by ownership		Credit institutions by legal status		Maturity		
	State-owned and majority state-owned credit institutions	Private and majority privately owned credit institutions	Credit institutions, Romanian legal entities	Branches in Romania of foreign credit institutions	Short term (less than one year)	Medium term (1-5 years)	Long term (more than 5 years)
2006	1,872	103,398	98,384	6,887	32,752	29,484	43,035
2007	4,093	163,862	157,159	10,798	43,323	40,601	84,032
2008	7,790	221,048	213,619	15,219	50,185	57,834	120,819
2009	9,591	222,483	216,719	15,354	49,012	56,404	126,657
2010	10,419	235,864	229,327	16,956	52,056	59,652	134,574
2010 May	9,808	226,439	220,849	15,399	47,770	59,598	128,879
Jun.	9,834	228,555	222,641	15,748	48,624	60,177	129,588
Jul.	9,963	228,402	222,423	15,942	48,337	59,866	130,161
Aug.	10,130	229,766	223,940	15,957	48,697	60,406	130,793
Sep.	10,225	231,864	225,499	16,591	50,077	60,112	131,901
Oct.	10,308	231,318	224,822	16,805	50,271	59,571	131,783
Nov.	10,380	233,068	226,584	16,865	51,542	59,346	132,561
Dec.	10,419	235,864	229,327	16,956	52,056	59,652	134,574
2011 Jan.	10,491	235,671	228,843	17,319	51,590	59,426	135,146
Feb.	10,565	234,538	227,649	17,454	49,376	59,642	136,085
Mar.	10,632	234,673	227,684	17,621	48,743	60,081	136,481
Apr.	10,848	237,918	230,385	18,381	49,810	61,314	137,640
May	11,000	240,101	232,597	18,504	50,569	61,393	139,139

*) Refers to exposure to a single debtor, exposure that is equal to or above lei 20,000, accounting for 90.5 percent of loans granted by the banking system according to Central Credit Register (CCR) data as at 31 December 2010. The amount represents loans granted under the contract. It is not updated for the current month for previous loans in foreign currencies.

11.6. Past-due Debts for more than 30 Days Incurred by Individuals

Period	Number of natural entities incurring past-due debts for more than 30 days	Number of past-due debts	Total	Past-due debts (lei million)									Number of reporting entities	
				Currency				Type of delay					Credit institutions	NFI
				Lei	EUR	USD	Other	Delay from 31 days to 60 days	Delay from 61 days to 90 days	Delay of more than 90 days	Upon collection	Off-balance sheet loans		
2010 May	705,561	1,062,523	4,180.5	2,339.2	1,433.7	14.4	393.3	76.4	108.0	3,101.4	772.7	122.0	33	16
Jun.	714,071	1,067,062	4,459.7	2,416.8	1,542.5	15.7	484.7	74.9	103.4	3,313.0	839.7	128.7	34	17
Jul.	718,437	1,071,071	4,623.6	2,496.2	1,616.8	15.1	495.6	68.3	89.9	3,470.8	872.1	122.5	34	17
Aug.	727,904	1,085,853	4,879.6	2,574.1	1,723.8	15.8	566.0	87.0	87.8	3,645.9	941.6	117.2	34	15
Sep.	734,152	1,086,500	5,033.0	2,640.3	1,796.9	15.0	580.9	82.8	100.5	3,753.1	982.5	114.0	34	15
Oct.	734,776	1,088,094	5,370.1	2,823.3	1,865.3	14.5	667.0	80.1	98.3	3,973.4	1,105.2	113.1	34	15
Nov.	725,364	1,059,971	5,304.7	2,649.4	1,901.0	15.7	738.6	81.6	95.9	3,825.9	1,177.9	123.4	34	15
Dec.	720,661	1,051,555	5,488.2	2,673.6	1,971.2	15.7	827.7	79.5	89.1	3,925.1	1,226.0	168.5	35	17
2011 Jan.	735,148	1,072,844	5,667.9	2,796.0	2,034.0	15.4	822.5	65.4	96.2	4,053.2	1,247.1	206.0	35	17
Feb.	729,019	1,059,536	5,902.0	2,820.6	2,155.1	15.5	910.7	64.5	112.1	4,137.4	1,379.6	208.3	35	17
Mar.	698,835	1,008,720	5,925.9	2,844.4	2,149.2	15.6	916.7	83.6	65.2	4,150.5	1,404.6	222.0	35	17
Apr.	721,276	1,042,846	6,230.8	2,949.4	2,295.0	26.5	959.9	85.7	83.1	4,371.7	1,469.4	220.9	35	17
May	728,318	1,049,745	6,455.0	3,009.0	2,361.5	27.8	1,056.7	70.0	87.4	4,546.5	1,529.6	221.5	36	17

Source: Credit Bureau.

11.7. Loans Granted and Commitments Assumed by NFIs Included in the Special Register*

(lei million)

Period	Total loans	Ownership of borrower							Currency			
		Private	State-owned	Mixed		Cooperatives	Natural entities	Public property	Lei	EUR	USD	Other
				Joint venture	Domestic private and state-owned enterprises							
2009	34,283	30,970	661	88	190	41	2,224	109	518	33,286	403	76
2010	30,728	27,539	718	87	171	68	2,050	95	758	29,540	376	55
2010 May	32,668	29,576	731	90	178	65	1,925	103	581	31,634	394	59
Jun.	32,446	29,349	726	89	176	66	1,936	103	578	31,411	399	58
Jul.	32,288	28,992	732	90	176	67	2,130	100	688	31,151	392	57
Aug.	31,827	28,575	722	88	175	67	2,102	98	689	30,690	391	57
Sep.	31,421	28,184	711	92	183	65	2,090	97	701	30,274	389	57
Oct.	31,137	27,909	712	91	177	66	2,086	95	729	29,966	386	56
Nov.	30,660	27,416	741	88	176	68	2,075	96	744	29,475	386	55
Dec.	30,728	27,539	718	87	171	68	2,050	95	758	29,540	376	55
2011 Jan.	30,260	27,106	715	95	171	68	2,012	94	765	29,066	375	54
Feb.	29,803	26,694	703	100	169	69	1,976	92	774	28,602	373	54
Mar.	29,529	26,511	697	94	156	70	1,912	89	795	28,312	369	53
Apr.	29,476	26,470	714	85	152	71	1,894	90	827	28,230	367	52
May	29,413	26,414	714	86	149	72	1,889	90	848	28,161	353	52

Period	Total loans	Activity of borrower							NFIs by legal status	
		Industry	Services	Construction	Agriculture, forestry, fishery	Financial intermediation and insurance activities	General government and defence, state social security education, healthcare and social assistance	Natural entities	NFIs, Romanian legal entities	Branches in Romania of foreign NFIs
2009	34,283	5,973	18,502	5,591	981	261	752	2,224	34,085	198
2010	30,728	5,320	16,075	4,770	1,540	201	771	2,050	30,517	210
2010 May	32,668	5,759	17,381	5,278	1,325	216	784	1,925	32,463	205
Jun.	32,446	5,688	17,236	5,218	1,370	218	780	1,936	32,241	205
Jul.	32,288	5,615	17,006	5,127	1,418	216	775	2,130	32,081	207
Aug.	31,827	5,517	16,727	5,052	1,447	212	770	2,102	31,621	206
Sep.	31,421	5,447	16,487	4,980	1,449	209	760	2,090	31,214	207
Oct.	31,137	5,389	16,277	4,899	1,537	205	744	2,086	30,928	208
Nov.	30,660	5,316	15,950	4,803	1,540	204	772	2,075	30,450	210
Dec.	30,728	5,320	16,075	4,770	1,540	201	771	2,050	30,517	210
2011 Jan.	30,260	5,226	15,849	4,675	1,540	200	758	2,012	30,050	209
Feb.	29,803	5,118	15,571	4,637	1,552	198	752	1,976	29,594	209
Mar.	29,529	5,037	15,426	4,638	1,591	194	731	1,912	29,305	224
Apr.	29,476	4,998	15,396	4,626	1,628	184	749	1,894	29,245	231
May	29,413	4,902	15,416	4,619	1,661	183	744	1,889	29,172	241

Period	Total loans	Credit risk										Maturity		
		Treasury loans	Working capital and equipment purchase	Export finance	Trade finance	Real-estate purchase	Bonds	Other	Commitments to a natural entity or non-bank legal entity	Collateral deposits (for operations in derivatives)	Consumer loans and sales by installments	Short term (less than one year)	Medium term (1-5 years)	Long term (more than 5 years)
2009	34,283	36	26,939	–	1	2,425	–	4,725	17	–	140	595	20,408	13,280
2010	30,728	36	23,523	–	–	2,481	–	4,168	14	–	507	724	16,812	13,192
2010 May	32,668	36	25,504	–	–	2,390	–	4,572	22	–	144	572	19,001	13,094
Jun.	32,446	36	25,285	–	–	2,400	–	4,559	26	–	140	578	18,740	13,128
Jul.	32,288	36	24,944	–	–	2,410	–	4,466	27	–	404	582	18,381	13,325
Aug.	31,827	36	24,540	–	–	2,421	–	4,381	26	–	423	633	17,933	13,262
Sep.	31,421	36	24,161	–	–	2,442	–	4,323	13	–	446	632	17,562	13,227
Oct.	31,137	36	23,900	–	–	2,445	–	4,278	10	–	468	633	17,319	13,184
Nov.	30,660	36	23,451	–	–	2,433	–	4,238	14	–	489	551	16,894	13,214
Dec.	30,728	36	23,523	–	–	2,481	–	4,168	14	–	507	724	16,812	13,192
2011 Jan.	30,260	36	23,088	–	–	2,501	–	4,100	13	–	521	709	16,408	13,143
Feb.	29,803	46	22,693	–	–	2,473	–	4,043	17	–	530	567	16,137	13,100
Mar.	29,529	46	22,456	–	–	2,490	–	3,967	20	–	550	632	15,875	13,022
Apr.	29,476	51	22,405	–	–	2,489	–	3,921	40	–	570	733	15,717	13,027
May	29,413	50	22,345	–	0.1	2,486	–	3,902	40	–	589	867	15,492	13,055

*) Refers to the exposure to a single debtor, exposure that is equal to or above lei 20,000, accounting for 82.5 percent of loans granted and commitments assumed by the non-bank financial institutions (NFIs) included in the Special Register, according to Central Credit Register (CCR) data as at 31 December 2010. The amount represents loans granted and commitments assumed under the contract. It is not updated for the current month for previous loans and commitments in foreign currency.

11.8. Loans Granted by NFIs Included in the Special Register*

(lei million)

Period	Total loans	Ownership of borrower							Currency			
		Private	State-owned	Mixed		Cooperatives	Natural entities	Public property	lei	EUR	USD	Other
				Joint venture	Domestic private and state-owned enterprises							
2009	34,266	30,953	661	88	190	41	2,224	109	518	33,269	403	76
2010	30,714	27,526	717	87	171	68	2,050	95	758	29,526	376	55
2010 May	32,646	29,555	731	90	178	65	1,925	103	581	31,612	394	59
Jun.	32,420	29,324	726	89	176	66	1,936	103	578	31,385	399	58
Jul.	32,261	28,965	732	90	176	67	2,130	100	688	31,124	392	57
Aug.	31,801	28,549	722	88	175	67	2,102	98	689	30,664	391	57
Sep.	31,408	28,172	711	92	183	65	2,090	97	701	30,261	389	57
Oct.	31,127	27,899	712	91	177	66	2,086	95	729	29,956	386	56
Nov.	30,646	27,403	740	88	176	68	2,075	96	744	29,461	386	55
Dec.	30,714	27,526	717	87	171	68	2,050	95	758	29,526	376	55
2011 Jan.	30,247	27,094	714	95	171	68	2,012	94	765	29,053	375	54
Feb.	29,786	26,678	702	100	169	69	1,976	92	774	28,585	373	54
Mar.	29,509	26,491	697	94	156	70	1,912	89	795	28,292	369	53
Apr.	29,436	26,444	701	85	152	71	1,894	90	827	28,190	367	52
May	29,373	26,382	706	86	149	72	1,889	90	848	28,120	353	52

Period	Total loans	Activity of borrower							Natural entities
		Industry	Services	Construction	Agriculture, forestry, fishery	Financial intermediation and insurance activities	General government and defence, state social security, education, healthcare and social security		
2009	34,266	5,973	18,487	5,591	980	261	752	2,224	
2010	30,714	5,317	16,069	4,768	1,540	200	769	2,050	
2010 May	32,646	5,757	17,364	5,277	1,324	216	784	1,925	
Jun.	32,420	5,684	17,216	5,216	1,370	218	780	1,936	
Jul.	32,261	5,612	16,986	5,125	1,417	216	774	2,130	
Aug.	31,801	5,514	16,707	5,051	1,446	212	769	2,102	
Sep.	31,408	5,443	16,479	4,979	1,449	209	760	2,090	
Oct.	31,127	5,385	16,273	4,898	1,537	205	744	2,086	
Nov.	30,646	5,313	15,943	4,802	1,539	203	771	2,075	
Dec.	30,714	5,317	16,069	4,768	1,540	200	769	2,050	
2011 Jan.	30,247	5,224	15,843	4,673	1,539	200	756	2,012	
Feb.	29,786	5,116	15,561	4,636	1,551	198	750	1,976	
Mar.	29,509	5,034	15,413	4,635	1,589	194	731	1,912	
Apr.	29,436	4,996	15,383	4,616	1,627	184	736	1,894	
May	29,373	4,898	15,397	4,613	1,660	181	736	1,889	

Period	NFIs by legal status		Maturity		
	NFIs, Romanian legal entities	Branches in Romania of foreign NFIs	Short term (less than one year)	Medium term (1-5 years)	Long term (more than 5 years)
2009	34,068	198	579	20,408	13,280
2010	30,503	210	715	16,808	13,191
2010 May	32,441	205	553	18,999	13,094
Jun.	32,215	205	556	18,738	13,127
Jul.	32,054	207	557	18,380	13,324
Aug.	31,595	206	608	17,932	13,262
Sep.	31,201	207	621	17,560	13,227
Oct.	30,918	208	626	17,317	13,183
Nov.	30,436	210	541	16,891	13,213
Dec.	30,503	210	715	16,808	13,191
2011 Jan.	30,037	209	702	16,404	13,141
Feb.	29,577	209	558	16,131	13,098
Mar.	29,285	224	620	15,869	13,020
Apr.	29,205	231	718	15,710	13,009
May	29,132	241	849	15,480	13,043

*) Refers to exposure to a single debtor, exposure that is equal to or above lei 20,000, accounting for 84.3 percent of loans granted by the non-bank financial institutions (NFIs) included in the Special Register, according to Central Credit Register (CCR) data as at 31 December 2010. The amount represents loans granted under the contract. It is not updated for the current month for previous loans in foreign currencies.

11.9. Rejected Debit Payment Instruments

Period	Total		of which: major reasons	
	Number	Amount (lei thou.)	Number	Amount (lei thou.)
1) Cheques				
2010 May	1,695	78,352.5	1,585	69,368.4
Jun.	2,001	44,113.0	1,825	38,575.9
Jul.	1,640	44,714.1	1,508	39,280.3
Aug.	1,839	49,244.2	1,665	40,435.8
Sep.	1,779	73,009.6	1,676	68,942.3
Oct.	1,704	39,894.1	1,605	32,787.8
Nov.	1,606	36,723.2	1,503	29,233.2
Dec.	1,895	42,268.1	1,706	37,590.5
2011 Jan.	1,351	29,697.3	1,264	27,856.1
Feb.	1,087	22,870.7	1,013	21,064.6
Mar.	1,065	35,958.1	984	34,063.1
Apr.	998	28,503.8	928	19,771.7
May	1,226	34,610.9	1,128	30,909.6
2) Bills of exchange				
2010 May	107	407.8	102	404.5
Jun.	109	392.5	100	381.4
Jul.	101	395.3	93	392.6
Aug.	82	321.1	79	319.8
Sep.	100	350.3	92	267.8
Oct.	90	417.4	85	342.5
Nov.	78	339.9	73	338.1
Dec.	73	352.0	64	320.5
2011 Jan.	50	157.9	46	151.8
Feb.	65	102.4	61	93.3
Mar.	91	146.9	72	97.8
Apr.	85	109.1	68	83.1
May	132	343.6	102	101.4
3) Promissory notes				
2010 May	27,784	862,921.6	22,991	745,165.4
Jun.	31,519	850,719.0	25,831	789,427.8
Jul.	27,722	896,632.9	23,834	833,004.0
Aug.	25,330	662,919.0	22,098	611,655.2
Sep.	23,787	623,464.2	20,829	572,537.1
Oct.	24,974	739,413.9	21,697	666,576.1
Nov.	26,509	782,380.4	22,810	661,358.1
Dec.	27,277	734,977.0	23,263	645,156.1
2011 Jan.	19,707	586,325.7	16,821	526,187.1
Feb.	19,964	509,981.1	17,405	392,266.9
Mar.	22,577	578,396.4	19,981	488,420.7
Apr.	17,864	441,391.0	15,826	413,180.9
May	19,542	468,580.0	17,207	419,080.5
Total				
2010 May	29,586	941,681.8	24,678	814,938.4
Jun.	33,629	895,224.5	27,756	828,385.2
Jul.	29,463	941,742.3	25,435	872,676.9
Aug.	27,251	712,484.3	23,842	652,410.9
Sep.	25,666	696,824.0	22,597	641,747.2
Oct.	26,768	779,725.3	23,387	699,706.4
Nov.	28,193	819,443.4	24,386	690,929.4
Dec.	29,245	777,597.2	25,033	683,067.1
2011 Jan.	21,108	616,180.9	18,131	554,195.0
Feb.	21,116	532,954.1	18,479	413,424.8
Mar.	23,733	614,501.4	21,037	522,581.6
Apr.	18,947	470,003.9	16,822	433,035.7
May	20,900	503,534.6	18,437	450,091.5

11.10. Accountholders that Generated Payment Incidents

Period	Total (number)	Risky entities	Entities under a ban
1) Natural entities			
2010 May	296	175	–
Jun.	300	182	–
Jul.	286	204	–
Aug.	279	160	–
Sep.	197	142	–
Oct.	215	143	–
Nov.	208	139	–
Dec.	295	174	–
2011 Jan.	312	189	–
Feb.	190	133	–
Mar.	276	169	–
Apr.	113	96	–
May	229	116	–
2) Legal entities			
2010 May	10,512	8,800	697
Jun.	11,226	9,403	792
Jul.	10,249	8,897	717
Aug.	9,697	8,516	648
Sep.	9,059	8,024	671
Oct.	8,944	7,953	634
Nov.	9,062	8,015	651
Dec.	9,262	8,065	666
2011 Jan.	7,459	6,415	442
Feb.	7,079	6,248	400
Mar.	7,637	6,773	460
Apr.	6,807	6,137	406
May	7,077	6,373	447
Total			
2010 May	10,808	8,975	697
Jun.	11,526	9,585	792
Jul.	10,535	9,101	717
Aug.	9,976	8,676	648
Sep.	9,256	8,166	671
Oct.	9,159	8,096	634
Nov.	9,270	8,154	651
Dec.	9,557	8,239	666
2011 Jan.	7,771	6,604	442
Feb.	7,269	6,381	400
Mar.	7,913	6,942	460
Apr.	6,920	6,233	406
May	7,306	6,489	447

12. MONEY MARKET INDICATORS

Interbank operations

Period	Deposits		Transactions		ROBID	ROBOR	1-week	1-week
	daily average (lei mill.)	average interest rate (% p.a.)	daily average (lei mill.)	average interest rate (% p.a.)	ON	ON	ROBID	ROBOR
					average interest rate (% p.a.)		average interest rate (% p.a.)	
2010 May	7,143.0	5.75	2,653.1	6.08	5.12	5.62	5.68	6.18
Jun.	4,725.0	5.86	1,937.7	5.51	4.80	5.30	5.86	6.36
Jul.	5,076.1	5.48	1,860.8	4.46	3.38	3.88	5.02	5.52
Aug.	5,466.2	5.02	2,042.5	4.10	3.52	4.02	4.50	5.00
Sep.	5,563.4	5.05	2,050.1	4.06	3.35	3.85	4.40	4.90
Oct.	5,687.9	4.67	1,979.7	3.83	2.97	3.47	3.89	4.39
Nov.	5,495.1	4.34	1,826.8	3.58	2.93	3.43	3.64	4.14
Dec.	5,153.4	4.03	1,694.5	3.28	2.56	3.06	3.13	3.63
2011 Jan.	4,191.7	4.04	1,552.3	3.16	2.43	2.93	2.80	3.30
Feb.	5,397.6	4.64	2,057.7	4.44	4.22	4.72	4.81	5.31
Mar.	4,784.9	4.95	1,674.0	4.25	3.92	4.42	4.59	5.09
Apr.	4,690.0	4.59	1,768.1	4.04	3.38	3.88	3.88	4.38
May	4,487.5	4.53	1,839.8	3.89	3.47	3.97	3.91	4.41
Jun.	5,631.5	4.35	2,058.7	3.84	3.34	3.84	3.80	4.30

Government securities (new and roll-over issues)

Period	Discount Treasury certificates		Treasury certificates		Interest-bearing government bonds					
	allotted amount (lei mill.)	average yield (% p.a.)	nominal value (EUR mill.)	average interest rate (% p.a.)	nominal value (lei mill.)		average interest rate (% p.a.)		nominal value (EUR mill.)	average interest rate (% p.a.)
					interest-bearing government bonds	inflation-indexed interest-bearing government bonds	interest-bearing government bonds	inflation-indexed interest-bearing government bonds (real yield)		
2010 May	1,830.6	6.31	–	x	700.9	–	7.00	x	–	x
Jun.	673.9	6.79	–	x	284.2	–	6.97	x	–	x
Jul.	1,277.4	6.99	1,273.2	4.90	103.0	–	7.10	x	–	x
Aug.	3,011.8	7.00	–	x	–	–	x	x	–	x
Sep.	1,962.0	7.00	–	x	200.4	–	7.10	x	–	x
Oct.	2,896.3	7.00	–	x	200.0	–	7.00	x	–	x
Nov.	4,255.8	7.06	–	x	120.1	–	7.10	x	1,319.6	4.80
Dec.	5,249.4	6.87	–	x	1,033.5	–	7.22	x	–	x
2011 Jan.	5,341.3	6.67	–	x	1,584.6	–	7.13	x	–	x
Feb.	3,059.0	6.74	–	x	1,559.2	–	7.17	x	–	x
Mar.	2,898.5	6.91	–	x	729.3	–	7.38	x	–	x
Apr.	5,258.2	6.73	–	x	898.5	–	7.33	x	–	x
May	3,764.9	6.69	–	x	1,206.0	–	7.38	x	939.2	4.89
Jun.	2,599.8	6.63	–	x	1,124.0	–	7.30	x	–	x

13. FOREIGN EXCHANGE MARKET INDICATORS**13.1. Interbank Foreign Exchange Market**

Period	Turnover ¹ (EUR mill.)	Exchange rate (RON/EUR)				Exchange rate (RON/USD)			
		end of period	average	percentage change against:		end of period	average	percentage change against:	
				end of previous year	same period of previous year			end of previous year	same period of previous year
2006	13,894.9	3.3817	3.5245	-6.7	-2.7	2.5676	2.8090	-16.2	-3.6
2007	29,720.1	3.6102	3.3373	3.4	-5.3	2.4564	2.4383	-6.1	-13.2
2008	38,753.5	3.9852	3.6827	10.9	10.3	2.8342	2.5189	19.7	3.3
2009	29,398.1	4.2282	4.2373	7.9	15.1	2.9361	3.0493	-0.3	21.1
2010	33,160.7	4.2848	4.2099	1.6	-0.6	3.2045	3.1779	12.0	4.2
2010 May	37,088.4	4.1792	4.1743	-1.2	0.1	3.3984	3.3207	14.7	8.7
Jun.	37,648.9	4.3688	4.2396	0.4	0.6	3.5617	3.4700	19.9	15.5
Jul.	35,679.5	4.2471	4.2611	0.9	1.1	3.2679	3.3388	15.3	11.5
Aug.	35,589.8	4.2597	4.2389	0.3	0.5	3.3582	3.2847	13.5	11.1
Sep.	33,632.5	4.2674	4.2642	0.9	0.6	3.1254	3.2636	12.7	12.1
Oct.	30,459.0	4.2664	4.2798	1.3	-0.1	3.0904	3.0788	6.3	6.5
Nov.	33,256.0	4.2842	4.2931	1.6	0.1	3.2861	3.1403	8.5	9.3
Dec.	35,314.7	4.2848	4.2925	1.6	1.6	3.2045	3.2439	12.0	12.0
2011 Jan.	37,955.8	4.2549	4.2622	-0.7	2.9	3.1182	3.1918	-1.6	10.1
Feb.	35,695.5	4.2150	4.2472	-1.1	3.1	3.0489	3.1108	-4.1	3.4
Mar.	35,106.2	4.1141	4.1646	-3.0	1.9	2.8931	2.9736	-8.3	-1.3
Apr.	34,165.8	4.0744	4.0992	-4.5	-0.7	2.7408	2.8360	-12.6	-7.8
May	35,292.1	4.1208	4.1120	-4.2	-1.5	2.8571	2.8652	-11.7	-13.7
Jun.	32,726.6	4.2341	4.1929	-2.3	-1.1	2.9259	2.9134	-10.2	-16.0

1) Annual data are monthly averages.

13.2. Daily Exchange Rate of RON on Forex Market, May 2011

(RON)

Day	CAD	CHF	EUR	GBP	100 JPY	USD	SDR	1 g of gold
2	2.8987	3.1748	4.0860	4.5897	3.3784	2.7527	4.4571	135.5191
3	2.9182	3.2112	4.1073	4.5784	3.4298	2.7775	4.4935	138.0241
4	2.9037	3.2107	4.1127	4.5674	3.4094	2.7652	4.5004	136.6202
5	2.8752	3.2199	4.1065	4.5582	3.4556	2.7655	4.4725	134.4140
6	2.9355	3.2484	4.1208	4.6434	3.5282	2.8347	4.5128	135.6466
9	2.9544	3.2509	4.1039	4.6656	3.5283	2.8495	4.5508	137.8611
10	2.9611	3.2492	4.0885	4.6603	3.5329	2.8504	4.5440	138.8764
11	2.9768	3.2216	4.0842	4.6735	3.5080	2.8356	4.5447	138.9194
12	2.9969	3.2645	4.0997	4.7177	3.5869	2.8978	4.5698	138.4647
13	2.9823	3.2487	4.1060	4.6696	3.5639	2.8720	4.6092	139.5474
16	2.9874	3.2750	4.1054	4.7078	3.6001	2.9093	4.5848	139.7211
17	2.9695	3.2642	4.1051	4.7031	3.5393	2.8905	4.6041	138.7843
18	2.9704	3.2812	4.1184	4.6808	3.5697	2.8909	4.6192	138.5944
19	2.9931	3.2789	4.1254	4.6840	3.5347	2.8965	4.6144	138.6655
20	2.9785	3.2648	4.1091	4.6745	3.5247	2.8746	4.5833	138.8311
23	3.0148	3.3371	4.1263	4.7546	3.6080	2.9476	4.6117	142.9861
24	2.9932	3.3188	4.1233	4.7161	3.5696	2.9224	4.6444	143.0200
25	3.0003	3.3492	4.1290	4.7520	3.5758	2.9340	4.6417	143.9187
26	2.9827	3.3499	4.1333	4.7547	3.5689	2.9189	4.6492	142.8101
27	2.9703	3.3923	4.1315	4.7769	3.5900	2.9064	4.6318	142.6722
30	2.9569	3.3940	4.1207	4.7504	3.5672	2.8845	4.6016	142.2992
31	2.9421	3.3580	4.1208	4.7127	3.5021	2.8571	4.6017	141.2640

14. CAPITAL MARKET INDICATORS**14.1. Bucharest Stock Exchange - Regulated Market**

Period	Number of shares traded (thousand)	Number of trades	Turnover (lei mill.)	Market capitalisation (lei mill.)	BET index (points)	BET-C index (points)	BET-FI index (points)	BET-XT index (points)	BET-NG index (points)	ROTX index (points)
2006	13,677,505	1,444,398	9,894.3	73,341.8	8,050.18	5,025.08	63,011.74	1,000.00	1,000.00	17,642.77
2007	14,234,962	1,544,891	13,802.7	85,962.4	9,825.38	6,665.47	78,669.68	1,168.51	1,258.18	21,705.00
2008	12,847,992	1,341,297	6,950.4	45,701.5	2,901.10	1,977.10	12,549.53	277.36	348.43	6,590.32
2009	14,431,359	1,314,526	5,092.7	80,074.5	4,690.57	2,714.77	23,885.96	461.95	596.16	9,674.67
2010	13,339,283	889,486	5,600.6	102,442.6	5,268.61	3,111.17	21,980.58	470.61	771.97	10,864.58
2010 May	1,247,957	129,723	797.7	87,808.4	4,935.05	2,952.22	20,248.94	451.84	695.84	10,201.48
Jun.	598,469	91,426	510.3	82,638.8	4,743.86	2,804.47	19,870.24	431.76	685.58	9,597.13
Jul.	510,959	48,412	381.6	92,012.9	5,074.07	2,964.79	22,371.58	466.64	721.20	10,384.29
Aug.	359,170	47,871	293.5	88,959.7	5,072.95	2,975.51	21,757.25	460.85	734.60	10,233.31
Sep.	886,144	45,379	335.0	92,698.8	5,336.25	3,102.99	24,021.28	490.09	766.98	10,709.41
Oct.	281,095	43,149	242.3	96,593.1	5,282.41	3,098.65	24,296.67	489.16	758.88	10,758.86
Nov.	311,476	45,259	244.7	91,975.1	5,093.95	2,994.34	20,675.67	452.36	739.77	10,286.31
Dec.	281,405	36,470	334.8	102,442.6	5,268.61	3,111.17	21,980.58	470.61	771.97	10,864.58
2011 Jan.	1,399,988	77,204	976.4	115,493.7	5,672.66	3,293.47	22,241.62	499.94	788.49	11,707.90
Feb.	1,166,583	56,204	1,189.4	120,491.2	5,864.43	3,412.29	23,787.57	523.63	828.23	12,105.85
Mar.	1,310,060	98,468	986.0	118,429.7	5,928.64	3,524.27	26,875.22	556.85	827.37	12,148.03
Apr.	909,522	64,151	650.5	116,278.7	5,921.53	3,528.33	25,565.82	551.60	838.97	12,012.75
May	1,158,721	75,696	706.9	111,902.8	5,468.66	3,285.94	22,677.78	508.43	798.42	11,241.66
Jun.	1,714,977	81,382	967.9	114,555.7	5,508.70	3,312.27	22,552.76	508.39	771.61	11,439.85

14.2. Bucharest Stock Exchange - RASDAQ Market

Period	Number of shares traded (thousand)	Number of trades	Turnover (lei mill.)	Market capitalisation (lei mill.)	Composite index (points)	RAQ I index (points)	RAQ II index (points)
2006	1,149,821	143,620	847.9	10,707.4	2,355.79	2,690.76	4,088.80
2007	4,311,519	668,867	4,254.1	24,410.0	4,628.55	4,496.91	8,201.16
2008	1,991,118	372,118	1,562.0	12,099.9	2,071.17	2,239.02	4,884.36
2009	1,550,828	187,025	576.0	12,345.3	2,239.51	2,362.57	5,491.44
2010	1,402,211	209,423	605.1	10,832.6	1,680.01	1,441.98	3,056.69
2010 May	215,944	25,312	89.8	12,034.4	2,225.67	2,143.12	4,373.76
Jun.	97,282	17,093	47.6	11,065.6	2,092.94	2,090.01	3,476.44
Jul.	93,790	9,444	30.1	11,350.6	2,169.13	2,092.54	3,110.34
Aug.	51,583	9,895	32.7	11,247.8	2,162.34	2,073.79	3,222.14
Sep.	72,804	12,397	27.6	11,556.9	1,761.66	2,332.26	3,206.01
Oct.	80,606	13,250	71.2	11,513.0	1,749.10	2,054.90	2,932.35
Nov.	54,779	10,636	18.7	11,135.7	1,713.70	1,681.27	3,018.02
Dec.	32,312	7,802	22.0	10,832.6	1,680.01	1,441.98	3,056.69
2011 Jan.	45,607	11,413	23.2	11,505.4	1,742.14	1,465.80	3,084.42
Feb.	60,349	9,581	25.6	11,310.9	1,716.62	1,468.78	2,997.19
Mar.	92,906	12,995	29.3	10,851.7	1,649.07	1,465.73	3,250.32
Apr.	465,703	9,401	74.9	11,051.7	1,704.04	1,504.36	3,179.69
May	134,653	9,343	36.7	10,809.1	1,679.63	1,349.20	2,863.86
Jun.	83,814	11,021	136.3	10,542.3	1,641.31	1,372.94	2,858.24

Source: Bucharest Stock Exchange (BSE).

Note: Data concerning market capitalisation and all RASDAQ indices refer to the last trading session of the period.

15. ROMANIA'S BALANCE OF PAYMENTS AND INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION INDICATORS**15.1. Balance of Payments**

(EUR million)

Items	2009			2010*		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
1. CURRENT ACCOUNT (A+B+C)	44,055	48,970	-4,915	50,615	55,584	-4,969
A. Goods and services	36,147	43,311	-7,164	43,769	50,312	-6,543
a. Goods fob (exports / imports)	29,084	35,954	-6,870	37,294	43,199	-5,905
b. Services	7,063	7,355	-292	6,475	7,113	-638
- Transportation	2,079	1,999	80	1,926	2,105	-179
- Tourism - travel	885	1,049	-164	860	1,240	-380
- Other services	4,102	4,306	-204	3,691	3,770	-79
B. Incomes	1,189	3,088	-1,899	1,052	2,893	-1,841
- Compensation of employees	492	45	447	484	67	417
- Direct investment income	24	875	-851	16	621	-605
- Portfolio investment income	538	312	226	437	457	-20
- Other capital investment (interest)	135	1,857	-1,722	113	1,752	-1,639
C. Current transfers	6,717	2,568	4,149	5,795	2,379	3,416
- General government	2,360	1,596	764	1,985	1,338	647
- Other sectors	4,360	971	3,389	3,810	1,040	2,770
2. CAPITAL AND FINANCIAL ACCOUNTS (A+B)	76,671	70,790	5,881	65,394	59,629	5,765
A. Capital account	994	346	648	538	323	215
a. Capital transfers	792	278	514	500	251	249
- General government	562	147	415	275	114	161
- Other sectors	229	131	98	225	139	86
b. Non-material/non-financial assets acquisition/selling	201	68	133	39	72	-33
B. Financial account	75,680	70,444	5,236	64,856	59,307	5,549
a. Direct investment	13,437	9,883	3,554	7,814	5,262	2,552
- Abroad	159	95	64	177	324	-147
- In Romania	13,280	9,790	3,490	7,636	4,940	2,696
b. Portfolio investment	1,713	1,200	513	4,404	3,269	1,135
- Assets	600	732	-132	1,341	1,467	-126
- Liabilities	1,119	460	659	3,062	1,799	1,263
c. Financial derivatives	380	431	-51	444	442	2
- Assets	380	0	380	444	0	444
- Liabilities	0	431	-431	0	442	-442
d. Other capital investment	60,152	57,805	2,347	52,194	46,848	5,346
- Assets	15,429	17,391	-1,962	15,827	16,365	-538
1. Long-term loans and credits	169	222	-53	486	306	180
1.1. Commercial credits	74	24	50	243	33	210
1.2. Financial credits	95	195	-100	247	274	-27
2. Short-term loans and credits	1,757	2,623	-866	1,941	2,997	-1,056
2.1. Commercial credits	1,613	2,255	-642	1,654	2,310	-656
2.2. Financial credits	145	367	-222	287	689	-402
3. Currency and deposits	13,160	14,253	-1,093	13,245	12,843	402
4. Other assets	339	292	47	151	219	-68
- long-term	123	145	-22	12	45	-33
- short-term	215	146	69	137	173	-36
- Liabilities	44,724	40,416	4,308	36,367	30,486	5,881
1. Credits and loans from the IMF	6,769	0	6,769	4,247	0	4,247
2. Long-term loans and credits	10,784	7,403	3,381	8,284	9,031	-747
2.1. Commercial credits	48	681	-633	10	657	-647
2.2. Financial credits	10,736	6,722	4,014	8,273	8,375	-102
3. Short-term loans and credits	5,459	9,269	-3,810	7,340	5,788	1,552
3.1. Commercial credits	1,656	2,906	-1,250	2,822	2,379	443
3.2. Financial credits	3,807	6,361	-2,554	4,518	3,410	1,108
4. Currency and deposits	18,369	21,466	-3,097	14,269	13,997	272
5. Other liabilities	3,340	2,283	1,057	2,227	1,667	560
- long-term	3,191	1,973	1,218	2,110	1,365	745
- short-term	149	309	-160	119	302	-183
e. NBR's reserve assets, net ("-" increase/"+" decrease)	-	1,123	-1,123	-	3,488	-3,488
3. NET ERRORS AND OMISSIONS	-	968	-968	-	797	-797

Note: Cumulative values are calculated by adding monthly flows expressed in EUR millions and rounded to the nearest whole number.

*) Revised data; **) Provisional data.

2010 (January - May)*			2011 (January - May)**			Items
Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	
18,568	21,486	-2,918	23,878	25,697	-1,819	1. CURRENT ACCOUNT (A+B+C)
16,166	19,119	-2,953	20,978	23,280	-2,302	A. Goods and services
13,806	16,380	-2,574	18,230	20,188	-1,958	a. Goods fob (exports / imports)
2,359	2,738	-379	2,749	3,091	-342	b. Services
699	795	-96	826	1,018	-192	- Transportation
309	432	-123	364	485	-121	- Tourism - travel
1,351	1,513	-162	1,559	1,588	-29	- Other services
376	1,136	-760	419	1,418	-999	B. Incomes
186	24	162	193	35	158	- Compensation of employees
3	261	-258	4	388	-384	- Direct investment income
147	159	-12	176	158	18	- Portfolio investment income
38	695	-657	47	836	-789	- Other capital investment (interest)
2,026	1,231	795	2,481	1,002	1,479	C. Current transfers
531	787	-256	1,147	653	494	- General government
1,495	443	1,052	1,334	348	986	- Other sectors
26,952	23,842	3,110	26,469	24,207	2,262	2. CAPITAL AND FINANCIAL ACCOUNTS (A+B)
226	139	87	239	126	113	A. Capital account
197	124	73	132	58	74	a. Capital transfers
64	33	31	97	22	75	- General government
134	91	43	35	36	-1	- Other sectors
29	15	14	107	67	40	b. Non-material/non-financial assets acquisition/selling
26,726	23,704	3,022	26,230	24,082	2,148	B. Financial account
2,890	1,922	968	2,188	1,322	866	a. Direct investment
64	136	-72	127	59	68	- Abroad
2,826	1,785	1,041	2,063	1,264	799	- In Romania
2,459	1,120	1,339	4,543	2,902	1,641	b. Portfolio investment
517	670	-153	1,477	1,846	-369	- Assets
1,941	450	1,491	3,065	1,058	2,007	- Liabilities
162	140	22	118	208	-90	c. Financial derivatives
162	0	162	118	0	118	- Assets
0	140	-140	0	208	-208	- Liabilities
21,212	18,282	2,930	19,379	18,469	910	d. Other capital investment
6,436	6,976	-540	7,205	7,497	-292	- Assets
79	89	-10	490	386	104	1. Long-term loans and credits
31	5	26	161	1	160	1.1. Commercial credits
50	84	-34	327	386	-59	1.2. Financial credits
546	1,167	-621	974	1,545	-571	2. Short-term loans and credits
408	832	-424	839	1,050	-211	2.1. Commercial credits
138	337	-199	134	496	-362	2.2. Financial credits
5,755	5,606	149	5,634	5,473	161	3. Currency and deposits
53	113	-60	108	90	18	4. Other assets
6	22	-16	5	22	-17	- long-term
46	91	-45	104	68	36	- short-term
14,777	11,307	3,470	12,175	10,972	1,203	- Liabilities
2,453	0	2,453	908	0	908	1. Credits and loans from the IMF
3,315	3,476	-161	2,762	2,432	330	2. Long-term loans and credits
5	141	-136	7	125	-118	2.1. Commercial credits
3,309	3,335	-26	2,756	2,307	449	2.2. Financial credits
2,202	1,727	475	2,704	2,044	660	3. Short-term loans and credits
1,132	804	328	1,219	926	293	3.1. Commercial credits
1,069	925	144	1,485	1,118	367	3.2. Financial credits
6,144	5,403	741	5,433	6,319	-886	4. Currency and deposits
664	699	-35	366	177	189	5. Other liabilities
628	553	75	300	114	186	- long-term
35	146	-111	67	63	4	- short-term
-	2,242	-2,242	-	1,178	-1,178	e. NBR's reserve assets, net ("-" increase/"+" decrease)
-	193	-193	-	443	-443	3. NET ERRORS AND OMISSIONS

15.2. International Investment Position - Key Indicators

(EUR million; end of period)

Period	Total MLT claims	Total	Medium- and long-term external debt ¹⁾								
			Total	I. Public debt							
				Total, of which:	Multilateral institutions					CE - SDF	IMF / MPF
					IBRD	EIB	EBRD	EU			
2006	2,072.4	28,622.2	6,930.6	4,122.4	1,700.1	1,606.2	101.9	150.0	271.1	-	
2007	1,661.4	38,711.2	8,180.7	3,971.4	1,580.5	1,590.4	119.1	125.0	329.7	-	
2008	1,761.4	51,762.0	9,028.2	4,687.0	1,573.8	2,057.8	174.4	100.0	439.8	-	
2009	1,726.5	65,746.0	11,984.2	7,758.7	1,852.1	2,292.2	180.4	1,575.0	632.8	934.0	
2010	1,871.8	72,471.4	16,021.8	11,576.9	1,880.2	2,300.7	176.4	3,687.5	765.4	2,251.1	
2010	May	1,847.7	71,231.5	15,610.0	10,401.3	1,995.8	2,255.6	181.1	2,575.0	640.6	2,317.3
	Jun.	2,037.4	70,994.0	15,379.8	10,433.4	2,002.6	2,235.2	179.9	2,550.0	640.0	2,354.0
	Jul.	2,037.4	70,499.3	14,570.9	10,309.9	1,953.8	2,254.0	180.1	2,537.5	660.9	2,266.4
	Aug.	2,037.4	70,621.6	14,696.1	10,398.6	1,957.9	2,252.0	178.9	2,537.5	701.8	2,313.0
	Sep.	1,829.7	71,780.9	15,577.6	11,387.9	1,875.8	2,247.2	179.5	3,687.5	703.5	2,219.9
	Oct.	1,829.7	71,331.0	15,558.8	11,355.3	1,847.0	2,235.4	178.6	3,687.5	702.6	2,210.6
	Nov.	1,829.7	72,390.7	15,787.0	11,554.4	1,896.0	2,257.4	176.5	3,687.5	756.8	2,267.5
	Dec.	1,871.8	72,471.4	16,021.8	11,576.9	1,880.2	2,300.7	176.4	3,687.5	765.4	2,251.1
2011	Jan.	1,871.8	72,913.2	15,739.2	11,512.0	1,868.1	2,291.4	180.2	3,687.5	763.9	2,220.9
	Feb.	1,871.8	72,862.1	15,701.7	11,463.5	1,836.0	2,286.3	177.8	3,687.5	762.5	2,220.0
	Mar.	1,760.4	74,278.2	17,129.3	12,602.0	1,808.4	2,312.0	177.9	4,887.5	759.3	2,182.3
	Apr.	1,760.4	73,723.6	16,989.1	12,469.9	1,749.6	2,304.5	177.3	4,887.5	755.1	2,131.1
	May	1,760.4	74,565.3	17,303.1	12,526.4	1,760.5	2,297.2	172.1	4,887.5	754.4	2,173.7

Period	Medium- and long-term external debt ¹⁾											
	I. Public debt										Private banks	Other private creditors
	Total, of which:	Bilateral institutions					Total, of which:	Bond issues				
		Japan	USA	KfW Germany	Eximbank Korea	Credit Deutsche Bank AG		CS First Boston Switzerland	JP Morgan ABN Amro Bank			
2006	91.9	30.2	19.0	8.9	33.8	2,500.0	1,400.0	600.0	500.0	203.4	12.9	
2007	79.3	21.7	17.0	10.4	30.1	2,439.3	1,312.3	580.0	492.0	545.4	1,145.3	
2008	65.0	19.4	12.1	10.5	23.1	2,640.0	1,398.0	750.0	492.0	689.2	946.9	
2009	56.2	10.2	10.8	11.8	23.3	2,773.3	1,370.0	750.0	492.0	811.3	584.6	
2010	60.8	10.4	10.5	15.7	24.3	2,863.0	1,454.6	733.4	460.4	764.2	756.9	
2010	May	62.7	11.0	12.7	13.5	25.5	3,812.4	2,370.0	750.0	492.0	779.6	554.0
	Jun.	62.8	11.4	12.7	13.6	25.1	3,544.2	2,158.5	725.2	470.5	773.4	566.0
	Jul.	61.5	11.1	12.0	14.0	24.5	2,893.7	1,508.0	725.2	470.5	763.5	542.2
	Aug.	60.9	10.5	12.3	14.2	23.9	2,883.0	1,498.2	729.8	470.5	765.7	587.9
	Sep.	59.4	9.9	11.4	14.7	23.4	2,848.3	1,468.9	732.1	470.5	761.7	520.2
	Oct.	58.6	10.1	10.1	14.9	23.4	2,868.4	1,489.9	740.8	470.8	767.3	509.1
	Nov.	60.4	10.3	10.7	15.3	24.1	2,885.1	1,489.5	737.1	468.9	763.1	524.0
	Dec.	60.8	10.4	10.5	15.7	24.3	2,863.0	1,454.6	733.4	460.4	764.2	756.9
2011	Jan.	60.9	10.1	10.2	16.7	23.8	2,948.2	1,481.1	737.5	459.9	738.7	479.5
	Feb.	60.0	9.0	10.1	18.3	22.6	2,959.9	1,486.9	728.1	460.7	734.3	484.1
	Mar.	59.5	8.6	9.8	18.5	22.6	3,010.8	1,452.2	734.6	429.8	733.8	723.1
	Apr.	59.3	8.4	9.4	19.4	22.2	3,009.0	1,459.3	734.0	421.5	735.9	715.0
	May	61.4	8.6	9.7	20.4	22.6	3,281.6	1,475.1	732.8	418.6	726.2	707.5

1) Arising from foreign loans and borrowings, bonds and the like.

Period	Medium- and long-term external debt ¹⁾								
	II. Publicly guaranteed debt								
	Total	Total, of which:	Multilateral institutions					Portfolio investment	Other private creditors
		IBRD	EBRD	EIB	Euroatom	Nordic Investment Bank (NIB)			
2006	3,755.6	603.2	159.1	171.6	–	223.5	49.0	69.4	3,083.0
2007	2,019.5	610.3	163.1	170.3	–	223.5	53.5	–	1,409.2
2008	1,721.0	635.9	180.3	181.0	–	223.5	51.1	–	1,085.2
2009	1,517.2	636.4	193.2	174.9	–	223.5	44.8	–	880.8
2010	1,708.2	931.8	197.3	151.5	320.0	223.5	39.5	–	776.4
2010	1,868.7	964.8	210.3	167.3	320.0	223.5	43.8	–	903.9
Jun.	1,837.9	965.8	212.4	166.1	320.0	223.5	43.8	–	872.1
Jul.	1,798.2	956.2	205.0	164.7	320.0	223.5	43.0	–	842.0
Aug.	1,792.3	953.2	207.0	160.1	320.0	223.5	42.6	–	839.1
Sep.	1,748.1	968.0	198.6	186.0	320.0	223.5	39.9	–	780.1
Oct.	1,738.4	934.5	197.4	154.4	320.0	223.5	39.2	–	803.9
Nov.	1,750.6	934.4	199.6	151.4	320.0	223.5	39.8	–	816.2
Dec.	1,708.2	931.8	197.3	151.5	320.0	223.5	39.5	–	776.4
2011	1,687.6	927.5	193.2	151.5	320.0	223.5	39.3	–	760.1
Feb.	1,664.3	911.1	192.3	136.8	320.0	223.5	38.5	–	753.2
Mar.	1,636.6	901.0	184.7	136.4	320.0	223.5	36.4	–	735.6
Apr.	1,614.9	890.5	181.5	130.1	320.0	223.5	35.4	–	724.4
May	1,608.6	887.2	181.5	126.5	320.0	223.5	35.7	–	721.4

Period	Medium- and long-term external debt ¹⁾												
	III. Private debt (non-guaranteed)											IV. MLT deposits	V. IMF / NBR loans
	Total	Total, of which:	Multilateral institutions				Portfolio investment			Credit lines	Other private creditors		
		EBRD	EIB	Black Sea Bank	IFC	Total, of which:	BCR-ABN AMRO Bank	SNCFR-Marfa joint stock company-Deutsche Bank					
2006	16,970.3	939.4	512.1	97.0	18.5	320.3	885.6	500.0	120.0	148.0	14,997.3	965.7	78.6
2007	25,292.3	868.4	435.2	102.2	16.5	304.6	757.9	500.0	–	47.9	23,618.1	3,218.7	–
2008	35,545.2	1,170.3	704.3	123.2	5.7	328.8	231.7	–	–	12.6	34,130.8	5,467.3	–
2009	39,316.6	1,559.6	955.4	263.9	11.6	322.0	177.0	–	–	12.2	37,567.8	7,242.5	5,685.5
2010	37,431.0	2,386.8	1,425.1	571.5	25.0	360.3	125.8	–	–	12.3	34,906.0	8,227.7	9,082.6
2010	38,888.7	1,679.8	943.1	343.1	11.6	376.2	179.1	–	–	12.6	37,017.2	7,344.2	7,519.9
Jun.	38,853.4	1,701.0	977.4	341.6	10.2	365.9	120.2	–	–	12.5	37,019.6	7,284.2	7,638.7
Jul.	38,579.2	1,857.0	1,102.6	371.6	21.4	355.5	115.3	–	–	12.4	36,594.5	7,302.4	8,248.6
Aug.	38,394.7	2,077.4	1,192.6	501.6	21.4	356.4	123.2	–	–	12.4	36,181.6	7,320.1	8,418.4
Sep.	37,828.7	2,194.7	1,263.2	534.1	26.4	365.6	146.3	–	–	12.3	35,475.4	7,670.0	8,956.5
Oct.	37,624.2	2,240.9	1,305.6	545.7	26.4	357.7	147.1	–	–	12.2	35,223.9	7,490.7	8,919.0
Nov.	37,990.6	2,434.9	1,475.3	571.7	26.4	356.4	146.8	–	–	12.4	35,396.6	7,714.4	9,148.5
Dec.	37,431.0	2,386.8	1,425.1	571.5	25.0	360.3	125.8	–	–	12.3	34,906.0	8,227.7	9,082.6
2011	37,452.7	2,444.9	1,487.2	601.5	25.0	326.2	123.8	–	–	12.3	34,871.7	8,195.5	9,838.2
Feb.	37,252.5	2,531.3	1,527.1	616.5	25.0	357.8	125.1	–	–	12.2	34,583.9	8,409.4	9,834.0
Mar.	37,329.1	2,595.1	1,589.6	616.5	25.0	359.0	130.0	–	–	2.2	34,601.8	8,516.1	9,667.1
Apr.	37,078.3	2,680.3	1,584.1	646.3	25.0	420.3	131.2	–	–	2.1	34,264.7	8,601.3	9,440.0
May	37,510.5	2,653.9	1,557.6	645.3	25.0	421.8	130.4	–	–	2.1	34,724.1	8,514.3	9,628.8

1) Arising from foreign loans and borrowings, bonds and the like.

15.3. International Investment Position

(EUR million; end of period)

Items	2007	2008	2009	2010 ¹	2011 ^{2,3}
Net position	-54,223	-69,006	-73,697	-78,003	-81,429
Assets	36,867	39,039	43,714	50,711	51,315
Liabilities	91,090	108,046	117,411	128,714	132,744
FOREIGN ASSETS					
<i>of which:</i>					
A. Direct investment of residents abroad	842	1,054	970	1,112	1,095
- participating interests	401	458	310	429	426
- other assets	442	596	659	683	669
B. Portfolio investment	1,160	1,081	1,194	1,328	1,869
- equity securities	624	555	404	548	581
- debt securities	502	512	778	662	816
- money market instruments	34	14	12	118	472
C. Financial derivatives	-	-	-	-	-
D. Other investment	7,678	8,635	10,692	12,320	12,228
- loans and credits	4,269	5,294	6,210	7,697	8,110
- long-term	1,871	2,012	2,089	2,237	2,171
- short-term	2,398	3,281	4,122	5,460	5,939
- currency and deposits	2,543	2,473	3,641	3,653	3,211
- other assets	866	869	841	970	907
- medium- and long-term	646	673	696	780	746
- short-term	220	196	145	190	161
E. Reserve assets (NBR)	27,187	28,270	30,859	35,951	36,123
- monetary gold	1,880	2,049	2,556	3,518	3,356
- foreign exchange reserve	25,307	26,221	28,303	32,432	32,767
FOREIGN LIABILITIES					
<i>of which:</i>					
A. Direct investment of non-residents in Romania	42,771	48,797	49,984	52,396	54,119
- participating interests	31,501	34,891	35,600	37,184	38,719
- other liabilities	11,270	13,906	14,384	15,212	15,400
B. Portfolio investment	4,931	4,417	4,919	5,779	6,856
- equity securities	1,599	1,465	1,387	1,373	1,401
- debt securities	3,197	2,872	2,950	2,989	3,141
- money market instruments	135	80	581	1,417	2,314
C. Financial derivatives	-	-	-	-	-
D. Other investment	43,388	54,832	62,508	70,539	71,769
- loans and credits	31,994	39,505	49,431	56,734	58,183
- long-term	22,715	31,044	44,742	50,534	51,929
- short-term	9,279	8,461	4,689	6,200	6,254
- currency and deposits	8,099	9,467	5,599	5,504	4,991
- other liabilities	3,295	5,860	7,479	8,301	8,595
- medium- and long-term	3,244	5,497	7,268	8,254	8,542
- short-term	51	364	211	47	53

1) Revised data; 2) Provisional data; 3) March.

16. GENERAL GOVERNMENT INDICATORS*

(lei million, cumulative from the beginning of the year)

Period	State Budget			Local Budgets			State Social Security Budget		
	revenues	expenditures	balance	revenues	expenditures	balance	revenues	expenditures	balance
2006	40,698.1	51,235.6	-10,537.5	27,693.4	25,360.8	+2,332.6	20,311.0	18,528.0	+1,783.0
2007	48,984.6	64,373.6	-15,389.0	36,803.1	33,931.4	+2,871.7	24,615.6	23,077.4	+1,538.3
2008	61,030.2	80,889.9	-19,859.7	45,697.7	49,395.6	-3,697.9	33,653.9	33,681.0	-27.1
2009	54,678.3	89,851.7	-35,173.3	46,757.6	49,088.3	-2,330.8	39,431.3	40,389.9	-958.6
2010	68,050.7	102,627.7	-34,577.0	50,018.3	50,631.2	-612.8	42,871.9	42,639.3	+232.6
2010 May	22,361.3	41,542.6	-19,181.3	20,092.0	18,384.7	+1,707.3	17,840.5	17,751.3	+89.3
Jun.	27,567.9	46,819.7	-19,251.8	23,391.7	22,128.7	+1,263.0	20,509.5	21,307.6	-798.1
Jul.	34,359.4	56,572.9	-22,213.5	27,616.5	26,270.0	+1,346.5	24,814.6	24,862.3	-47.7
Aug.	40,187.0	63,433.6	-23,246.6	30,622.8	29,321.0	+1,301.8	27,139.6	28,383.2	-1,243.6
Sep.	46,601.4	72,233.7	-25,632.3	35,524.8	33,848.0	+1,676.8	31,162.7	31,904.6	-741.9
Oct.	54,902.2	79,360.0	-24,457.8	40,208.3	38,475.9	+1,732.3	33,638.4	35,482.8	-1,844.5
Nov.	60,606.5	89,743.5	-29,137.0	44,130.3	43,016.6	+1,113.7	38,994.9	39,073.7	-78.8
Dec.	68,050.7	102,627.7	-34,577.0	50,018.3	50,631.2	-612.8	42,871.9	42,639.3	+232.6
2011 Jan.	6,872.8	6,367.3	+505.4	3,771.4	2,860.1	+911.3	2,726.8	3,717.0	-990.2
Feb.	11,606.3	15,471.0	-3,864.7	7,745.9	6,208.7	+1,537.2	7,349.1	7,852.1	-503.0
Mar.	16,671.6	25,147.4	-8,475.8	13,013.9	10,060.6	+2,953.4	11,047.6	11,800.9	-753.2
Apr.	24,657.1	31,239.8	-6,582.7	17,467.8	14,285.1	+3,182.7	13,834.2	15,785.8	-1,951.5
May	30,007.9	37,434.7	-7,426.9	20,928.9	18,571.4	+2,357.6	16,701.4	19,817.8	-3,116.4

Period	Unemployment Benefit Budget			Health Social Insurance Budget			External loans to ministries		
	revenues	expenditures	balance	revenues	expenditures	balance	revenues	expenditures	balance
2006	2,271.0	1,570.8	+700.2	10,654.8	10,169.4	+485.4	-	2,560.7	-2,560.7
2007	2,472.1	1,407.9	+1,064.2	12,525.9	12,423.4	+102.5	-	2,635.6	-2,635.6
2008	1,963.5	1,355.0	+608.5	15,618.0	16,102.3	-484.3	-	2,160.1	-2,160.1
2009	1,482.7	2,724.2	-1,241.5	14,633.4	15,284.4	-651.0	-	340.7	-340.7
2010	1,320.1	3,821.8	-2,501.7	17,249.1	17,497.8	-248.7	-	307.0	-307.0
2010 May	590.6	1,914.2	-1,323.6	5,881.9	6,189.2	-307.2	-	71.4	-71.4
Jun.	696.4	2,250.8	-1,554.4	7,000.6	7,581.9	-581.2	-	113.9	-113.9
Jul.	812.4	2,534.0	-1,721.6	8,326.8	8,900.9	-574.1	-	130.1	-130.1
Aug.	910.4	2,730.7	-1,820.3	10,490.3	10,073.5	+416.9	-	133.8	-133.8
Sep.	1,013.5	3,095.9	-2,082.3	12,608.3	13,311.0	-702.7	-	180.4	-180.4
Oct.	1,113.7	3,340.4	-2,226.7	13,655.0	14,420.0	-765.0	-	212.3	-212.3
Nov.	1,207.5	3,578.3	-2,370.9	14,785.0	15,463.8	-678.8	-	289.7	-289.7
Dec.	1,320.1	3,821.8	-2,501.7	17,249.1	17,497.8	-248.7	-	307.0	-307.0
2011 Jan.	104.3	228.6	-124.3	1,199.4	1,159.7	+39.7	-	4.2	-4.2
Feb.	206.5	490.2	-283.8	2,226.6	2,522.4	-295.7	-	57.1	-57.1
Mar.	1,151.1	740.7	+410.4	3,574.5	4,146.9	-572.4	-	92.2	-92.2
Apr.	1,260.0	958.0	+302.1	4,877.7	5,599.4	-721.7	-	158.2	-158.2
May	1,370.4	1,139.5	+230.9	6,129.3	7,024.4	-895.2	-	169.5	-169.5

Period	Financial operations			Budget of the Romanian National Company of Motorways and National Roads			Consolidated general government**		
	revenues	expenditures	balance	revenues	expenditures	balance	revenues	expenditures	balance
2006	-	-3,073.4	+3,073.4	3,319.7	3,920.6	-601.0	106,975.3	112,626.3	-5,651.0
2007	-	-2,572.6	+2,572.6	2,979.7	3,682.0	-702.3	127,108.2	136,556.5	-9,448.3
2008	-	-2,668.3	+2,668.3	4,652.3	5,889.7	-1,237.5	164,466.8	189,121.7	-24,654.9
2009	-	-4,154.6	+4,154.6	7,101.9	8,452.2	-1,350.2	156,624.9	193,025.4	-36,400.6
2010	-	-4,194.5	+4,194.5	7,096.9	7,467.0	-370.1	168,598.5	201,903.6	-33,305.2
2010 May	-	-1,669.6	+1,669.6	2,692.0	2,778.7	-86.7	64,245.1	80,909.7	-16,664.6
Jun.	-	-2,097.0	+2,097.0	2,822.4	2,985.8	-163.4	77,225.8	95,295.8	-18,070.0
Jul.	-	-2,352.9	+2,352.9	3,696.0	3,961.7	-265.7	93,320.3	113,344.5	-20,024.2
Aug.	-	-2,586.1	+2,586.1	4,085.5	4,398.7	-313.2	106,259.5	127,165.3	-20,905.8
Sep.	-	-2,862.8	+2,862.8	4,770.7	4,785.1	-14.4	120,385.4	143,709.9	-23,324.5
Oct.	-	-3,240.4	+3,240.4	4,955.6	5,324.7	-369.1	136,847.7	160,531.4	-23,683.7
Nov.	-	-3,776.8	+3,776.8	5,779.7	6,040.6	-260.9	150,542.6	177,316.2	-26,773.6
Dec.	-	-4,194.5	+4,194.5	7,096.9	7,467.0	-370.1	168,598.5	201,903.6	-33,305.2
2011 Jan.	-	-272.3	+272.3	311.4	329.1	-17.7	14,629.6	13,810.3	+819.3
Feb.	-	-505.7	+505.7	764.0	763.7	+0.3	27,458.2	29,799.1	-2,340.9
Mar.	-	-909.9	+909.9	1,510.7	1,722.0	-211.3	41,566.0	46,756.2	-5,190.2
Apr.	-	-1,216.2	+1,216.2	1,787.5	1,975.2	-187.7	58,023.3	62,379.4	-4,356.1
May	-	-1,493.9	+1,493.9	2,167.7	2,392.1	-224.4	70,744.7	78,170.4	-7,425.8

Source: Ministry of Public Finance.

*) According to national methodology; **) The flow between budgets was left out of account.

Methodological Notes

1. Main macroeconomic indicators

Monthly data on the main social and economic indicators (data released by the National Institute of Statistics in its Monthly Statistical Bulletin) are preliminary and may be revised subsequently; the final update is made on a yearly basis, based on company surveys and on specific yearly surveys conducted by the National Institute of Statistics (NIS).

The indices underlying the key indicators of economic activity are calculated in accordance with the new version of the statistical classification of economic activities (NACE Rev. 2) and by changing the base year (2005); therefore, the data series released previously were subject to revision.

The industrial production index is a volume index that measures the output of industrial sectors. The base year is 2005.

Monthly data on earnings and number of employees are obtained through a statistical survey.

Starting with January 2011, the sample underlying the survey used for measuring wages and the number of employees includes 25,000 units of social and economic.

The nominal net wage is calculated by subtracting from the nominal gross wage the wage tax, the employees' contributions to the health social insurance fund, the individual contribution to the state social security fund and the employees' contributions to the unemployment fund.

The quarterly labour cost index is a short-term indicator allowing the assessment of the trends in employee-related hourly labour costs incurred by employers. The methodology and data series are established according to the provisions of Regulation No. 450/2003 of the European Parliament and of the Council concerning the labour cost indices.

Annual data for "Employment in economy" and "Monthly average wage" are average values based on the "Earnings and labour force cost"; published by the NIS.

Registered unemployment rate for 2010 was recalculated based on active population on 1 January 2010.

Starting with Monthly Bulletin No. 10/2010, annual data regarding "Labour cost in economy" differ from those previously published due to the use of a new base year (2008 average).

CORE1 is the underlying inflation measure used by the NBR reflecting changes in market prices; CORE1 is calculated based on the consumer price index excluding administered prices.

CORE2 is the underlying inflation measure used by the NBR reflecting changes in market prices and in prices with relatively low volatility; CORE2 is calculated based on the consumer price index excluding administered prices and highly volatile prices (vegetables, fruit, eggs, fuels).

The harmonised index of consumer prices (HICP) complies with the Eurostat methodology.

Statistical data series for "Domestic credit" and "Monetary aggregates" regarding the 2005-2006 period are restated in order to ensure comparability.

Data series are updated on a regular basis, after being released by the NIS.

2. Prices in economy

2.1. Consumer prices by main goods and services

Starting with January 2011, fixed-base monthly consumer price indices are calculated on the basis of 2009 average prices and weights based on average expenses in the Household Survey.

2.2. Industrial producer prices – total, domestic and non-domestic markets

The industrial producer price index measures the overall change in prices for industrial goods/services that were manufactured and delivered by domestic producers at the first stage of trade, in a certain time period as compared with the reference period. This indicator covers the products manufactured and traded (imports and/or exports) by the companies the main activities of which are included in NACE Rev.2.

3. Monetary policy indicators

3.1. Open-market operations performed by the National Bank of Romania

The monthly reference rate laid down by Circular No. 3/1 February 2002 is calculated as an arithmetic mean (weighted by the volume of transactions) of interest rates on deposits taken by the NBR as well as reverse repo and repo transactions in the month prior to that when the release was made. The average annual reference rate of the NBR is calculated as an arithmetic mean (weighted by the volume of transactions) of monthly reference rates of the NBR.

Considering the NBR's gradual shift from a debtor position to a creditor position vis-à-vis the banking system during October 2008-January 2009, as well as the increase in the volume of repo transactions (liquidity injections), the NBR Board decided to tailor accordingly the calculation formula for the reference rate. Consequently, starting with February 2009, repo transactions have been added to the other open-market operations conducted by the NBR that had been included in the calculation formula, i.e. deposit-taking operations and reverse repo operations.

Open-market operations performed by the NBR and lending and deposit facilities granted to credit institutions are stipulated in NBR Regulation No. 1/30 March 2000. Open-market operations performed by the NBR (deposit-taking operations and issues of certificates of deposit) show daily averages for both transactions performed in the reference period (flow data) and their balance (stock data). The average interest rate in the reporting month is calculated as an arithmetic mean weighted by the volume of transactions for interest rates on flow/stock operations.

3.2. Standing facilities granted by the National Bank of Romania to credit institutions

Standing facilities (lending and deposit facilities) granted by the National Bank of Romania to credit institutions are resorted to by credit institutions, at their initiative.

The interest rate on the marginal lending facility is the rate at which banks are granted overnight liquidity. The interest rate on the marginal deposit facility is the rate at which banks may place with the NBR their liquidity surplus at the end of the business day. Starting with 7 May 2008, the interest rates on the NBR standing facilities are set up within a symmetrical corridor of ± 4 percentage points around the monetary policy rate.

3.3. Required reserves

NBR Regulation No. 6/24 July 2002, as subsequently amended, establishes the regime of minimum required reserves. According to the provisions of the said regulation, banks/central houses of credit cooperatives shall hold funds in lei and foreign currency in accounts opened with the NBR during the maintenance period (from the 24th of the current month to the 23rd of the following month). Required reserve ratio applies during the observance period (from the 24th of the previous month to the 23rd of the current month) to the average level of balance sheet liabilities of banks and to the aggregate balance sheet liabilities of credit co-operative networks. Remuneration of required reserves represents the interest rate equal to at least the average interest rate applied by banks on demand deposits and is applicable to actual reserves.

4. Reserve money

Data refer to monetary financial institutions starting with January 2007 and to credit institutions in the previous periods.

5. Monetary balance sheets of monetary financial institutions

According to ESA95 methodology (the European System of Accounts), monetary financial institutions include the following institutional sectors: central bank (S121) – the National Bank of Romania and other monetary financial institutions (S122) – financial corporations and quasi-corporations, which are principally engaged in financial intermediation and whose business is to receive deposits and/or close substitutes for deposits from institutional units other than monetary financial institutions, and, for their own account, to grant loans and/or to make investments in securities. This category comprises credit institutions and money market funds.

The aggregate monetary balance sheet of other monetary financial institutions includes the assets and liabilities of credit institutions (banks, Romanian legal persons; branches of foreign credit institutions; credit co-operative organisations), as well as those of money market funds which invested at least 85 percent of their assets in financial instruments such as money market instruments, shares/units of other money market funds, other transferable debt securities with residual maturity of up to one year, as well as bank deposits, aiming at a profit rate close to the interest rates on money market instruments.

The net consolidated balance sheet of monetary financial institutions shows the aggregation of the National Bank of Romania's monetary balance sheet with that of other monetary financial institutions (credit institutions and money market funds), in which the relations within and between the two institutional sectors (S121 and S122) were considered on a net basis.

6. Broad money M3 and its counterpart

Monetary aggregates have been defined in compliance with the methodology of the European Central Bank (ECB).

Narrow money (M1) comprises currency in circulation (banknotes and coins) plus overnight deposits (deposits immediately convertible into cash or used for making payments via bank transfer).

Intermediate money (M2) comprises M1 plus deposits with an agreed maturity of up to and including two years and deposits redeemable at a period of notice of up to and including three months. The definition of M2 mirrors the interest in analysing and monitoring a monetary aggregate which, apart from cash, includes highly liquid deposits as well.

Broad money (M3) comprises M2 plus marketable instruments issued by the monetary and financial institutions; money market instruments, in particular money market fund shares/units and borrowings from repurchase agreements, are included in this monetary aggregate (their highly-liquid nature makes these instruments be close substitutes for deposits).

7. Breakdown of monetary financial institutions' deposits and loans by institutional sector

The breakdown of financial instruments by institutional sector has been carried out based on the ESA95 methodology, as described in detail in NBR Norms No. 13/2006, namely: non-financial corporations; financial corporations (central bank, other monetary and financial institutions, other financial intermediaries, financial auxiliaries, insurance corporations and pension funds); general government (central government, local government and social security funds); households; non-profit institutions serving households; non-residents.

Starting June 2010, Norms No. 10/2009 issued by the NBR came into force. They replaced Norms No. 13/2006 on the statistical reporting of data for preparing the monetary balance sheet.

7.1. Deposits from non-government resident clients

All deposits, regardless of maturity, are included.

8. Assets and liabilities of investment funds

Starting December 2008, Regulation (EC) 958/2007 of the European Central Bank of 27 July 2007 concerning statistics on the assets and liabilities of investment funds (ECB/2007/8), hereinafter referred to as the 'Regulation', came into effect. It was transposed by the National Bank of Romania via the Methodology for reporting statistical data under the Regulation, hereinafter referred to as the 'Methodology'. Based on this Regulation, investment undertakings and/or self-managed investment companies have sent monthly reports including statistics on the assets and liabilities of investment funds (IFs) under their management.

Investment funds are defined in Article 1 of Regulation ECB/2007/8 as collective investment undertakings that invest in financial and non-financial assets to the extent to which their objective is to invest capital raised from the public.

Pension funds and money market funds are not included. The latter are defined consistent with Regulation (EC) 25/2009 of the European Central Bank of 19 December 2008 concerning the consolidated balance sheet of the monetary financial institutions sector (recast) transposed by the National Bank of Romania via Norms No. 10/2009 on the statistical reporting of data for preparing the monetary balance sheet.

According to the said Norms, money market funds shall send monthly reports containing statistics on their assets and liabilities to the National Bank of Romania. The money market funds are listed, for statistical purposes, on the NBR's website (www.bnr.ro).

The types of instruments representing assets and liabilities of investment funds as well as the classification of its counterpart by institutional sector are fully harmonised with the ESA95 methodology.

10. Average interest rates applied by credit institutions

Starting with January 2007, average interest rates on deposits and loans and average interest rates on new business are calculated based on the provisions of NBR Norms No. 14/2006 concerning the statistics of interest rates applied by credit institutions, transposing the provisions of Regulation ECB/2001/18 concerning statistics on interest rates applied by monetary financial institutions to deposits and loans vis-à-vis households and non-financial corporations.

Average interest rates are calculated as an arithmetic mean of annualised agreed rates weighted by the outstanding amounts of loans/deposits at the end of the reported month or by the extended/taken amounts during the reported month in relation to new business.

The annualised agreed rate is the interest rate agreed between the credit institution and the customer for a deposit or loan, converted to an annual basis and quoted in percentages per annum.

Pursuant to the Norms, average interest rates are determined for the following institutional sectors: Non-financial Corporations and Households, as well as for the following balance-sheet items: loans (total), overdrafts, revolving credit, claims related to (extended and opportunity) credit cards, lending for house purchase, consumer credit, other lending (including also business

development loans granted to free lancers and family associations), overnight deposits, deposits redeemable at notice, term deposits and repo agreements.

The time series for January 2004 through December 2006, calculated according to the provisions of NBR Norms No. 2/2003 on determining and reporting average interest rates applied in the banking system, as repealed by NBR Norms No. 14/2006, have been restated in order to ensure comparability with the data calculated based on NBR Norms No. 14/2006 from January 2007 through May 2010.

Starting June 2010, in order to implement the amendments to Regulation ECB/2001/18 incorporated in Regulation ECB/2009/7, Norms No. 14/2006 issued by the NBR were replaced by Norms No. 11/2009 issued by the NBR with a view to implementing Regulation (EC) No. 63/2002 concerning statistics on interest rates applied by monetary financial institutions to deposits and loans vis-à-vis households and non-financial corporations (ECB/2001/18).

11. Credit risk indicators

11.1. Loan classification of banks (Romanian legal entities)

During 1 January 2003 – 31 March 2009, the classification methodology for loans and specific risk provisions was established by NBR Regulation No. 5/2002, as subsequently amended (NBR Regulations Nos. 7/2002, 8/2005, 12/2006, 4/2007, 5/2007 and 4/2008). With the coming into force of NBR Regulation No. 3/2009 on the classification of loans and provisions, as well as the establishment, regularisation and use of specific risk provisions (amended by Regulations Nos. 7 and 13/2009) and NBR Order No. 5/2009 on the reporting statements on classification of exposures from loans/deposits and the related loan loss reserve requirements, credit institutions have begun implementing the provisions of the new regulation starting with the month when the Supervision Department of the NBR notified them of the decision on validating their in-house norms or with the month following that when their norms were validated, but no later than 30 September 2009. Over the transition period, both regulations were in force and the former framework was replaced by credit institutions depending on the time of validation by the NBR of their in-house norms.

According to NBR Regulation No. 3/2009, credit institutions may reflect gross exposure in the form of loss in two categories, as follows:

- category 1, i.e. exposure from loans classified under “loss” for which debt service is of at most 90 days and for which legal proceedings were opened against the operation/debtor; and
- category 2, i.e. exposure from loans classified under “loss” for which debt service is higher than 90 days and/or for which legal proceedings were opened against the operation/debtor.

11.3. Credit risk information

11.4. Loans granted and commitments assumed by credit institutions

11.5. Loans granted by credit institutions

11.6. Past-due debts for more than 30 days incurred by individuals

Following the amendment of Regulation No. 4/2004 on the organisation and operation of the Central Credit Register with the National Bank of Romania, starting 1 May 2007, credit institutions no longer report to the Central Credit Register past-due debts longer than 30 days in the repayment of loans by individuals with an exposure below lei 20,000. These indicators are reported by the Credit Bureau, based on the data provided by banks and non-bank financial institutions in the Credit Bureau System – please note that exposure limits no longer apply. In these reports, the outstanding amount recorded with Credit Bureau represents the value of the past-due debt (principal, interest and penalty interest) in relation to the concerned loan, denominated in the loan currency.

11.7. Loans granted and commitments assumed by NFIs included in the Special Register

11.8. Loans granted by non-bank financial institutions included in the Special Register

The credit risk information encompasses identification data on a debtor – non-bank, legal or natural entity – and on the following lei- and foreign exchange-denominated operations whereby credit institutions face credit risk exposure to the respective debtor: (a) loans and (b) commitments assumed by the credit institution on behalf of the debtor.

The risk information refers to the exposure of each credit institution in the Romanian banking system to a single debtor, which may be equal to or higher than lei 20,000. Starting with August 2004, following the entry into force of Regulation No. 4/2004 on the organisation and operation of Central Credit Register with the National Bank of Romania, the former also received during August 2004 – March 2007 reports on past-due debts (consisting of the loan principal alone) for more than 30 days in respect of individuals whose exposure was less than lei 20,000.

Type of ownership of borrower is consistent with Order No. 1879/22 June 2010 issued by the Ministry of Public Finance (Types of Ownership Nomenclature); type of loan granted to non-bank, legal and natural entities (by risk) is consistent with the Chart of Accounts applicable to credit institutions, non-bank financial institutions and the Deposit Guarantee Fund in the Banking System (2008); currency denomination of loans is consistent with applicable regulations worldwide; the classification meets the

analysis requirements of the National Bank of Romania; activity of borrower is consistent with Order No. 337/2007, issued by the President of the National Institute of Statistics, on updating NACE; the classification meets the analysis requirements of the National Bank of Romania.

12. Money market indicators

According to Norms No. 14 of 1 November 2007 amending and supplementing Norms No. 4/1995 on the functioning of the interbank money market, BUBID and BUBOR become ROBID and ROBOR, respectively.

ROBID – interest rate on operations to raise funds; ROBOR – interest rate on operations to place funds.

13. Foreign exchange market indicators

13.1. Interbank foreign exchange market

Monthly volume of transactions in the interbank forex market represents the sum of the daily highs of sales and purchases. The average annual volume of forex transactions is calculated as an arithmetic mean of monthly forex transactions.

The average monthly exchange rate (RON/EUR and RON/USD) is calculated as a simple arithmetic mean of daily exchange rates on the forex market communicated by the National Bank of Romania. The average annual exchange rate (RON/EUR and RON/USD) is calculated as a simple arithmetic mean of average monthly rates.

14. Capital market indicators

14.1. Bucharest Stock Exchange – Regulated market

The BET (Bucharest Exchange Trading) index is the BSE's first official index launched on 19 September 1997. It represents the BSE's reference index, whose methodology allows the establishment of underlying assets for derivatives (futures, options, etc.) and structured products (warrants, certificates, etc.). The index is calculated as a weighted average (with free float capitalisation) of the prices of securities that make up the index basket. The BET index basket comprises the shares of the ten most liquid companies listed on the BSE regulated market, under Tiers I and II.

The Composite Index of Bucharest Stock Exchange (BET-C) was launched on 16 April 1998 and represents the overall performance of all companies listed on the BSE regulated market, under Tiers I and II. The calculation method is the same as that used for the BET index, the representation factor being the only weighting factor. In case of a major operational adjustment of the index as a result of listing and/or delisting a company on/from the BSE, the weighting factors are revised without delay.

Financial investment companies are not included in the basket of BET and BET-C indices. In order to avoid a small number of companies to weigh on the index, the share of any company in the index basket must be no higher than 20 percent.

BET-FI Index is the first sector index developed by the BSE and was originally computed for the five Financial Investment Companies listed and is envisaged to include all financial investment companies to be listed subsequently. The index was launched on 31 October 2000; the calculation method is the same as that used for the BET-C Index.

Regular revisions and adjustments of all three indices are performed on a quarterly basis, while operational revisions and adjustments are carried out without delay, or according to applicable provisions, depending on the situation that required such an operation.

The ROTX (Romanian Traded Index) was launched on 15 March 2005 and is a real-time reflection of the movements of the most liquid blue-chips traded on the BSE. There is no fixed number of shares included in the ROTX index portfolio, as the key selection criteria are liquidity and market capitalisation. Calculated in RON, EUR and USD and disseminated in real time by *Wiener Börse*, the ROTX index is projected as a tradable index, which may be used as an underlying asset for derivatives and structured products.

14.2. Bucharest Stock Exchange – RASDAQ market

RASDAQ Composite Index was launched on 31 July 1998, its start value equalling 1,000 points. Every company listed on the RASDAQ market is included in the index calculation in order to capture the across-the-board trend in share prices. In terms of the calculation method, this index belongs to the set of stock market indices computed by weighting to market capitalisation. The share of a symbol in the index is no higher than 25 percent of total capitalisation of the symbols included in RASDAQ-C. RAQ-I and RAQ II indices were launched concurrently with the introduction of the two upper tiers in order to reflect the overall developments in prices of top companies listed on RASDAQ's first and second tiers. The calculation method is the same as that used for RASDAQ-C. They were launched on 28 October 2002 and their start value equalled 1,079.216 points.

15. Romania's balance of payments and international investment position indicators

15.2. International investment position – key indicators

Medium- and long-term external debt (non-guaranteed debt) includes the balance of medium- and long-term deposits of foreign banks with resident banks.

15.3. International investment position

According to the international standard definition, Romania's international investment position includes a country's stock of foreign assets and liabilities at a given moment. The standard table on the international investment position comprises the stocks of foreign assets and liabilities at the beginning and at the end of the period, as well as the financial transactions, exchange rate movements, price movements on the international market, and other financial changes over the same period. Financial transactions referred to in the international investment position are included in the balance-of-payments financial account.